

### Bulk Metal® Foil Technology Hermetically Sealed Power and Current Sensing Resistor with TCR of 2 ppm/°C and Power up to 10 Watts



#### Any value available within resistance range

Vishay Bulk Metal® Foil power resistors offer the best approach to low value power and current sensing when a combination of accuracy, tight TCR, low thermal EMF, low voltage coefficient, Kelvin connection, and long term stability (under power) are required.

Vishay Models VHP-3 and VHP-4 offer all welded construction and screw mounting directly to a metal heat sink for maximum heat transfer. Hermetic sealing and nitrogen back fill provide the maximum protection against environmental stresses, thereby ensuring long term stability. A special feature of this construction is Kovar eyelet's and OFHC solder plated copper leads providing the lowest thermal EMFs in the industry.

Vishay Model VPR247 has many of the advantages of the VHP-4 but with significantly reduced size and weight. It also has gold plated copper leads.

Our Application Engineering department is available to advise and to make recommendations. For non-standard technical requirements and special applications, please contact us.

#### FEATURES

- Temperature coefficient of resistance TCR:  $\pm 2$  ppm/°C typical (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.) (see tables 1 and 2)
- Tolerance: to  $\pm 0.01$  % (see tables 1 and 2)
- Power rating (heat-sinked): 10 W
- Load life stability:  $\pm 0.01$  % at 25 °C, 2000 h at rated power
- Resistance range: 0.05  $\Omega$  to 80 k $\Omega$
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) above 25 000 V
- Non inductive, non capacitive design
- Rise time: 1.0 ns without ringing
- Current noise: < - 40 dB
- Thermal EMF: 0.05  $\mu$ V/°C typical
- Voltage coefficient: < 0.1 ppm/V
- Non inductive: 0.08  $\mu$ H
- Non hot spot design
- Terminal finishes available:  
VHP-3 and VHP-4: lead (Pb)-free tin/lead alloy  
VPR247: gold plated
- Any value available within resistance range (e.g. 1K234)
- Prototype samples available from 48 h. For more information, please contact [foil@vishaypg.com](mailto:foil@vishaypg.com)
- For better performances, please contact Application Engineering



Available  
**RoHS\***  
COMPLIANT

**TABLE 1 - VHP-3<sup>1)</sup> SPECIFICATIONS**

RESISTANCE RANGE ( $\Omega$ )	TIGHTEST TOLERANCE	TYPICAL TCR <sup>3), 4)</sup>	MAXIMUM TCR <sup>3)</sup>
50 to 80K	$\pm 0.01$ %	$\pm 2$ ppm/°C	$\pm 5$ ppm/°C
25 to < 50	$\pm 0.02$ %		$\pm 7$ ppm/°C
10 to < 25	$\pm 0.05$ %		$\pm 10$ ppm/°C
5 to < 10	$\pm 0.1$ %		$\pm 13$ ppm/°C
2 to < 5	$\pm 0.25$ %		$\pm 20$ ppm/°C
1 to < 2	$\pm 0.5$ %		$\pm 25$ ppm/°C
0.5 to < 1	$\pm 1.0$ %		$\pm 50$ ppm/°C
0.25 to < 0.5	$\pm 2.0$ %		
0.1 to < 0.25	$\pm 5.0$ %		

**TABLE 2 - VHP-4 AND VPR247 SPECIFICATIONS<sup>1), 2)</sup>**

RESISTANCE RANGE ( $\Omega$ )	TIGHTEST TOLERANCE	TYPICAL TCR <sup>3), 4)</sup>	MAXIMUM TCR <sup>3)</sup>
10 to 500	$\pm 0.01$ %	$\pm 2$ ppm/°C	$\pm 5$ ppm/°C
5 to < 10	$\pm 0.02$ %		$\pm 6$ ppm/°C
2 to < 5	$\pm 0.05$ %		$\pm 8$ ppm/°C
1 to < 2	$\pm 0.1$ %		$\pm 10$ ppm/°C
0.5 to < 1	$\pm 0.25$ %		$\pm 15$ ppm/°C
0.25 to < 0.5	$\pm 0.5$ %		$\pm 20$ ppm/°C
0.1 to < 0.25	$\pm 1.0$ %		$\pm 25$ ppm/°C
0.05 to < 0.1	$\pm 2.0$ %		$\pm 30$ ppm/°C

#### Notes

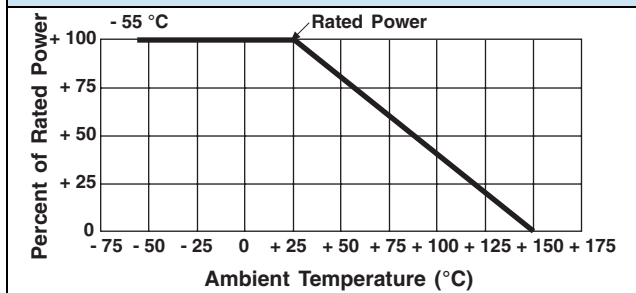
1. Weight of VHP-3 and VHP-4 = 15 g maximum  
VPR247 = 7 g maximum
2. Available up to 500  $\Omega$
3. - 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.
4. See figure 5

\* Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

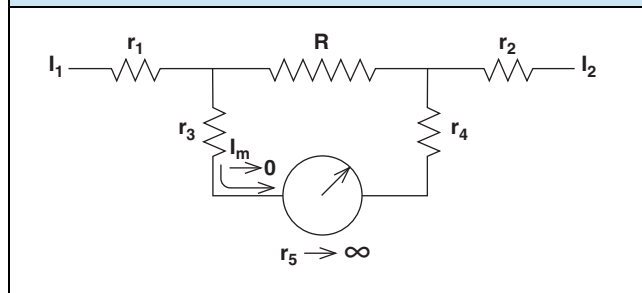
**TABLE 3 - GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

<b>Stability</b> Load life 2000 h Shelf life	± 0.05 % maximum $\Delta R$ , 3 W in still air at + 25 °C ± 0.05 % maximum $\Delta R$ under full rated power (10 W at + 25 °C on heat sink) ± 0.0005 % (5 ppm) maximum $\Delta R$ /year
<b>Power Rating</b> At + 25 °C (see Fig. 1)	10 W or 3 A - heat sink <sup>2)</sup> 3 W or 3 A - free air
<b>Current Noise</b>	< 0.010 $\mu V$ (RMS)/V of applied voltage (- 40 dB)
<b>High Frequency Operation</b> Rise time Inductance (L) <sup>3)</sup> Capacitance (C)	1.0 ns at 1 k $\Omega$ without ringing 0.1 $\mu H$ maximum; 0.08 $\mu H$ typical 1.0 pF maximum; 0.5 pF typical
<b>Voltage Coefficient</b>	< 0.1 ppm/V
<b>Operating Temperature Range</b>	- 55 °C to + 150 °C
<b>Hermeticity</b>	10 <sup>-7</sup> Atmospheric cc/s maximum
<b>Maximum Working Voltage<sup>7)</sup></b>	600 V
<b>Thermal EMF<sup>8)</sup></b>	0.1 $\mu V/^\circ C$ maximum (lead effect) 2.5 $\mu V/W$ maximum (power effect)

**FIGURE 1 - POWER DERATING CURVE**

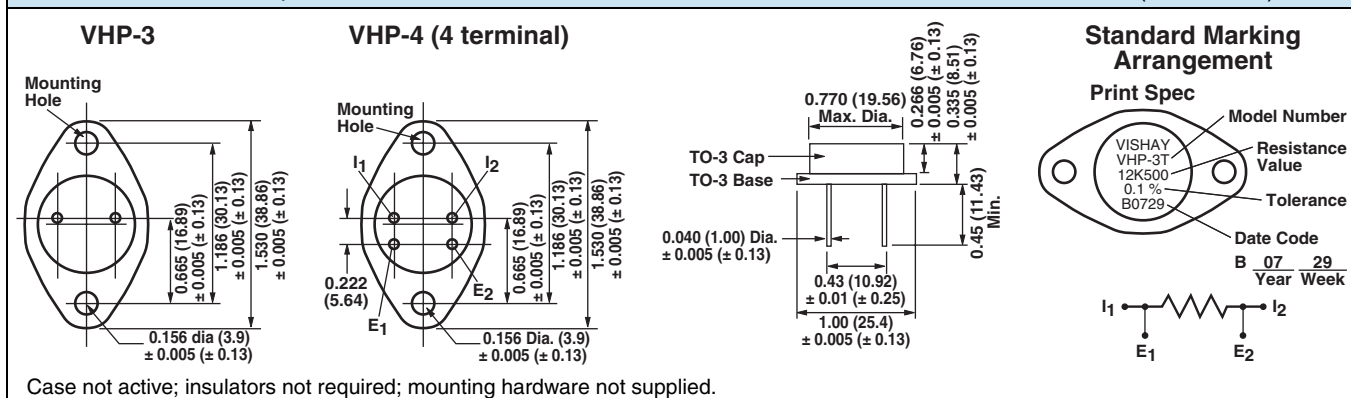


**FIGURE 2 - KELVIN CONNECTION**

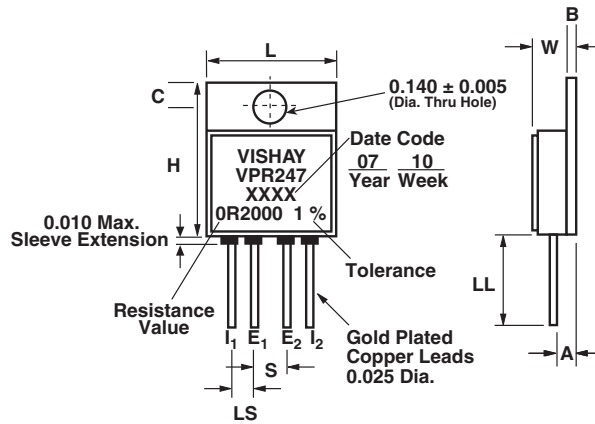


Kelvin (4-terminal) connections are used for these low ohmic value products to measure a precise voltage drop across the resistive element. In these applications the contact resistance, lead resistance, and their TCR effect may be greater than that of the element itself and could cause significant errors if the standard 2-terminal connection is used. Figure 2 shows a high impedance measurement system where  $r_5$  approaches infinity and  $I_m$  approaches zero resulting in negligible IR drop through  $r_3$  and  $r_4$  which negates their lead resistance and TCR effect. With the voltage sense leads  $E_1$  and  $E_2$  inside of  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  the resistance and TCR effect of the current leads,  $I_1$  and  $I_2$  are negated and only the resistance and TCR of the element R are sensed. This method of measurement is essential for precise current sensing.

**FIGURE 3 - VHP-3, VHP-4 STANDARD IMPRINTING AND DIMENSIONS** in inches (millimeters)

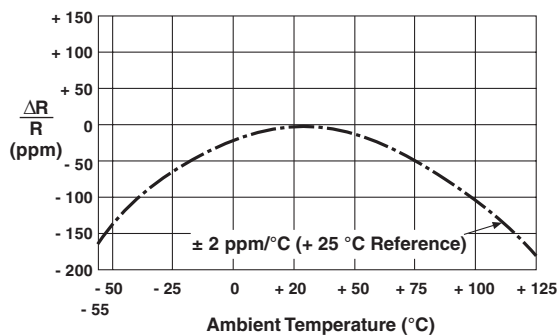


**FIGURE 4 - VPR247 STANDARD IMPRINTING AND DIMENSIONS**



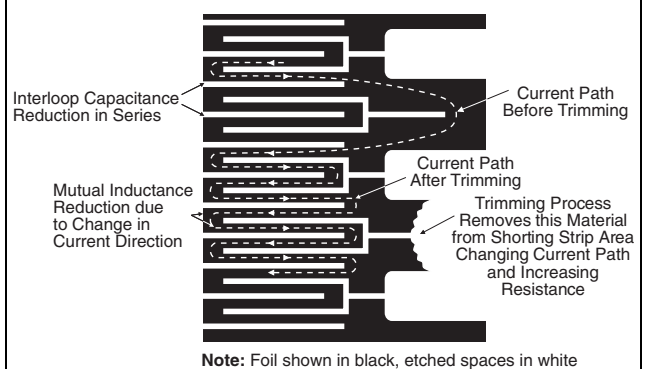
DIMENSION	INCHES	MM
L	0.690 ± 0.005	17.53 ± 0.13
H	0.820 ± 0.005	20.83 ± 0.13
W	0.215 ± 0.005	5.46 ± 0.13
LL	0.500 minimum	12.70 minimum
LS	0.100 ± 0.005	2.54 ± 0.13
S	0.200 ± 0.005	5.08 ± 0.13
A	0.120 ± 0.005	3.05 ± 0.13
B	0.040 ± 0.005	1.02 ± 0.13
C	0.120 ± 0.005	3.05 ± 0.13

**FIGURE 5 - TYPICAL TCR CURVE**



(For more details, see tables 1 and 2)

**FIGURE 6 - TRIMMING TO VALUES**



Note: Foil shown in black, etched spaces in white

**TABLE 4 - ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE**

	METHOD PARAGRAPH <sup>6)</sup>	MIL-PRF-39009 ΔR LIMITS	VHP-3, VHP-4 AND VPR247 TYPICAL ΔR TEST DATA <sup>9)</sup>
<b>Test Group I</b>			
Conditioning	4.8.2	± 0.2 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.03 %
<b>Test Group II</b>			
Resistance temperature Characteristic (- 55 °C to + 125 °C)	4.8.4	< 1 Ω ± 100 ppm/°C; 1 Ω to 19.6 Ω: ± 50 ppm/°C; ≥ 20 Ω: ± 30 ppm/°C	See tables 1 and 2, page 1
Low temperature storage DWV (300 V at atmospheric pressure)	4.8.16	± 0.3 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.005 %
Insulation resistance	4.8.5	± 0.2 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.005 %
Low temperature operation	4.8.6	10 <sup>4</sup> MΩ	> 10 <sup>4</sup> MΩ
Short time overload <sup>8)</sup> (5 s at 15 W)	4.8.7	± 0.3 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.01 %
Moisture resistance	4.8.8	± 0.3 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.03 %
Terminal strength	4.8.9	± 0.5 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.02 %
	4.8.10	± 0.2 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.005 %
<b>Test Group III</b>			
Shock - specified pulse (Post-test DWV at 300 V)	4.8.11	± 0.2 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.005 %
Vibration - high frequency (Post-test DWV at 300 V)	4.8.12	± 0.2 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.005 %
<b>Test Group IV</b>			
Life test			
10 W at 25 °C for 2000 h	4.8.13	± 1.0 % + 0.01 Ω	± 0.01 %
80 % power at + 70 °C for 2000 h	-	-	± 0.04 %
<b>Test Group V</b>			
High temperature exposure			
2000 h at + 150 °C	4.8.14	± 1.0 % + 0.05 Ω	± 0.05 %

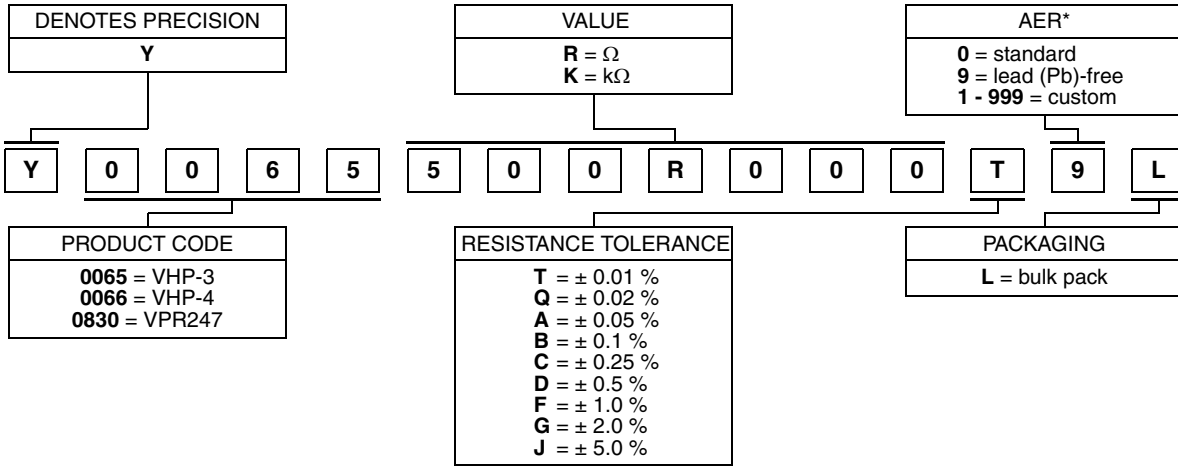
**Notes**

1. Whichever is lower.
2. Heat sink chassis dimensions and requirements per MIL-PRF-39009/1:

	INCHES	MM
L	6.00	152.4
W	4.00	101.6
H	2.00	50.8
T	0.04	1.0
3. Inductance (L) due mainly to the leads.
4. The resolution limit of existing test equipment (within the measurement capability of the equipment, or “essentially zero”).
5. Not to exceed power rating of resistor.
6. Vishay test data as compared to MIL-PRF-39009 is shown for illustration purposes, Vishay test conditions that deviate from the Mil test method are noted within parentheses.
7. Maximum ambient temperature rating is + 150 °C.
8. Maximum overload rating is 15 W (5 x rated power in free air; 1.5 x rated power on heatsink), with applied voltage not to exceed 750 V.
9. ΔR's are as shown plus 0.001 Ω to allow for measurement errors at low resistance values.

**TABLE 5 - GLOBAL PART NUMBER INFORMATION**

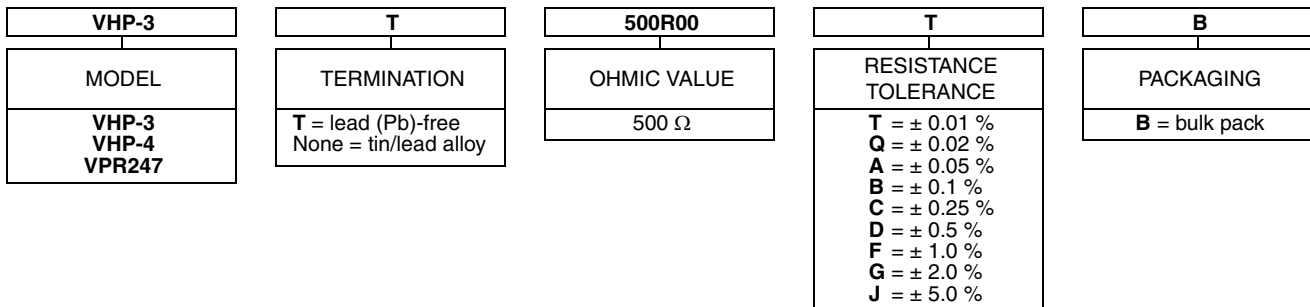
**NEW GLOBAL PART NUMBER: Y0065500R000T9L (preferred part number format)**



FOR EXAMPLE: ABOVE GLOBAL ORDER Y0065 500R000 T 9 L:

TYPE: VHP-3  
VALUE: 500.0  $\Omega$   
ABSOLUTE TOLERANCE:  $\pm 0.01\%$   
TERMINATION: lead (Pb)-free  
PACKAGING: bulk pack

**HISTORICAL PART NUMBER: VHP-3T 500R00 T B (will continue to be used)**



**Note**

\* For non-standard requests, please contact Application Engineering.



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCTS, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

Vishay Precision Group, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "VPG"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained herein or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

The product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify VPG's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to, the warranty expressed therein.

VPG makes no warranty, representation or guarantee other than as set forth in the terms and conditions of purchase. **To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, VPG disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.**

Information provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary from actual results in different applications and performance may vary over time. Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on VPG's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on VPG products. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. You should ensure you have the current version of the relevant information by contacting VPG prior to performing installation or use of the product, such as on our website at [vpgsensors.com](http://vpgsensors.com).

No license, express, implied, or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document, or by any conduct of VPG.

The products shown herein are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications unless otherwise expressly indicated. Customers using or selling VPG products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so entirely at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify VPG for any damages arising or resulting from such use or sale. Please contact authorized VPG personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Copyright Vishay Precision Group, Inc., 2014. All rights reserved.

Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибьюторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибьюторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкуренспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помогать разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



Тел: +7 (812) 336 43 04 (многоканальный)

Email: [org@lifeelectronics.ru](mailto:org@lifeelectronics.ru)