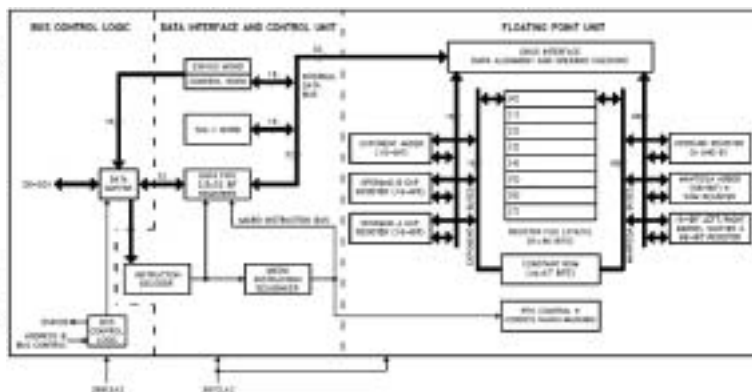
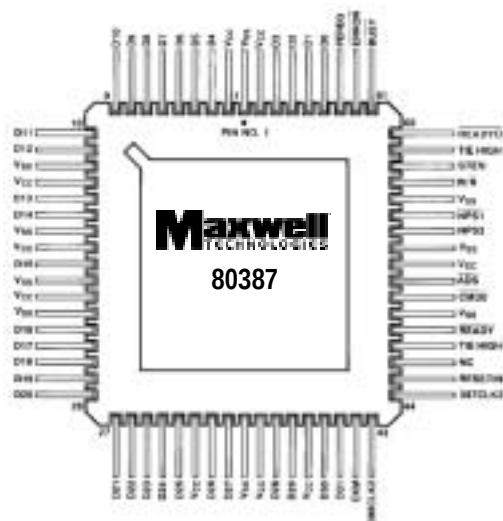




Logic Diagram

## FEATURES:

- 80-Bit numeric processor
- RAD-PAK® radiation hardened against natural space radiation
- Total dose hardness:
  - > 100 krad (Si)
  - dependant upon space mission
- Single Event Effects:
  - SEU Threshold is ~ 3.38 MeV/mg/cm<sup>2</sup>
  - SEL Threshold = 37.1 - 59.9 MeV/mg/cm<sup>2</sup>
- Package: 68-pin RAD-PAK® quad flat pack
- Eight 80-bit numeric registers, usable as individual addressable general registers or as a register stack
- Data types include:
  - 32-, 64-, 80-bit floating point
  - 32-, 64-bit integers
  - 18-digit BCD operands
- 5 V Only power
- Built-in exception handling
- Upward object code compatible with All 80X87DX microprocessors
- Full-range transcendental operations for SINE, COSINE, TANGENT, ARCTANGENT and LOGARITHM

## DESCRIPTION:

Maxwell's 80387DX high speed microcircuit features a greater than 100 kilorad (Si) total dose tolerance. Using Maxwell's radiation hardened RAD-PAK® packaging technology, the 80387DX is a high-performance numerics processor that extends the 80386DX architecture with floating point, extended integer and BCD data types. The computing system fully conforms to the ANSI/IEEE floating-point standard. Using a numerics oriented architecture, the 80387DX adds over seventy mnemonics to the 80386DX instruction set, making the 80386DX/80387DX a complete solution for high-performance numerics processing.

Maxwell Technologies' patented RAD-PAK packaging technology incorporates radiation shielding in the microcircuit package. It eliminates the need for box shielding while providing the required radiation shielding for a lifetime in orbit or space mission. In a GEO orbit, RAD-PAK provides greater than 100 krad (Si) radiation dose tolerance. This product is available with screening up to Class S.

TABLE 1. PINOUT DESCRIPTION

| PIN                                            | SYMBOL                                                   | DESCRIPTION                 |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1, 12, 19, 21, 35, 49, 53, 56                  | $V_{SS}$                                                 | Ground                      |
| 2, 13, 20, 32, 36, 39, 52, 68                  | $V_{CC}$                                                 | Positive Power Supply       |
| 3-11, 18, 22-31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 40, 41, 64-67 | D4-D12, D15, D16-25, D26, D27, D28, D29, D30, D31, D0-D3 | Data Bus                    |
| 42                                             | CKM                                                      | Clock Mode                  |
| 43                                             | 386CLK2                                                  | 386 CPU Clock 2             |
| 44                                             | 387CLK2                                                  | 387 MCP Clock 2             |
| 45                                             | RESETIN                                                  | System Reset                |
| 46                                             | NC                                                       | Not Connected               |
| 47 59                                          | Tie High                                                 | Tie High                    |
| 48                                             | $\overline{READY}$                                       | Bus Ready Input             |
| 50                                             | $\overline{CMD0}$                                        | Command                     |
| 51                                             | $\overline{ADS}$                                         | Address Strobe              |
| 54                                             | $\overline{NPS2}$                                        | MCP Select #2               |
| 55                                             | $\overline{NPS1}$                                        | MCP Select #1               |
| 57                                             | $\overline{W/R}$                                         | Write/Read                  |
| 58                                             | $\overline{STEN}$                                        | Status Enable               |
| 60                                             | $\overline{READYO}$                                      | Ready Output                |
| 61                                             | $\overline{BUSY}$                                        | Busy Status                 |
| 62                                             | $\overline{ERROR}$                                       | Error Status                |
| 63                                             | PEREQ                                                    | Processor Extension Request |

TABLE 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| PARAMETER                                | SYMBOL   | MIN  | MAX          | UNIT |
|------------------------------------------|----------|------|--------------|------|
| Voltage, any pin, with respect to Ground | $V_{CC}$ | -0.5 | $V_{CC}+0.5$ | V    |
| Power Dissipation                        | $P_D$    | --   | 1.5          | W    |
| Storage Temperature Range                | $T_S$    | -65  | 150          | °C   |
| Operating Temperature Range              | $T_A$    | -55  | 125          | °C   |
| Lead Temperature (soldering 10 seconds)  |          | --   | 260          | °C   |

TABLE 3. DELTA LIMITS

| PARAMETER              | VARIATION       |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| $I_{LI}$               | $\pm 1.5 \mu A$ |
| $I_{LO}$               | $\pm 1.5 \mu A$ |
| $I_{CC}$ CLK2 = 32 MHz | $\pm 25 mA$     |
| $I_{CC}$ CLK2 = 50 MHz | $\pm 39 mA$     |

TABLE 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| PARAMETER             | SYMBOL   | MIN  | MAX            | UNIT |
|-----------------------|----------|------|----------------|------|
| Supply Voltage        | $V_{CC}$ | 4.75 | 5.25           | V    |
| Input Low Voltage     | $V_{IL}$ | -0.3 | 0.8            | V    |
| Input High Voltage    | $V_{IH}$ | 2.0  | $V_{CC} + 0.3$ | V    |
| Operating Temperature | $T_A$    | -55  | 125            | °C   |

TABLE 5. 80387DX DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.75V TO 5.25V; T<sub>A</sub> = -55 TO +125°C, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER                       | SYMBOL     | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                     | MIN            | MAX               | UNIT    |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| Input Low Voltage               | $V_{IL}^1$ |                                                                                     | --             | 0.8               | V       |
| Input High Voltage              | $V_{IH}^1$ |                                                                                     | 2.0            | --                | V       |
| 386 CLK2 Input Low Voltage      | $V_{CL}$   |                                                                                     | --             | 0.8               | V       |
| 386 CLK2 Input High Voltage     | $V_{CH}$   |                                                                                     | 3.7            | --                | V       |
| Output Low Voltage              | $V_{OL}$   | $I_{OL} = 4 mA$ , D0-D31, $I_{OL} = 2.5 mA$<br>READYO, ERROR, BUSY, PEREQ           | --             | 0.45              | V       |
| Output High Voltage             | $V_{OH}$   | $I_{OH} = -1 mA$ , D0-D31, $I_{OH} = -0.6 mA$<br>READYO, READYO, ERROR, BUSY, PEREQ | 2.4            | --                | V       |
| Input Leakage Current           | $I_{LI}$   | $0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$                                                        |                | $\pm 15$          | $\mu A$ |
| Output Leakage Current          | $I_{LO}$   | $0.45V \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{CC}$                                                    | --             | $\pm 15$          | $\mu A$ |
| Power Supply Current            | $I_{CC}$   | CLK2 = 32 MHz<br>CLK2 = 40 MHz<br>CLK2 = 50 MHz <sup>2</sup>                        | --<br>--<br>-- | 250<br>310<br>390 | mA      |
| Input Capacitance <sup>3</sup>  | $C_{IN}$   | $F_C = 1 MHz$                                                                       | --             | 10                | pF      |
| Output Capacitance <sup>3</sup> | $C_O$      | $F_C = 1 MHz$                                                                       | --             | 12                | pF      |
| CLK2 Capacitance <sup>3</sup>   | $C_{CLK}$  | $F_C = 1 MHz$                                                                       | --             | 20                | pF      |

1. This parameter is for all inputs, including 387CLK2 but excluding 386CLK2.
2.  $I_{CC}$  is measured at steady state, maximum capacitive loading on the outputs, and worst-case DC level at the inputs; 386CLK2 at the same frequency as 387CLK2.
3. Guaranteed By Design

TABLE 6. 80387DX COMBINATIONS OF BUS INTERFACE AND EXECUTION SPEEDS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.75V TO 5.25V; T<sub>A</sub> = -55 TO +125°C, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER          | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------|--------|-----------------|-----|-----|------|
| Bus Interface Unit |        |                 |     |     | MHz  |
| -16                |        |                 | 16  | --  |      |
| -20                |        |                 | 20  | --  |      |
| -25                |        |                 | 25  | --  |      |
| Execution Unit     |        |                 |     |     | MHz  |
| -16                |        |                 | 16  | --  |      |
| -20                |        |                 | 20  | --  |      |
| -25                |        |                 | 25  | --  |      |

TABLE 7. 80387DX TIMING REQUIREMENTS OF THE EXECUTION UNIT

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.75V TO 5.25V; T<sub>A</sub> = -55 TO +125°C, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER                      | SYMBOL          | TEST CONDITION  | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|------|
| 387CLK2 Period <sup>1</sup>    | t <sub>1</sub>  | At 2V           |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | 31  | 125 |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | 25  | 125 |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | 20  | 125 |      |
| 387CLK2 High Time              | t <sub>2a</sub> | At 2V           |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | 9   | --  |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | 8   | --  |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | 7   | --  |      |
| 387CLK2 High Time <sup>1</sup> | t <sub>2b</sub> | At 3.7V         |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | 5   | --  |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | 5   | --  |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | 4   | --  |      |
| 387CLK2 Low Time               | t <sub>3a</sub> | At 2V           |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | 9   | --  |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | 8   | --  |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | 7   | --  |      |
| 387CLK2 Low Time <sup>1</sup>  | t <sub>3b</sub> | At 0.8V         |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | 7   | --  |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | 6   | --  |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | 5   | --  |      |
| 387CLK2 Fall Time <sup>1</sup> | t <sub>4</sub>  | At 3.7V to 0.8V |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | --  | 8   |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | --  | 8   |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | --  | 7   |      |
| 387CLK2 Rise Time <sup>1</sup> | t <sub>5</sub>  | At 0.8V to 3.7V |     |     | ns   |
| -16                            |                 |                 | --  | 8   |      |
| -20                            |                 |                 | --  | 8   |      |
| -25                            |                 |                 | --  | 7   |      |

1. Guaranteed By Design

TABLE 8. 80387DX TIMING REQUIREMENTS OF THE BUS INTERFACE UNIT (OUTPUT TRIP LEVEL = 1.5V)  
 ( $V_{CC} = 4.75V$  TO  $5.25V$ ;  $T_A = -55$  TO  $+125^\circ C$ , UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER                                           | CONDITIONS      | SYMBOL   | MIN            | MAX               | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|------|
| 386CLK2 Period <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25    | At 2.0V         | $t_1$    | 31<br>25<br>20 | 125<br>125<br>125 | ns   |
| 386CLK2 High Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25              | At 2.0V         | $t_{2a}$ | 9<br>8<br>7    | --<br>--<br>--    | ns   |
| 386CLK2 High Time <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25 | At 3.7V         | $t_{2b}$ | 5<br>5<br>4    | --<br>--<br>--    | ns   |
| 386CLK2 Low Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25               | At 2V           | $t_{3a}$ | 9<br>8<br>7    | --<br>--<br>--    | ns   |
| 386CLK2 Low Time <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25  | At 0.8V         | $t_{3b}$ | 7<br>6<br>5    | --<br>--<br>--    | ns   |
| 386CLK2 Fall Time <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25 | At 3.7V to 0.8V | $t_4$    | --<br>--<br>-- | 8<br>8<br>7       | ns   |
| 386CLK2 Rise Time <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25 | At 0.8V to 3.7V | $t_5$    | --<br>--<br>-- | 8<br>8<br>7       | ns   |
| 386 CLK2/387CLK2 Ratio                              |                 | --       | 10/16          | 14/10             | --   |
| READY <sub>0</sub> Out Delay<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25   | $C_L = 50$ pF   | $t_7$    | 4<br>3<br>3    | 34<br>31<br>24    | ns   |
| PEREQ, ERROR Out Delay<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25         | $C_L = 50$ pF   | $t_7$    | 5<br>5<br>4    | 34<br>34<br>33    | ns   |
| BUS <sub>Y</sub> Out Delay<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25     | $C_L = 50$ pF   | $t_7$    | 5<br>5<br>4    | 34<br>29<br>29    | ns   |

TABLE 8. 80387DX TIMING REQUIREMENTS OF THE BUS INTERFACE UNIT (OUTPUT TRIP LEVEL = 1.5V)  
 ( $V_{CC} = 4.75V$  TO  $5.25V$ ;  $T_A = -55$  TO  $+125^\circ C$ , UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER                                                                                                                         | CONDITIONS                 | SYMBOL   | MIN            | MAX            | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|------|
| D31 - D0 Out Delay<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                           | $C_L = 50$ pF              | $t_8$    | 1<br>1<br>0    | 54<br>54<br>50 | ns   |
| D31 - D0 Setup Time                                                                                                               |                            | $t_{10}$ | 11             |                | ns   |
| D31 - D0 Hold Delay                                                                                                               |                            | $t_{11}$ | 11             |                | ns   |
| D31 - D0 Float Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                          | $C_L = 50$ pF <sup>2</sup> | $t_{12}$ | 6<br>6<br>5    | 33<br>27<br>24 | ns   |
| $\overline{PEREQ}$ , $\overline{BUSY}$ , $\overline{ERROR}$ ,<br>$\overline{READYO}$ Float Time <sup>1</sup><br>-16<br>-20<br>-25 | $C_L = 50$ pF <sup>1</sup> | $t_{13}$ | 1<br>1<br>1    | 60<br>50<br>40 | ns   |
| $\overline{ADS}$ , $\overline{W/R}$ Setup Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                               |                            | $t_{14}$ | 26<br>21<br>16 | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| $\overline{ADS}$ , $\overline{W/R}$ Hold Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                |                            | $t_{15}$ | 5<br>5<br>4    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| $\overline{READY}$ SetupTime<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                 |                            | $t_{16}$ | 21<br>12<br>9  | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| $\overline{READY}$ Hold Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                 |                            | $t_{17}$ | 4<br>4<br>4    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| $\overline{CMDO}$ SetupTime<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                  |                            | $t_{16}$ | 21<br>19<br>16 | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| $\overline{CMDO}$ HoldTime<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                   |                            | $t_{17}$ | 2<br>4<br>4    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| NPS1, NPS2 Setup Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25                                                                                        |                            | $t_{16}$ | 21<br>19<br>16 | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |

TABLE 8. 80387DX TIMING REQUIREMENTS OF THE BUS INTERFACE UNIT (OUTPUT TRIP LEVEL = 1.5V)  
( $V_{CC} = 4.75V$  TO  $5.25V$ ;  $T_A = -55$  TO  $+125^\circ C$ , UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

| PARAMETER                                 | CONDITIONS | SYMBOL   | MIN            | MAX            | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|----------------|------|
| NPS1, NPS2 Hold Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25 |            | $t_{17}$ | 2<br>2<br>4    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| STEN Setup Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25      |            | $t_{16}$ | 21<br>21<br>15 | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| STEN Hold Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25       |            | $t_{17}$ | 2<br>2<br>4    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| RESETIN Setup Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25   |            | $t_{18}$ | 13<br>12<br>10 | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |
| RESETIN Hold Time<br>-16<br>-20<br>-25    |            | $t_{19}$ | 4<br>4<br>3    | --<br>--<br>-- | ns   |

1. Guaranteed By Design

2. Float condition occurs when maximum output current becomes less than  $I_{LO}$  in magnitude. Float Delay is not tested.

TABLE 9. 80387DX TIMING REQUIREMENT OF OTHER PARAMETER

| PARAMETER                                                                  | SYMBOL   | MIN | MAX | UNIT       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|------------|
| RESETIN Duration                                                           | $t_{30}$ | 40  |     | (387 CLK2) |
| RESETIN Inactive to First Opcode Write                                     | $t_{31}$ | 50  |     | (387 CLK2) |
| BUSY Duration                                                              | $t_{32}$ | 6   |     | (386 CLK2) |
| ERROR Inactive to BUSY Inactive                                            | $t_{33}$ | 6   |     | (386 CLK2) |
| PEREQ Inactive to ERROR Active                                             | $t_{34}$ | 6   |     | (386 CLK2) |
| READY Active to Busy Active                                                | $t_{35}$ | 4   | 4   | (386 CLK2) |
| READY Minimum Time from Opcode Write to Opcode to Opcode/<br>Operand Write | $t_{36}$ | 6   |     | (386 CLK2) |
| READY Minimum Time from Operand Write to Operand Write                     | $t_{37}$ | 8   |     | (386 CLK2) |

FIGURE 1. TIMING DIAGRAMS - FAST TRANSITIONS TO AND FROM PIPELINED CYCLES

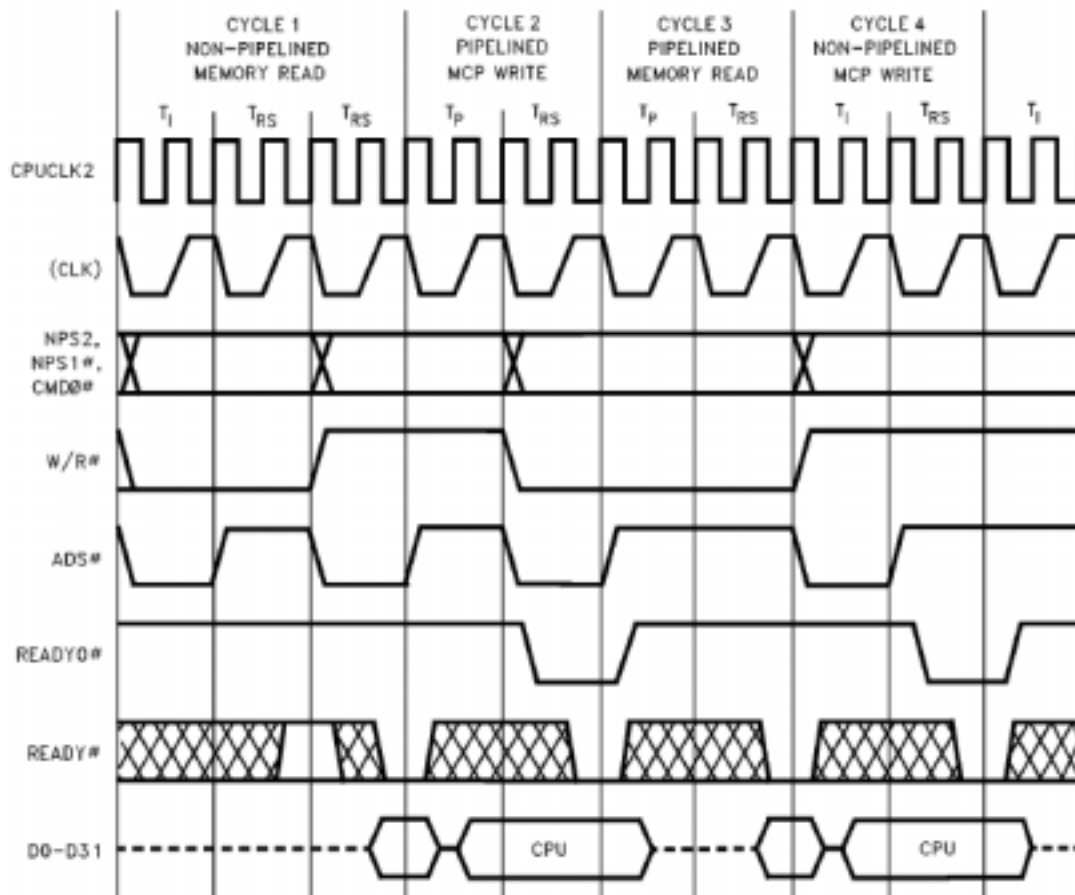
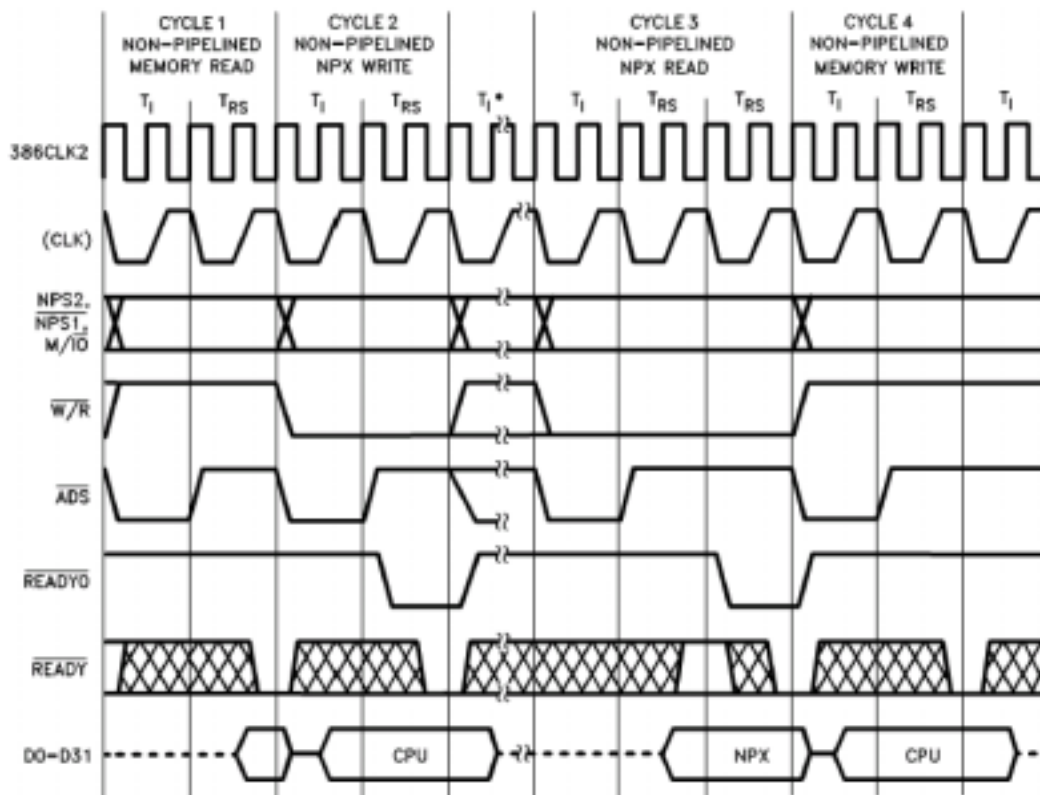


FIGURE 2. TIMING DIAGRAM – NON-PIPELINED READ AND WRITE CYCLES

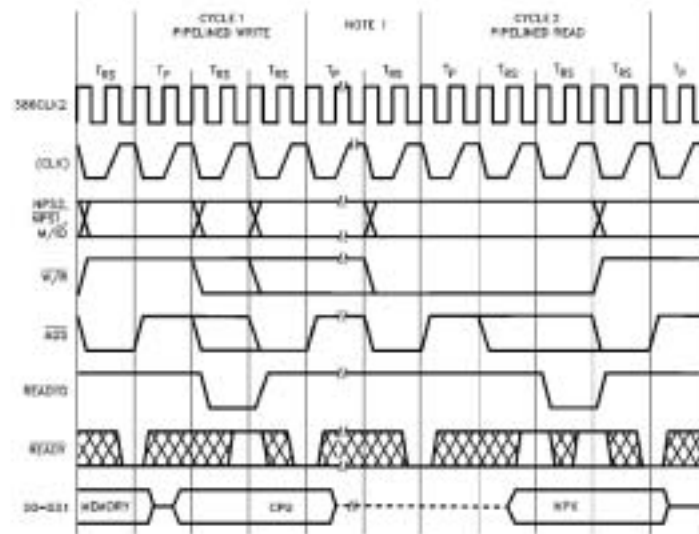


Cycles 1 & 2 represent part of the operand transfer cycle for instructions involving either 4-byte or 8-byte operand loads.

Cycles 3 & 4 represent part of the operand transfer cycle for a store operation.

\*Cycles 1 & 2 could repeat here or T<sub>I</sub> states for various non-operand transfer cycles and overhead.

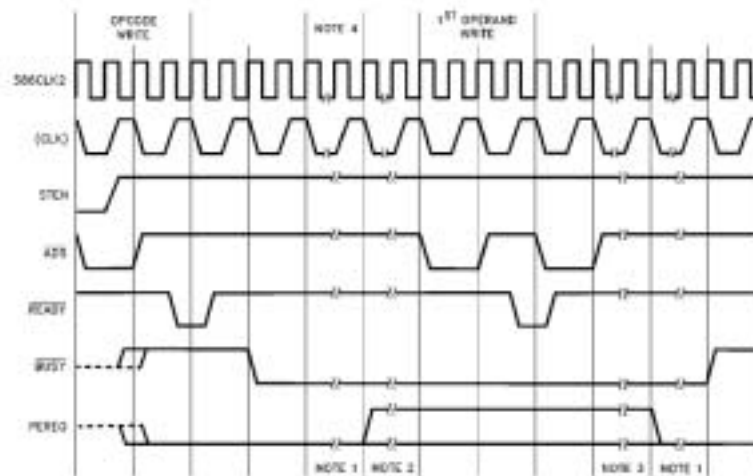
### FIGURE 3. TIMING DIAGRAM – PIPLINED CYCLES WITH WAIT STATES



**NOTE:**

1. Cycles between operand write to the NPX and storing result.

FIGURE 4. TIMING DIAGRAM – STEN, BUSY, AND PEREQ TIMING RELATIONSHIP



NOTES:

1. Instruction dependent.
2. PEREQ is an asynchronous input to the 386 processor; it may not be asserted (instruction dependent).
3. More operand transfers.
4. Memory read (operand) cycle is not shown.

FIGURE 5. TIMING DIAGRAM – 386CLK2/387CLK2 WAVEFORM AND MEASUREMENT POINTS FOR INPUT/OUTPUT AC SPECIFICATIONS

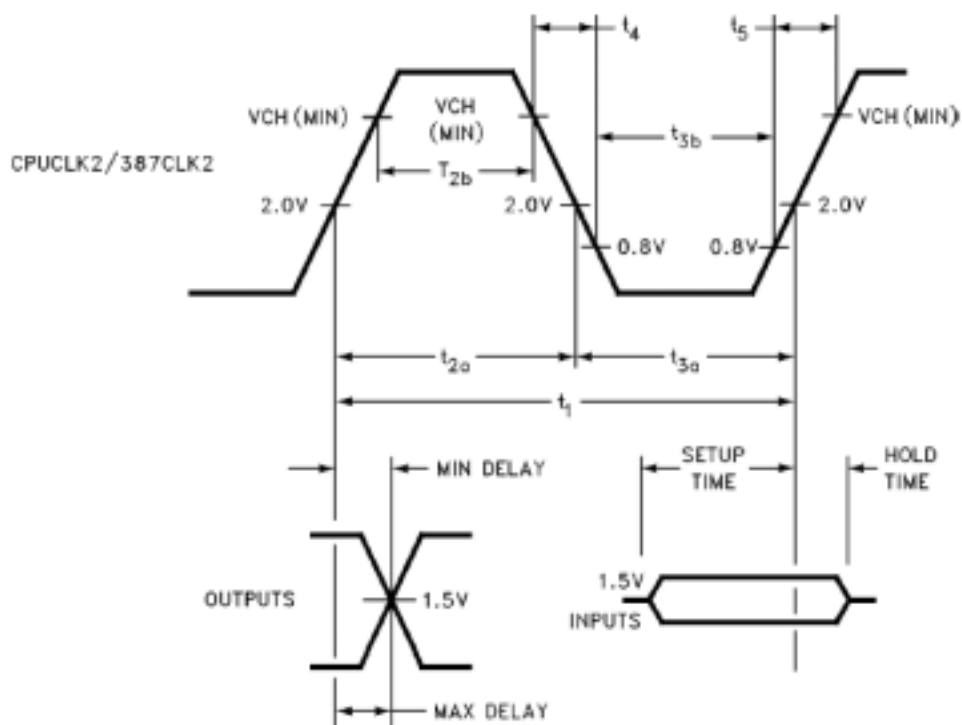


FIGURE 6. TIMING DIAGRAM – TEST CIRCUIT

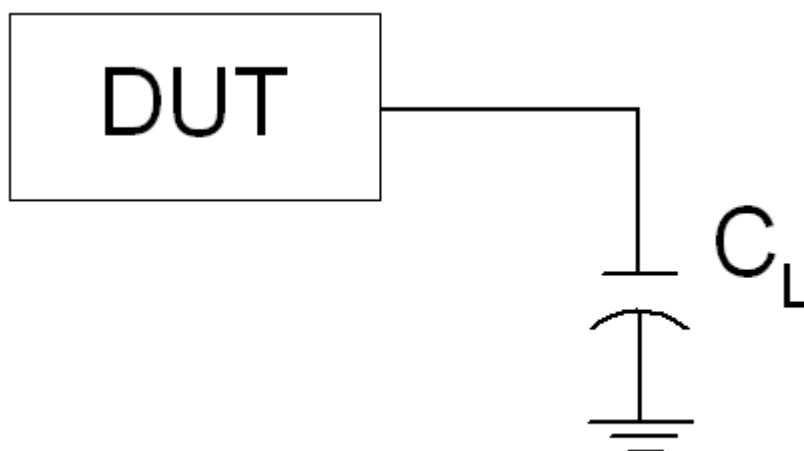
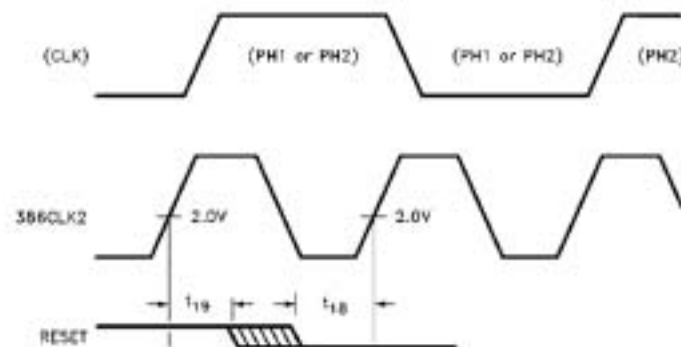


FIGURE 7. TIMING DIAGRAM – RESET



**NOTE:** The second internal processor phase following RESET high to low transition is PH2.

FIGURE 8. TIMING DIAGRAM – OUTPUT

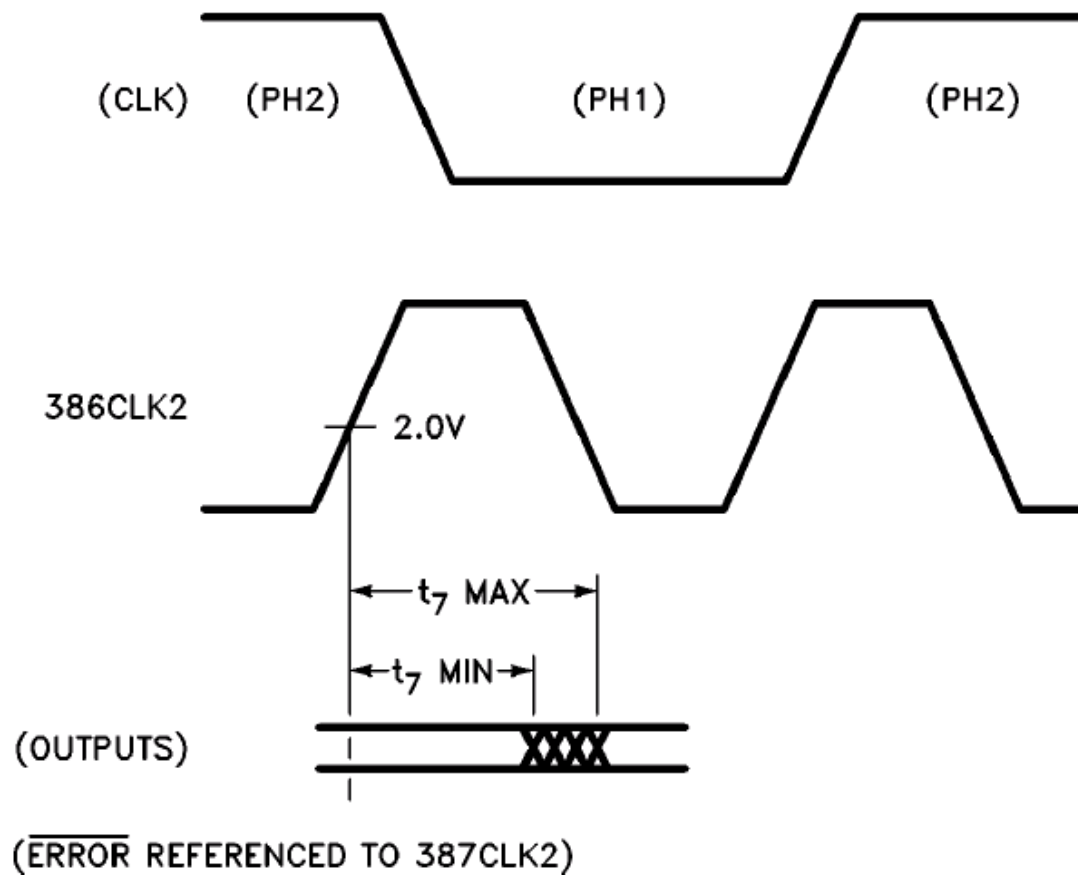


FIGURE 9. TIMING DIAGRAM – INPUT AND I/O SIGNALS

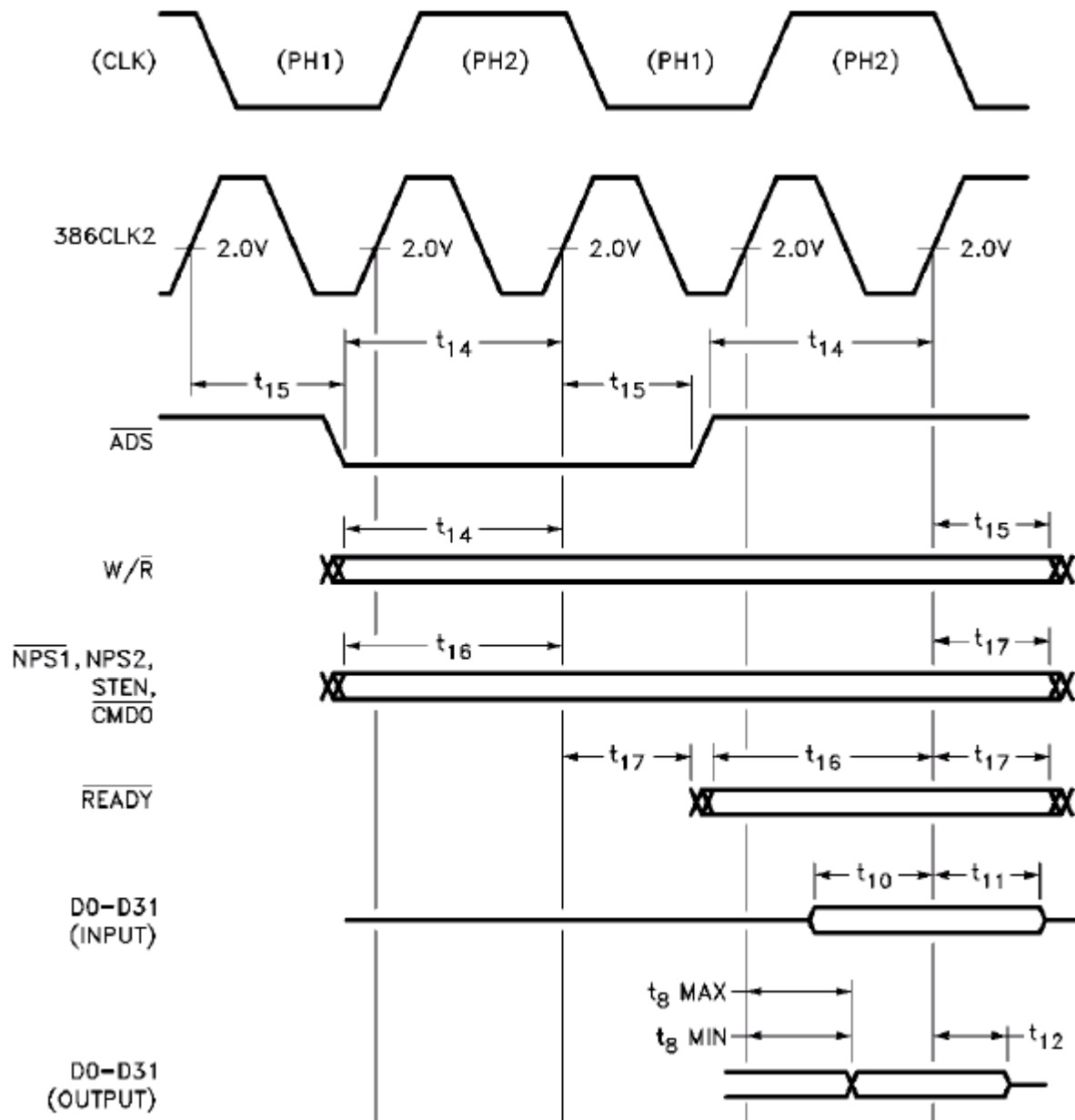


FIGURE 10. TIMING DIAGRAM – FLOAT FROM STEN

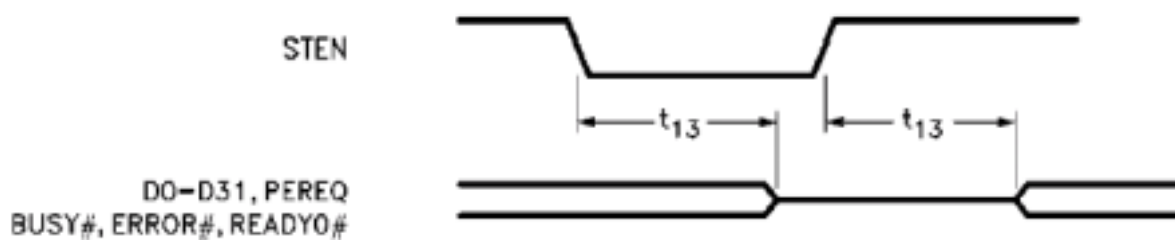
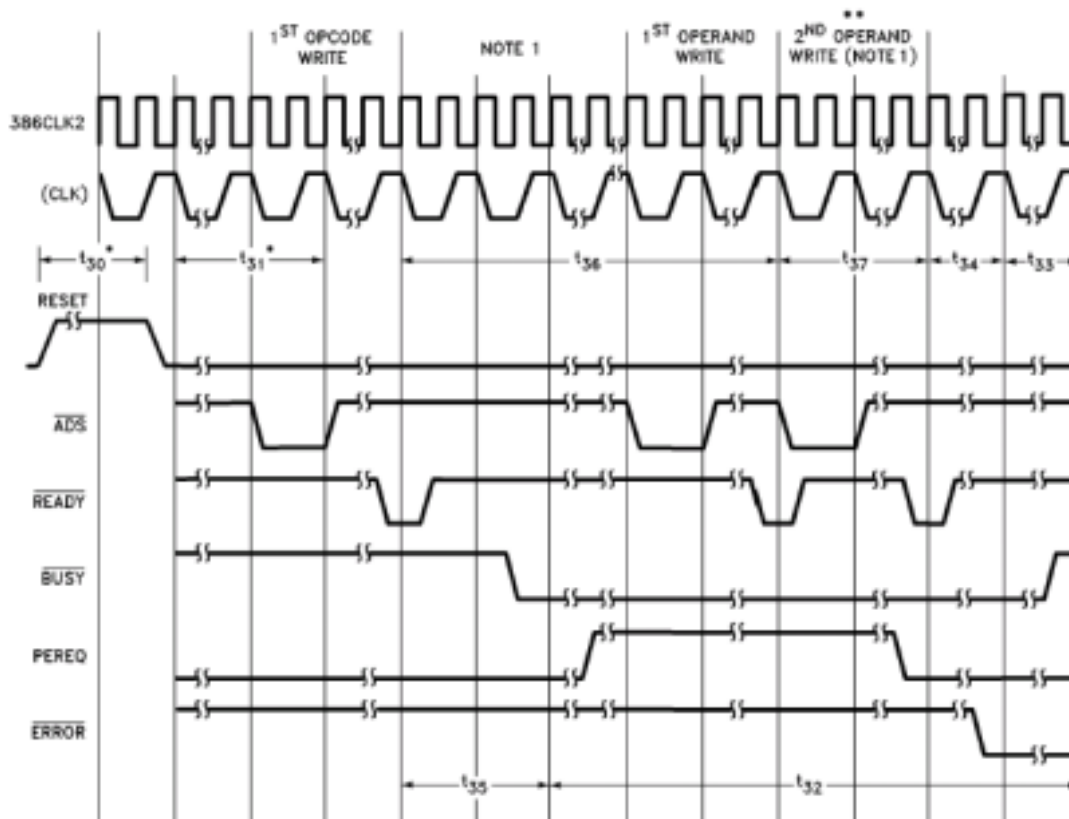


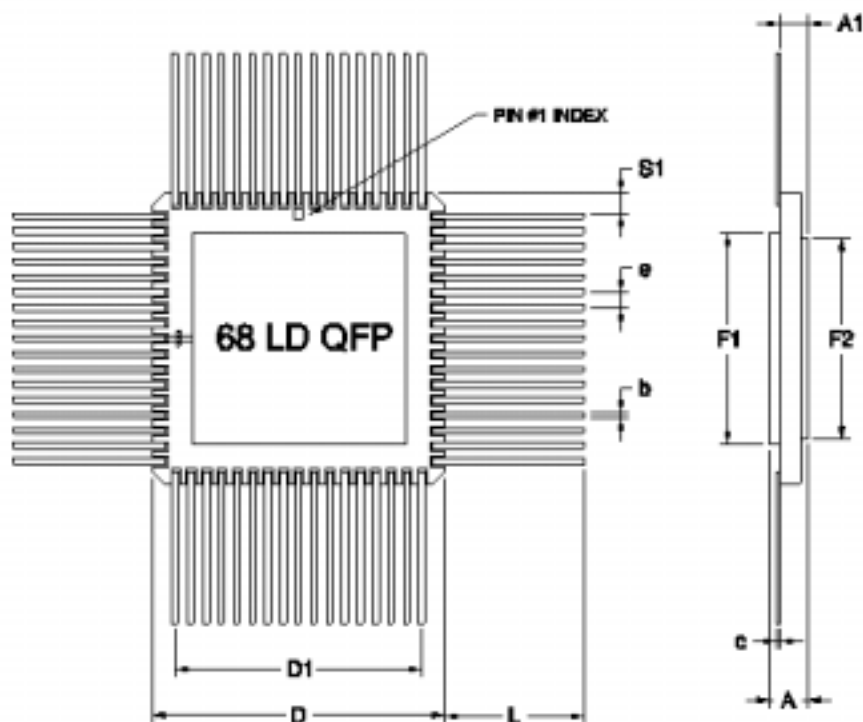
FIGURE 11. TIMING DIAGRAM – OTHER PARAMETERS



\* In 387CLK2's  
 \*\* or last operand

**NOTE:**

1. Memory read (operand) cycle is not shown.



## 14 PIN RAD-PAK® FLAT PACKAGE

| SYMBOL | DIMENSION |       |       |
|--------|-----------|-------|-------|
|        | MIN       | NOM   | MAX   |
| A      | 0.121     | 0.135 | 0.145 |
| b      | 0.016     | 0.018 | 0.020 |
| c      | 0.008     | 0.010 | 0.012 |
| D      | 0.940     | 0.950 | 0.960 |
| D1     | 0.800 BSC |       |       |
| e      | 0.050 BSC |       |       |
| S1     | 0.013     | 0.066 | --    |
| F1     | 0.645     | 0.650 | 0.655 |
| F2     | 0.645     | 0.650 | 0.655 |
| L      | 0.477     | 0.487 | 0.497 |
| A1     | 0.080     | 0.090 | 0.100 |
| N      | 68        |       |       |

Note: All dimensions in inches.

Q68-01

## Important Notice:

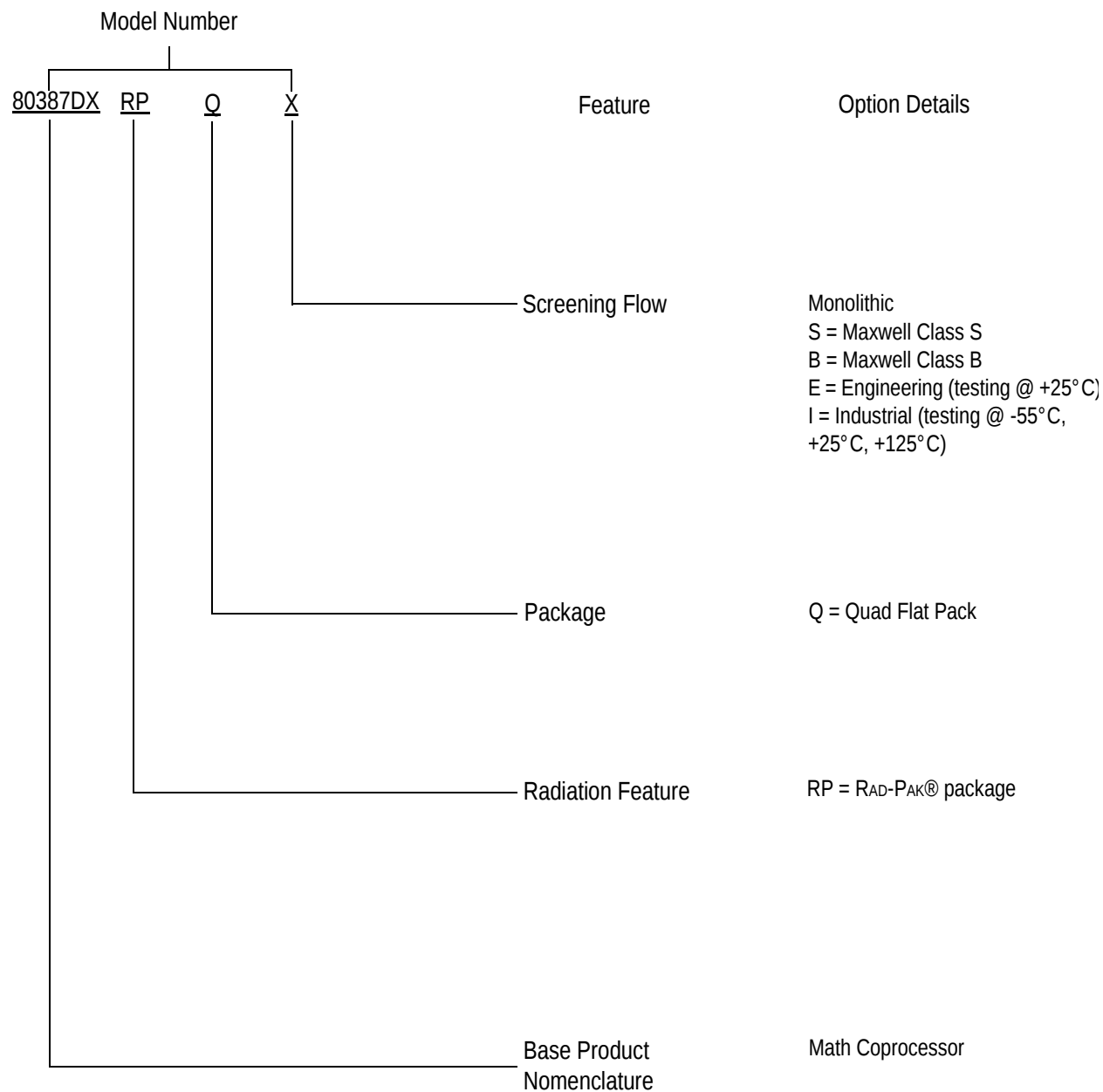
These data sheets are created using the chip manufacturer's published specifications. Maxwell Technologies verifies functionality by testing key parameters either by 100% testing, sample testing or characterization.

The specifications presented within these data sheets represent the latest and most accurate information available to date. However, these specifications are subject to change without notice and Maxwell Technologies assumes no responsibility for the use of this information.

Maxwell Technologies' products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval from Maxwell Technologies.

Any claim against Maxwell Technologies must be made within 90 days from the date of shipment from Maxwell Technologies. Maxwell Technologies' liability shall be limited to replacement of defective parts.

## Product Ordering Options



Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибьюторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибьюторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкурентоспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помогать разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



Тел: +7 (812) 336 43 04 (многоканальный)

Email: [org@lifeelectronics.ru](mailto:org@lifeelectronics.ru)

[www.lifeelectronics.ru](http://www.lifeelectronics.ru)