

## 1. General description

Planar passivated very sensitive gate four quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications, where high sensitivity is required in all four quadrants. This very sensitive gate "series D" triac is intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Direct triggering from low power drivers and logic ICs
- High blocking voltage capability
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants
- Very sensitive gate

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

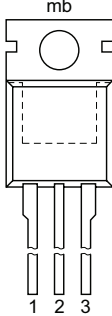
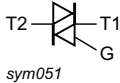
## 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values				Unit
Absolute maximum rating							
V <sub>DRM</sub>	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600				V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>mb</sub> ≤ 99 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	12				A
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>j(init)</sub> = 25 °C; t <sub>p</sub> = 20 ms; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	95				A
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		125				°C
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	1.3	5	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	2.8	5	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	3.2	5	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	5.5	10	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V <sub>DM</sub> = 402 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; (V <sub>DM</sub> = 67% of V <sub>DRM</sub> ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		-	50	-	V/μs

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1		
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT138-600D	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78

## 7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking codes
BT138-600D	BT138-600D

## 8. Limiting values

**Table 5. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{mb}} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 3</a>	12	A
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_{\text{p}} = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 5</a>	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_{\text{p}} = 16.7\text{ ms}$	105	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t_{\text{p}} = 10\text{ ms}$ ; sine-wave pulse	45	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$dI_{\text{T}}/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_{\text{G}} = 10\text{ mA}$ ; T2+ G+	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{G}} = 10\text{ mA}$ ; T2+ G-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{G}} = 10\text{ mA}$ ; T2- G-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{G}} = 20\text{ mA}$ ; T2- G+	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate current		2	A
$P_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
$T_{\text{stg}}$	storage temperature		-40 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_{\text{j}}$	junction temperature		125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

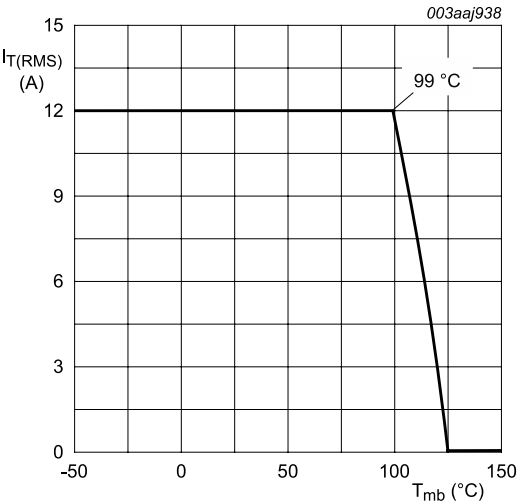
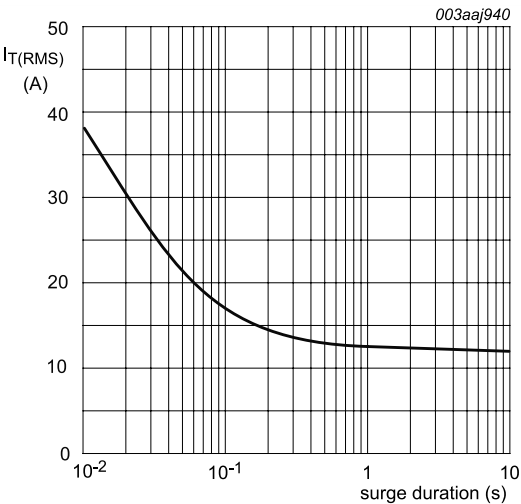


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb}$  = 99 °C

Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

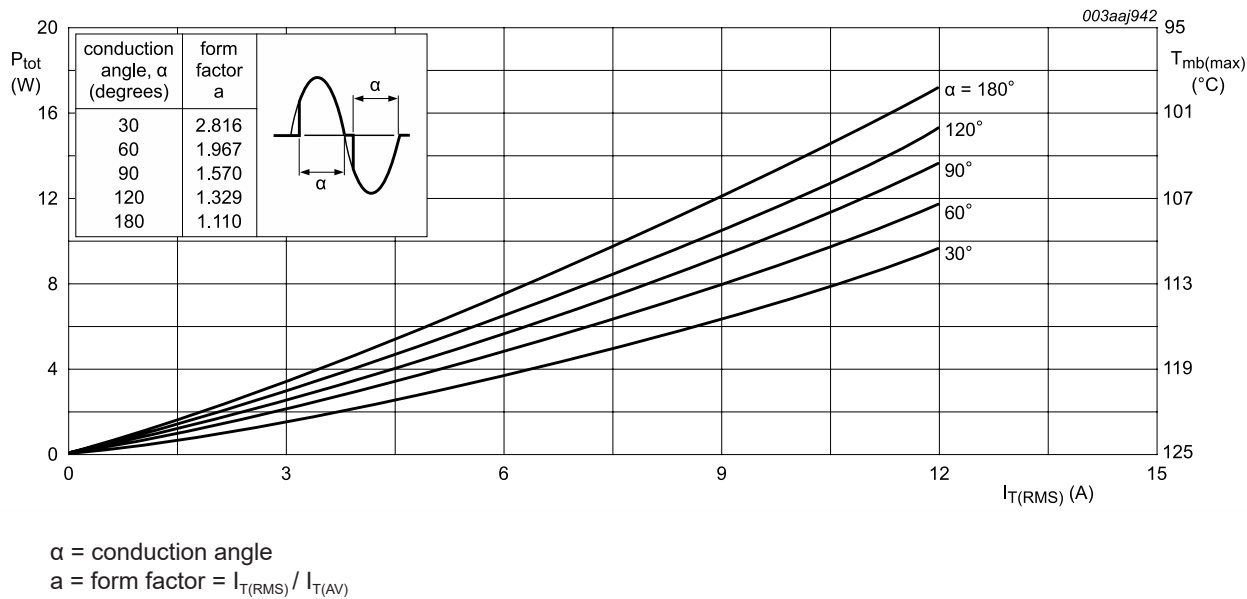


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

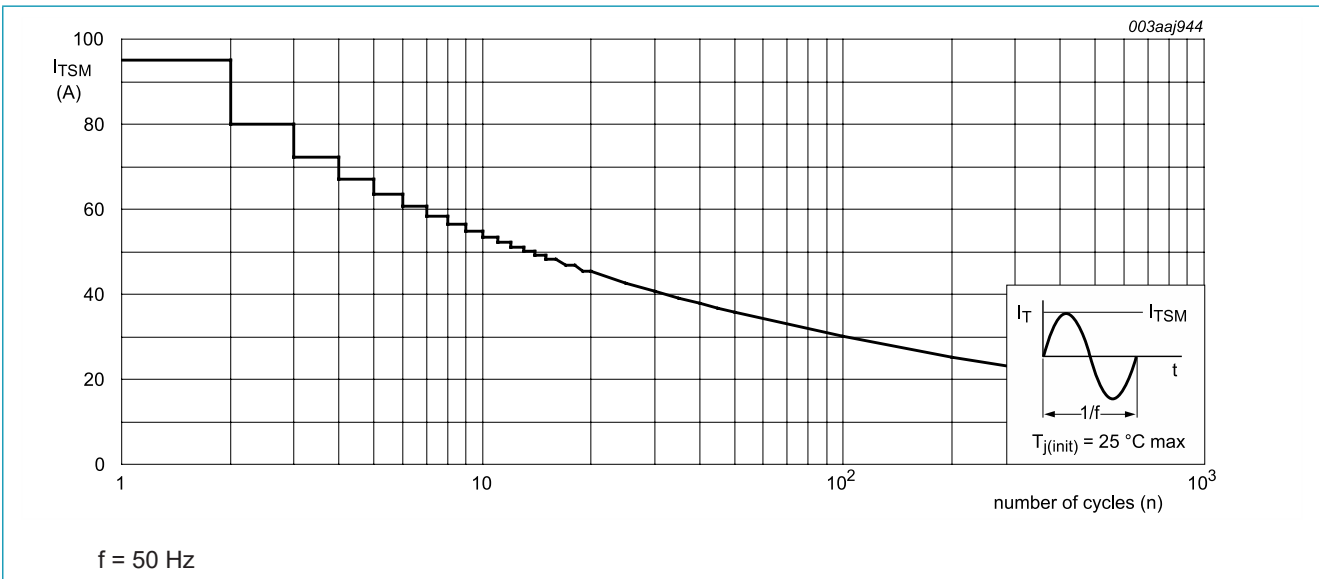


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

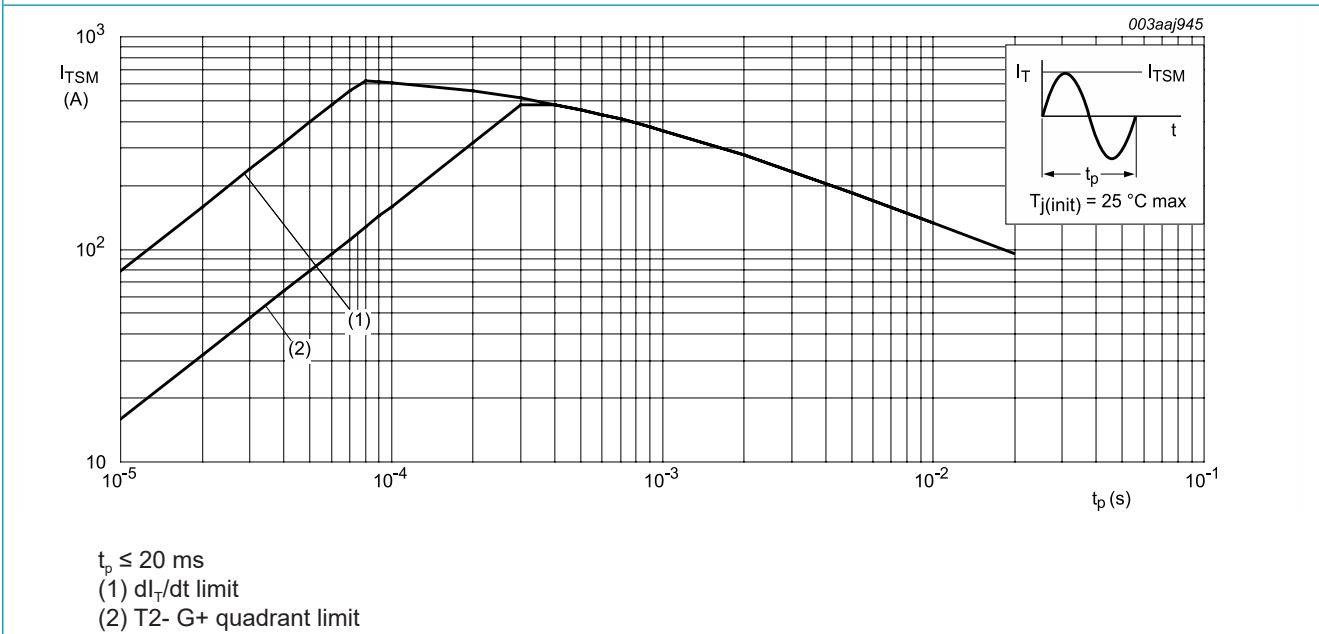


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig.6		-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle; Fig.6		-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air		-	60	-	K/W

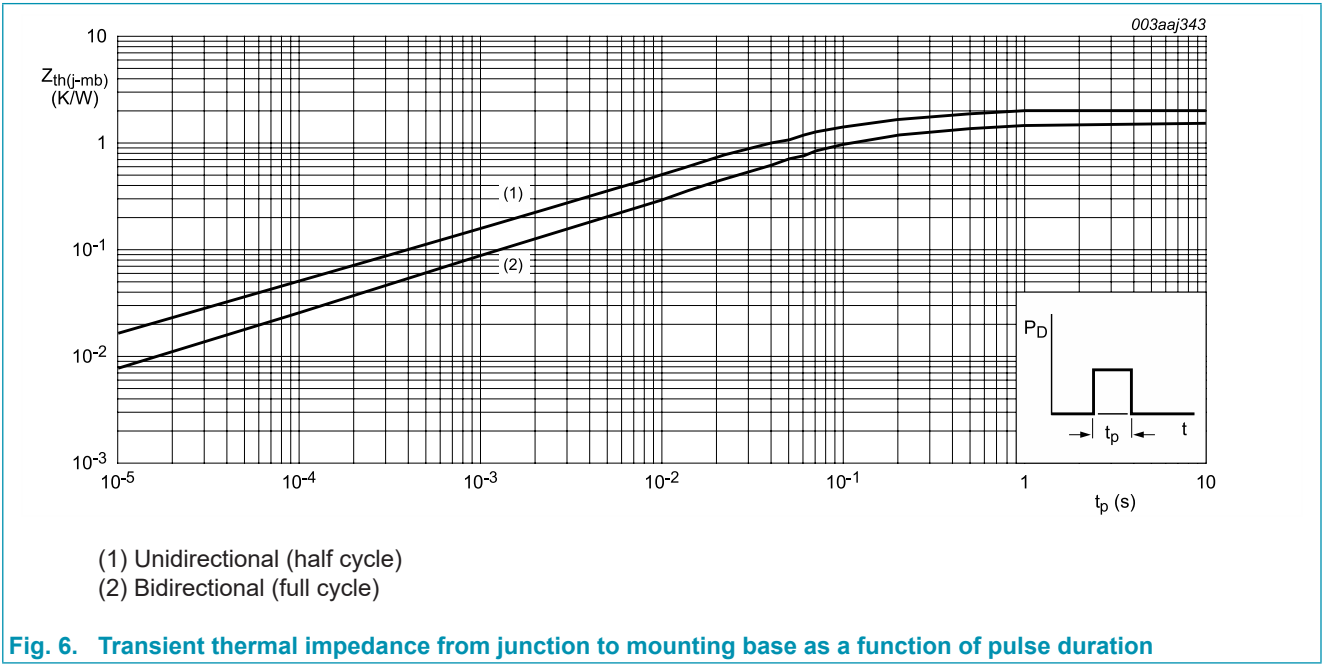
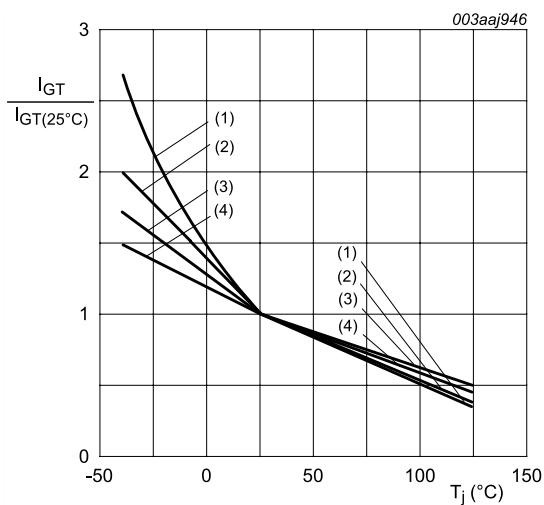


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

## 10. Characteristics

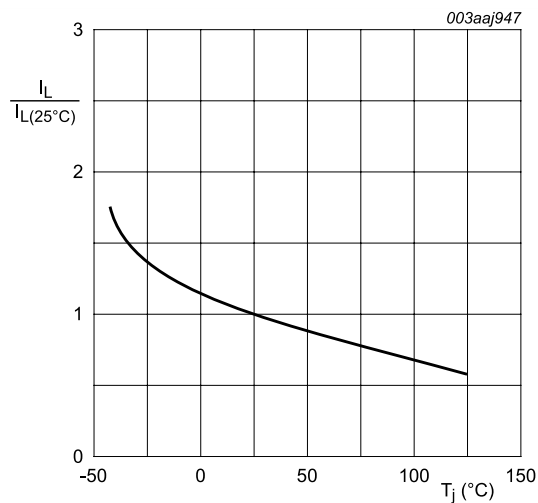
Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>							
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	1.3	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	2.8	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	3.2	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		-	5.5	10	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	20	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	20	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>		-	-	10	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>		-	1.4	1.65	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>		-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>		0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		-	0.1	0.5	mA
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>							
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		-	50	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = 600\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		-	2	-	$\mu\text{s}$

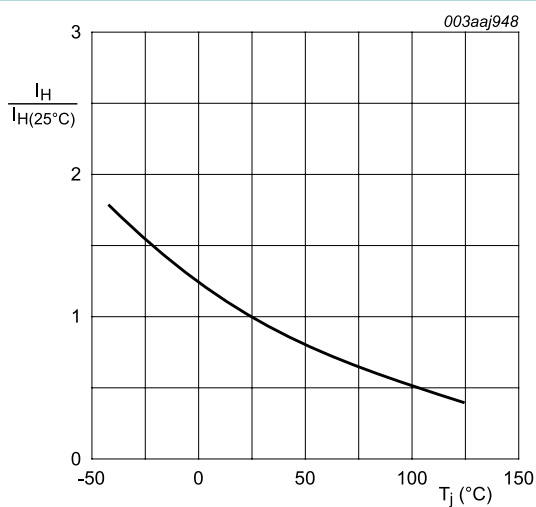


- (1) T2- G+
- (2) T2- G-
- (3) T2+ G-
- (4) T2+ G+

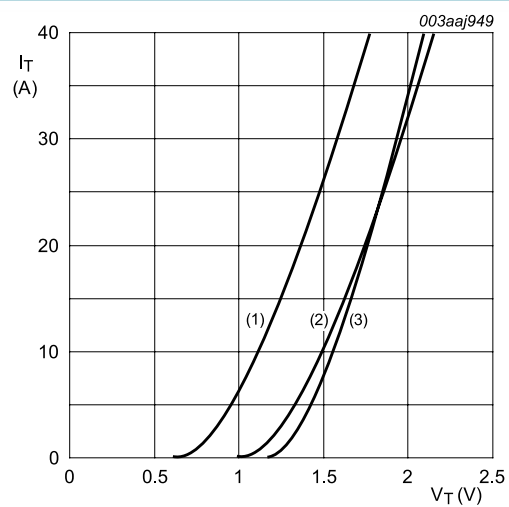
**Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature**



**Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature**



**Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature**



$V_o = 1.175 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.0316 \Omega$

- (1)  $T_j = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; typical values
- (2)  $T_j = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; maximum values
- (3)  $T_j = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; maximum values

**Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage**



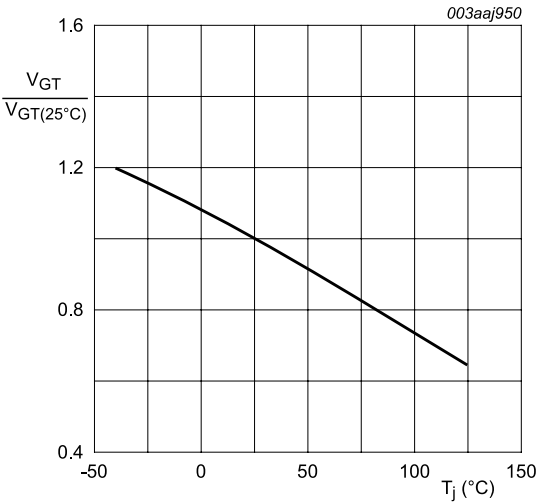
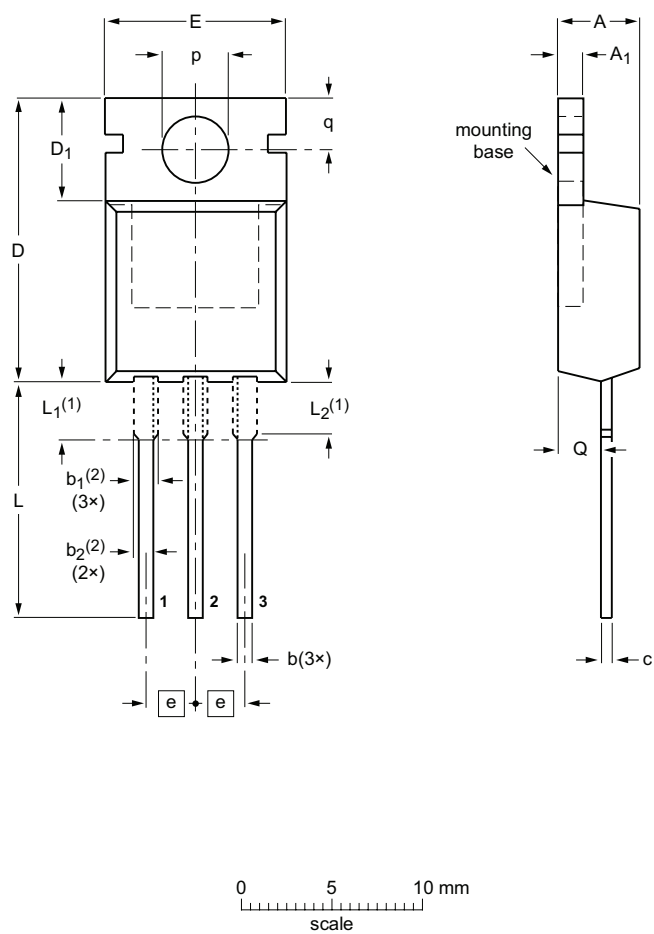


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

11. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB

SOT78



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b	b <sub>1</sub> (2)	b <sub>2</sub> (2)	c	D	D <sub>1</sub>	E	e	L	L <sub>1</sub> (1)	L <sub>2</sub> (1) max.	p	q	Q
mm	4.7 4.1	1.40 1.25	0.9 0.6	1.6 1.0	1.3 1.0	0.7 0.4	16.0 15.2	6.6 5.9	10.3 9.7	2.54	15.0 12.8	3.30 2.79	3.0	3.8 3.5	3.0 2.7	2.6 2.2

Notes

- 1. Lead shoulder designs may vary.
- 2. Dimension includes excess dambar.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT78		3-lead TO-220AB	SC-46			08-04-23 08-06-13

## 12. Legal information

### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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Date of release: 16 March 2018

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