MMIC wideband amplifier

Rev. 3 — 13 July 2015

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

Silicon Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit (MMIC) wideband amplifier with internal matching circuit in a 6-pin SOT363 plastic SMD package.

1.2 Features and benefits

- Internally matched to 50 Ω
- A gain of 24.8 dB at 950 MHz
- Output power at 1 dB gain compression = -1 dBm
- Supply current = 7.0 mA at a supply voltage of 5 V
- Reverse isolation > 33 dB up to 2150 MHz
- Good linearity with low second order and third order products
- Noise figure = 3.2 dB at 950 MHz
- Unconditionally stable (K > 1)
- No output inductor required

1.3 Applications

- LNB IF amplifiers
- General purpose low noise wideband amplifier for frequencies between DC and 2.2 GHz

2. Pinning information

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	V _{CC}		
2, 5	GND2		
3	RF_OUT		6
4	GND1	0	
6	RF_IN		4 2, 5 777 777 sym052



3. Ordering information

Table 2. Order	Table 2. Ordering information							
Type number Package								
	Name	Description	Version					
BGA2851	-	plastic surface-mounted package; 6 leads	SOT363					

4. Marking

Table 3. Marking					
Type number	Marking code	Description			
BGA2851	MC*	* = - : made in Hong Kong			
		* = p : made in Hong Kong			
		* = W : made in China			
		* = t : made in Malaysia			

5. Limiting values

Table 4.Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage	RF input AC coupled	-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{CC}	supply current		-	36	mA
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{sp} = 90 °C	-	200	mW
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-40	+125	°C
Tj	junction temperature		-	125	°C
P _{drive}	drive power		-	+10	dBm

6. Thermal characteristics

Table 5.	Thermal characteristics						
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit			
R _{th(j-sp)}	thermal resistance from junction to solder point	P_{tot} = 200 mW; T_{sp} = 90 °C	300	K/W			

7. Characteristics

Table 6.Characteristics

 $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; Z_S = Z_L = 50 \Omega; P_i = -40 \text{ dBm}; T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}; \text{ measured on demo board; unless otherwise specified.}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		4.5	5.0	5.5	V
I _{CC}	supply current		6.1	7.0	7.8	mA

BGA2851 Product data sheet

MMIC wideband amplifier

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
G _p	power gain	f = 250 MHz	22.6	23.2	23.7	dB
		f = 950 MHz	24.1	24.8	25.5	dB
		f = 2150 MHz	23.1	24.6	26	dB
RL _{in}	input return loss	f = 250 MHz	13	15	17	dB
		f = 950 MHz	22	24	27	dB
		f = 2150 MHz	11	14	20	dB
RL _{out}	output return loss	f = 250 MHz	15	19	24	dB
		f = 950 MHz	12	13	14	dB
		f = 2150 MHz	11	14	17	dB
ISL	isolation	f = 250 MHz	40	61	81	dB
		f = 950 MHz	44	45	47	dB
		f = 2150 MHz	35	37	40	dB
NF	noise figure	f = 250 MHz	3.5	4.0	4.5	dB
	f = 950 MHz	2.8	3.2	3.6	dB	
		f = 2150 MHz	2.6	3.0	3.5	dB
B _{-3dB}	-3 dB bandwidth	3 dB below gain at 1 GHz	2.7	2.9	3.1	GHz
K	Rollett stability factor	f = 250 MHz	19	29	39	
		f = 950 MHz	3	3	4	
		f = 2150 MHz	1	1.9	2.9	
P _{L(sat)}	saturated output power	f = 250 MHz	-2	-1	0	dBm
		f = 950 MHz	-3	-1	0	dBm
		f = 2150 MHz	-4	-3	-2	dBm
P _{L(1dB)}	output power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 250 MHz	-4	-3	-3	dBm
		f = 950 MHz	-4.5	-3.5	-1.5	dBm
		f = 2150 MHz	-5.5	-4.5	-3.5	dBm
IP3 _I	input third-order intercept point	$P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$ (for each tone)				
		f ₁ = 250 MHz; f ₂ = 251 MHz	-17	-15	-13	dBm
		f ₁ = 950 MHz; f ₂ = 951 MHz	-19	-17	-15	dBm
		f ₁ = 2150 MHz; f ₂ = 2151 MHz	-23	-20	-17	dBm
IP3 ₀	output third-order intercept point	$P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$ (for each tone)				
		f ₁ = 250 MHz; f ₂ = 251 MHz	6	8	10	dBm
		f ₁ = 950 MHz; f ₂ = 951 MHz	6	8	10	dBm
		f ₁ = 2150 MHz; f ₂ = 2151 MHz	2.5	5.5	8.5	dBm
P _{L(2H)}	second harmonic output power	P _{drive} = -40 dBm				
		f _{1H} = 250 MHz; f _{2H} = 500 MHz	-65	-63	-61	dBm
		f _{1H} = 950 MHz; f _{2H} = 1900 MHz	-51	-50	-48	dBm
∆IM2	second-order intermodulation distance	$P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$ (for each tone)				
		f ₁ = 250 MHz; f ₂ = 251 MHz	41	42	42	dBc
		f ₁ = 950 MHz; f ₂ = 951 MHz	42	42	43	dBc

Table 6.Characteristics ... continued $V_{CC} = 5.0 \ V; \ Z_S = Z_L = 50 \ \Omega; \ P_i = -40 \ dBm$

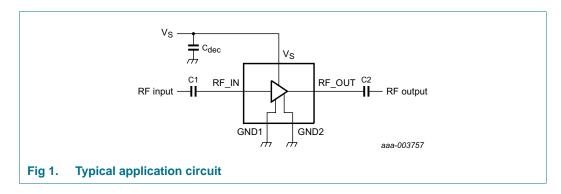
 $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; Z_S = Z_I = 50 \Omega; P_i = -40 \text{ dBm}; T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}; \text{ measured on demo board; unless otherwise specified.}$

8. Application information

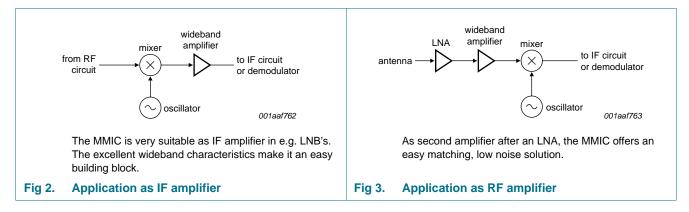
<u>Figure 1</u> shows a typical application circuit for the BGA2851 MMIC. The device is internally matched to 50 Ω , and therefore does not need any external matching. The value of the input and output DC blocking capacitors C2 and C3 should not be more than 100 pF for applications above 100 MHz. However, when the device is operated below 100 MHz, the capacitor value should be increased.

The location of the 470 pF supply decoupling capacitor (C_{dec}) can be precisely chosen for optimum performance.

The PCB top ground plane, connected to pins 2, 4 and 5 must be as close as possible to the MMIC, preferably also below the MMIC. When using via holes, use multiple via holes as close as possible to the MMIC.



8.1 Application examples



8.2 Tables

Table 7.Supply current over temperature and supply voltagesTypical values.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} (°	T _{amb} (°C)		
			-40	+25	+85	
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	6.40	6.00	5.60	mA
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	7.10	6.70	6.30	mA
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	7.80	7.40	7.00	mA

MMIC wideband amplifier

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} (°C)			Unit
			-40	+25	+85	
P _{L(2H)}	second harmonic output power	f = 250 MHz; P _{drive} = -40 dBm				
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-58	-63	-65	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V	-59	-63	-65	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-59	-62	-64	dBm
		f = 950 MHz; P _{drive} = -40 dBm				
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-48	-51	-54	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V	-47	-50	-53	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-47	-49	-53	dBm

 Table 8.
 Second harmonic output power over temperature and supply voltages

 Typical values.
 Second harmonic output power over temperature and supply voltages

Table 9.	Input power at 1 dB gain compression over temperature and supply voltages
Typical valu	les.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb}	(°C)		Unit
			-40	+25	+85	
P _{i(1dB)}	input power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 250 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-26	-26	-26	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-26	-26	-26	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-25	-26	-26	dBm
		f = 950 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-28	-28	-28	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-28	-28	-28	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-27	-27	-27	dBm
		f = 2150 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-30	-29	-29	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-30	-29	-29	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-30	-30	-30	dBm

BGA2851 MMIC wideband amplifier

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} (°C)			Unit
			-40	+25	+85	
P _{L(1dB)}	output power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 250 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-4	-5	-5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-3	-3	-4	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-2	-3	-3	dBm
		f = 950 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-3.5	-4.5	-5.5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-2.5	-3.5	-4.5	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-1.5	-2.5	-3.5	dBm
		f = 2150 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-4.5	-5.5	-7.5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-3.5	-4.5	-6.5	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-2.5	-4.5	-5.5	dBm

Table 10.	Output power at 1 dB gain compression over temperature and supply voltages
Typical val	ues.

Table 11.Saturated output power over temperature and supply voltagesTypical values.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb}	T _{amb} (°C)		
			-40	+25	+85	
P _{L(sat)}	saturated output power	f = 250 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-1	-2	-3	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	0	-1	-2	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	+1	0	-1	dBm
		f = 950 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-2	-2	-3	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-1	-1	-2	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	1	0	0	dBm
		f = 2150 MHz				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-3	-4	-5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	-2	-3	-5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-1	-3	-4	dBm

MMIC wideband amplifier

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Tamb	T _{amb} (°C)		
			-40	+25	+85	
∆IM2	second-order intermodulation distance	$ f_1 = 250 \text{ MHz}; \\ f_2 = 251 \text{ MHz}; \\ P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm} $				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	47	42	36	dBc
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	48	42	37	dBc
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	48	42	38	dBc
		$\begin{array}{l} f_1 = 950 \text{ MHz};\\ f_2 = 951 \text{ MHz};\\ P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm} \end{array}$				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	45	44	36	dBc
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	49	42	36	dBc
		$V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	47	41	36	dBc

 Table 12.
 Second-order intermodulation distance over temperature and supply voltages

 Typical values.
 Values.

Table 13.	Output third-order intercept point over temperature and supply voltages
Typical val	ues.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb}	T _{amb} (°C)		
			-40	+25	+85	
IP3 ₀	output third-order intercept point	$f_1 = 250 \text{ MHz};$ $f_2 = 251 \text{ MHz};$ $P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	9	7	5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	10	8	7	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	11	9	8	dBm
		$f_1 = 950 \text{ MHz};$ $f_2 = 951 \text{ MHz};$ $P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$				
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	8	6	5	dBm
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 V$	10	8	6	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	11	9	7	dBm
		$f_1 = 2150 \text{ MHz};$ $f_2 = 2151 \text{ MHz};$ $P_{drive} = -43 \text{ dBm}$				
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	6	4	2	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V	7.5	5.5	3.5	dBm
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	8	6	4	dBm

Table 14.	-3 dB bandwidth over temperature and supply voltages
Typical valu	Jes.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	ns T _{amb} (°C)			Unit
			-40	+25	+85	
B _{-3dB} –3 dB bandwidth	-3 dB bandwidth	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.02	2.87	2.69	GHz
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V	3.05	2.90	2.72	GHz
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	3.07	2.92	2.74	GHz

BGA2851 Product data sheet © NXP Semiconductors N.V. 2015. All rights reserved.

MMIC wideband amplifier

9. Test information

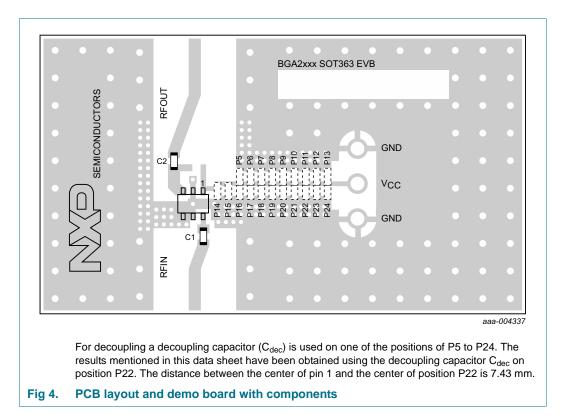


Table 15. List of components used for the typical application

Component	Description	Value	Dimensions	Remarks
C1, C2	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	470 pF	0603	X7R RF coupling capacitor
P5 to P24 [1]	position for multilayer ceramic chip capacitor C_{dec}	470 pF	0603	X7R RF decoupling capacitor
IC1	BGA2851 MMIC	-	SOT363	

[1] For decoupling a decoupling capacitor (C_{dec}) is used on one of the positions of P5 to P24. The results mentioned in this data sheet have been obtained using the decoupling capacitor C_{dec} on position P22.

BGA2851 MMIC wideband amplifier

10. Package outline

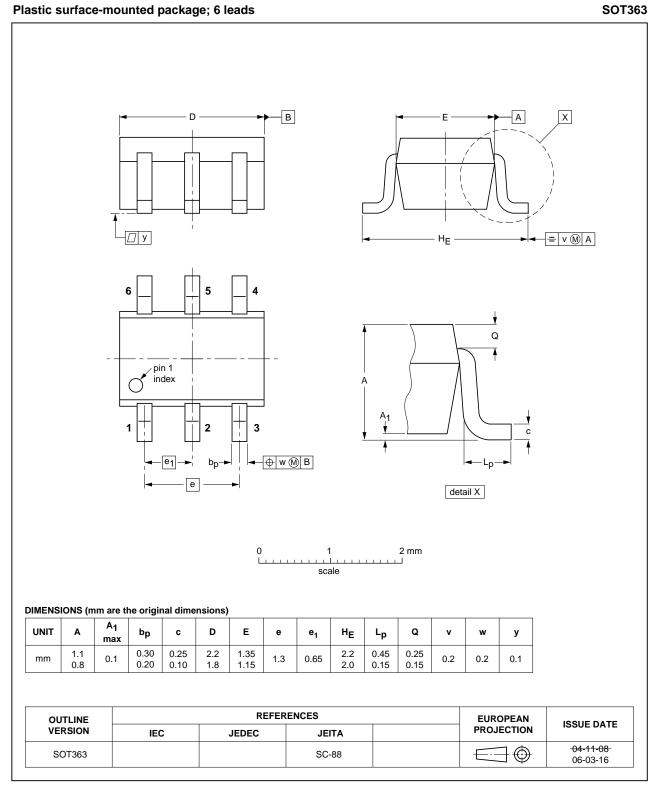


Fig 5. Package outline SOT363

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

MMIC wideband amplifier

11. Abbreviations

Table 16. Abbreviations				
Acronym	Description			
IF	Intermediate Frequency			
LNA	Low-Noise Amplifier			
LNB	Low-Noise Block converter			
PCB	Printed-Circuit Board			
SMD	Surface Mounted Device			

12. Revision history

Table 17.Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
BGA2851 v.3	20150713	Product data sheet	-	BGA2851 v.2	
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 				
BGA2851 v.2	20130905	Product data sheet	-	BGA2851 v.1	
BGA2851 v.1	20111020	Product data sheet	-	-	

10 of 13

13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nxp.com.

13.2 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local NXP Semiconductors sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between NXP Semiconductors and its customer, unless NXP Semiconductors and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the NXP Semiconductors product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

13.3 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. NXP Semiconductors takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of NXP Semiconductors.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NXP Semiconductors' aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the *Terms and conditions of commercial sale* of NXP Semiconductors.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof. Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. NXP Semiconductors and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products, and NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the NXP Semiconductors product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

NXP Semiconductors does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). NXP does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — NXP Semiconductors products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at http://www.nxp.com/profile/terms, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. NXP Semiconductors hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of NXP Semiconductors products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

© NXP Semiconductors N.V. 2015. All rights reserved.

MMIC wideband amplifier

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific NXP Semiconductors product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications.

In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without NXP Semiconductors' warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond

NXP Semiconductors' specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies NXP Semiconductors for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond NXP Semiconductors' standard warranty and NXP Semiconductors' product specifications.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

13.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

14. Contact information

For more information, please visit: http://www.nxp.com

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

15. Contents

1	Product profile 1
1.1	General description 1
1.2	Features and benefits 1
1.3	Applications 1
2	Pinning information 1
3	Ordering information 2
4	Marking 2
5	Limiting values 2
6	Thermal characteristics 2
7	Characteristics 2
8	Application information 4
8.1	Application examples 4
8.2	Tables
9	Test information 8
10	Package outline 9
11	Abbreviations 10
12	Revision history 10
13	Legal information 11
13.1	Data sheet status 11
13.2	Definitions 11
13.3	Disclaimers 11
13.4	Trademarks 12
14	Contact information 12
15	Contents 13

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.

© NXP Semiconductors N.V. 2015.

All rights reserved.

For more information, please visit: http://www.nxp.com For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

Date of release: 13 July 2015 Document identifier: BGA2851



ООО "ЛайфЭлектроникс"

ИНН 7805602321 КПП 780501001 Р/С 40702810122510004610 ФАКБ "АБСОЛЮТ БАНК" (ЗАО) в г.Санкт-Петербурге К/С 3010181090000000703 БИК 044030703

Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибьюторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибьюторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкурентоспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помогать разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



Тел: +7 (812) 336 43 04 (многоканальный) Email: org@lifeelectronics.ru

www.lifeelectronics.ru