

IS31AP2036A

HIGH EFFICIENCY, CLASS-K AUDIO POWER AMPLIFIER WITH INTEGRATED CHARGE PUMP CONVERTER

April 2016

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The IS31AP2036A is a Class-K audio power amplifier with high efficiency and automatic gain control. It drives up to 2.0W (10% THD+N) into an 8Ω speaker from a 4.2V V_{CC} supply.

The IS31AP2036A integrates advanced high efficiency charge pump and whole power amplifier efficiency can be up to 75%. The output power will be maintained in 0.8W, 1.0W and 1.2W.

The IS31AP2036A provides low cost, space saving solution for portable equipments which need audio output with higher power by boosting up supply voltage. Its external components just include a few capacitors and resistors (no inductor).

The IS31AP2036A use fully differential design to reduce RF noise. The IS31AP2036A integrates de-pop circuitry to reduce pop and click noise during power on/off or shutdown enable operation. The IS31AP2036A also integrates thermal and short circuit protection function.

IS31AP2036A is available in FCQFN-16 (2mm × 2mm) package. It operates from 3.0V to 5.0V over the temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

FEATURES

- Operates from 3.0V to 5.0V
- Ultra low output noise floor
- Low EMI
- -66dB (217Hz) high PSRR
- 0.05% low THD+N
- AGC function
- Pulse Count Control serial interface
- Output power in 0.8W, 1W and 1.2W levels
- Thermal and short-circuit protection
- Integrated Click-and-Pop suppression circuitry
- Available in FCQFN-16 (2mm × 2mm) package

APPLICATIONS

- Smart phones
- Cellular phones
- PDAs
- GPS
- Portable electronics

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

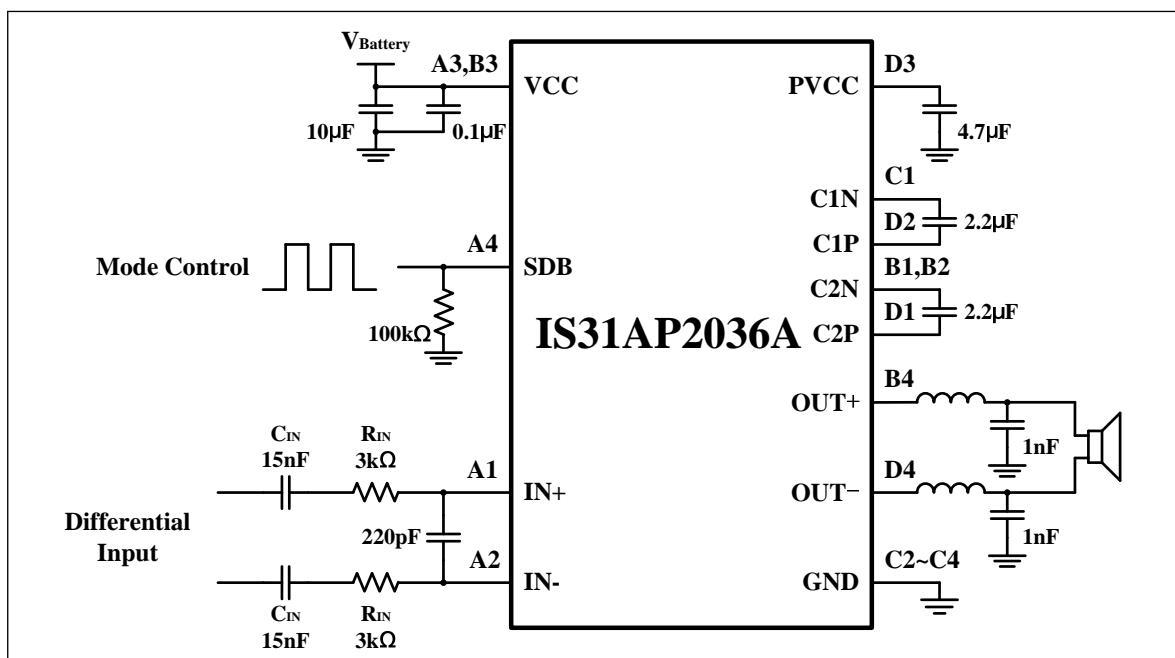


Figure 1 Typical Application Circuit (Differential Input)

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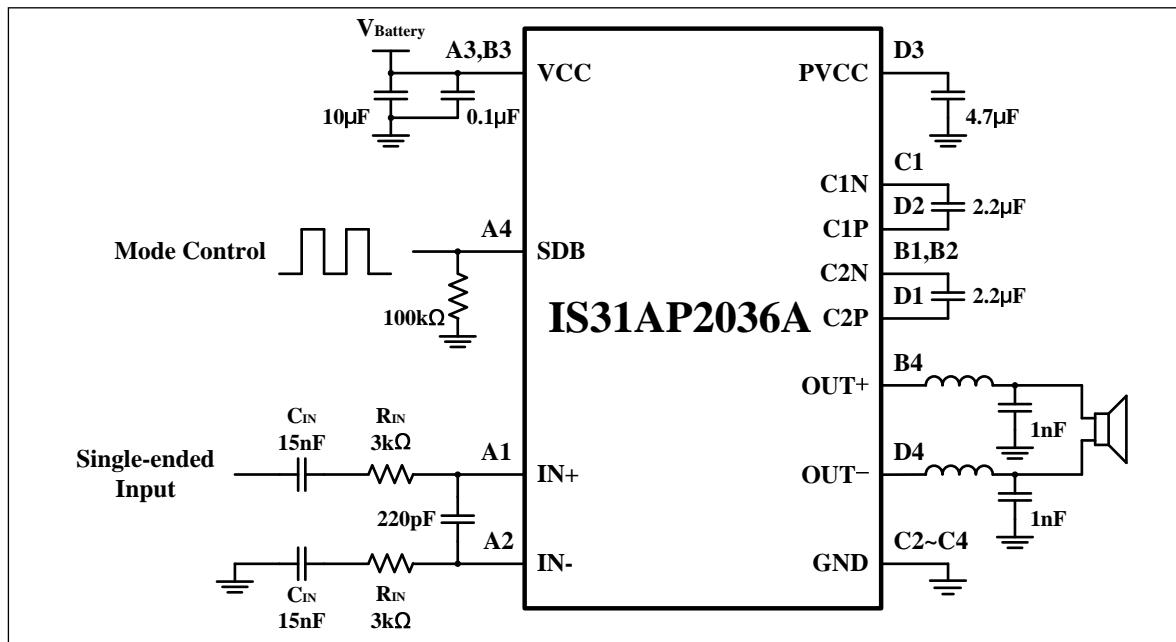


Figure 2 Typical Application Circuit (Single-ended Input)

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PIN CONFIGURATION

Package	Pin Configuration (Top View)																																
FCQFN-16	<table border="1"> <tr><td>• IN+</td><td>C2N</td><td>C1N</td><td>C2P</td></tr> <tr><td>(A1)</td><td>(B1)</td><td>(C1)</td><td>(D1)</td></tr> <tr><td>IN-</td><td>C2N</td><td>GND</td><td>C1P</td></tr> <tr><td>(A2)</td><td>(B2)</td><td>(C2)</td><td>(D2)</td></tr> <tr><td>VCC</td><td>VCC</td><td>GND</td><td>PVCC</td></tr> <tr><td>(A3)</td><td>(B3)</td><td>(C3)</td><td>(D3)</td></tr> <tr><td>SDB</td><td>OUT+</td><td>GND</td><td>OUT-</td></tr> <tr><td>(A4)</td><td>(B4)</td><td>(C4)</td><td>(D4)</td></tr> </table>	• IN+	C2N	C1N	C2P	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	IN-	C2N	GND	C1P	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	VCC	VCC	GND	PVCC	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	SDB	OUT+	GND	OUT-	(A4)	(B4)	(C4)	(D4)
• IN+	C2N	C1N	C2P																														
(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)																														
IN-	C2N	GND	C1P																														
(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)																														
VCC	VCC	GND	PVCC																														
(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)																														
SDB	OUT+	GND	OUT-																														
(A4)	(B4)	(C4)	(D4)																														

PIN DESCRIPTION

No.	Pin	Description
A1	IN+	Positive audio input.
A2	IN-	Negative audio input.
A3, B3	VCC	Power supply.
A4	SDB	Shutdown pin. Active low.
B1, B2	C2N	Negative input for external flying cap 2.
B4	OUT+	Positive audio output.
C1	C1N	Negative input for external flying cap 1.
C2~C4	GND	Ground.
D1	C2P	Positive input for external flying cap 2.
D2	C1P	Positive input for external flying cap 1.
D3	PVCC	Charge pump output voltage.
D4	OUT-	Negative audio output.

IS31AP2036A

ORDERING INFORMATION

Industrial Range: -40°C to +85°C

Order Part No.	Package	QTY/Reel
IS31AP2036A-CLS2-TR	FCQFN-16, Lead-free	3000

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IS31AP2036A**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	-0.3V ~ +6.0V
Voltage at IN+ and IN- pins	-0.3V ~ $V_{CC}+0.3V$
Maximum junction temperature, T_{JMAX}	125°C
Storage temperature range, T_{STG}	-65°C ~ +150°C
Operating temperature range, T_A	-40°C ~ +85°C
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient, θ_{JA}	69°C/W
ESD (HBM)	±8kV
ESD (CDM)	±1kV

Note:

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_A = 25^\circ C$, $V_{CC} = 3.0V \sim 5.0V$, unless otherwise noted. Typical value are $T_A = 25^\circ C$, $V_{CC} = 3.6V$.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		3.0		5.0	V
I_{CC}	Quiescent current	$V_{CC} = 3.6V$, no load, no input		12		mA
I_{SD}	Shutdown current	$V_{CC} = 3.6V$, $V_{SDB} = 0V$			1	µA
f_{osc}	Clock frequency	$V_{CC} = 3.0V \sim 5.0V$		650		kHz
A_V	Output gain	$R_{IN} = 3k\Omega$		16.3		V/V
t_{ON}	Turn on time			40		ms
$ V_{OS} $	Output offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0V \sim 5.0V$, no input	-80	0	80	mV
R_{INT}	Internal input resistor			16.5		kΩ
V_{IH}	Input logic high voltage		1.3		V_{CC}	V
V_{IL}	Input logic low voltage		0		0.35	V
T_{AGC}	Thermal AGC threshold temperature	(Note 1)		150		°C
T_{AGC_HYS}	Thermal AGC hysteresis temperature	(Note 1)		20		°C
T_{OTP}	Over temperature protection	(Note 1)		160		°C
T_{TOP_HYS}	Hysteresis temperature	(Note 1)		30		°C

Charge Pump

PV_{CC}	Charge pump output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0V \sim 3.8V$		1.5 V_{CC}		V
		$V_{CC} > 3.8V$		5.8		V
f_{CP}	Charge pump frequency			1.05		MHz
t_{ST}	Soft start time	$C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F$, no load		0.5		ms
I_L	PVCC short to GND limit current	(Note 1)		350		mA

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AC CHARACTERISTICS (NOTE 1)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Po	Output power, Mode 4	THD+N = 10%, $f = 1\text{kHz}$, $R_L = 8\Omega + 33\mu\text{H}$	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$		1.35	
			$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$		2.0	
		THD+N = 1%, $f = 1\text{kHz}$, $R_L = 8\Omega + 33\mu\text{H}$	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$		1.1	
			$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$		1.55	
P _{NCN}	NCN output power	$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $R_L = 8\Omega + 33\mu\text{H}$	Mode 1		1.2	
			Mode 2		1.0	
			Mode 3		0.8	
THD+N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise (Note 1)	$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $P_O = 1\text{W}$, $R_L = 8\Omega + 33\mu\text{H}$ $f = 1\text{kHz}$, Mode 1			0.1	
		$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $P_O = 1.2\text{W}$, $R_L = 8\Omega + 33\mu\text{H}$ $f = 1\text{kHz}$, Mode 4			0.05	
t _{WU}	Wake-up time from shutdown				40	ms
η	Efficiency (Note 1)	$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $P_O = 1.2\text{W}$, $R_L = 8\Omega$			75	%
V _{NO}	Output Noise	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, $R_L = 8\Omega$			135	μV
PSRR	Power supply rejection ratio (Note 1)	$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $V_{P-P} = 200\text{mV}$, $R_L = 8\Omega$, $f = 217\text{Hz}$			-66	
		$V_{CC} = 4.2\text{V}$, $V_{P-P} = 200\text{mV}$, $R_L = 8\Omega$, $f = 1\text{kHz}$			-64	

NCN

t _{AT}	Attack time	(Note 1)		40		ms
t _{RL}	Release time	(Note 1)		1.5		s
A _{Max}	Max attenuation gain	(Note 1)		-16.5		dB

Pulse Count Control

t _L	Mode control low time	$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V} \sim 5.0\text{V}$	0.75	2	10	μs
t _H	Mode control high time	$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V} \sim 5.0\text{V}$	0.75	2	10	μs
t _{LAT}	Mode latch up time	$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V} \sim 5.0\text{V}$ (Note 1)	220		500	μs
t _{OFF}	Shutdown time	$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V} \sim 5.0\text{V}$	220		500	μs

Note 1: Guaranteed by design.

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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

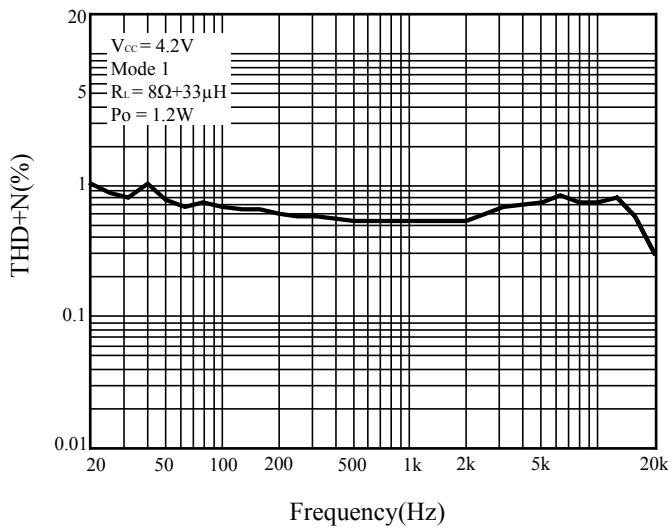


Figure 3 THD+N vs. Frequency

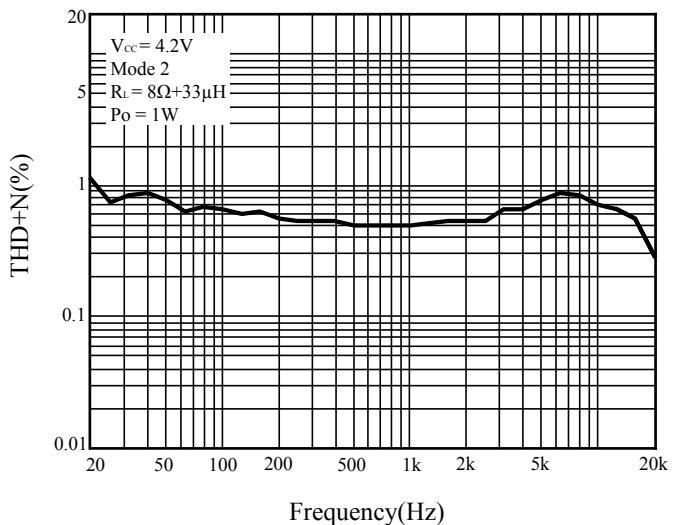


Figure 4 THD+N vs. Frequency

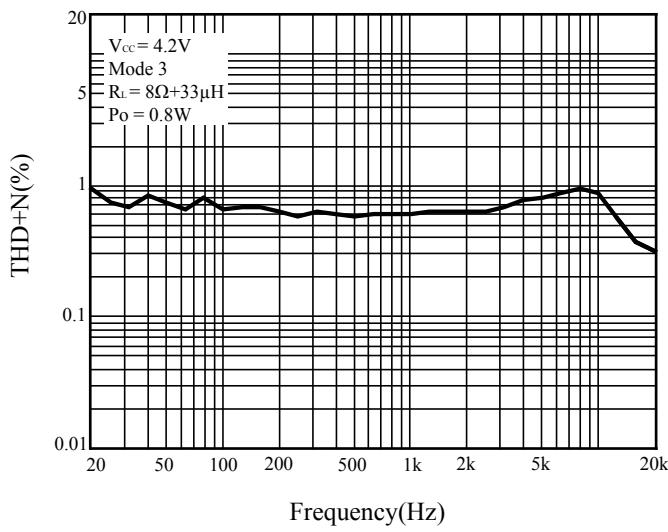


Figure 5 THD+N vs. Frequency

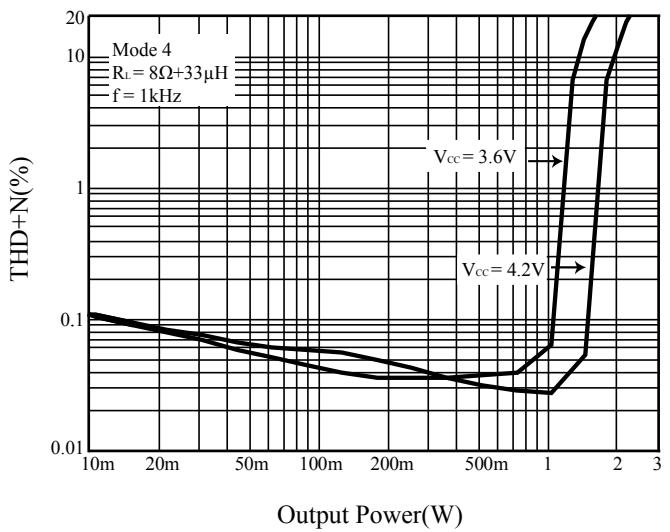


Figure 6 THD+N vs. Output Power

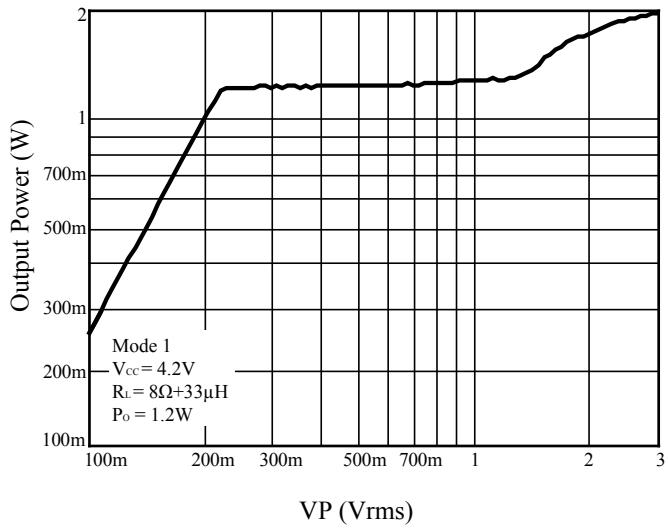


Figure 7 Output Power vs. VP

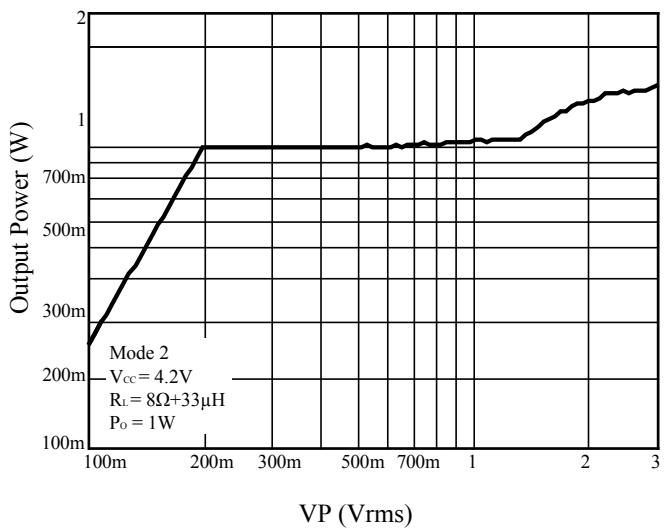


Figure 8 Output Power vs. VP

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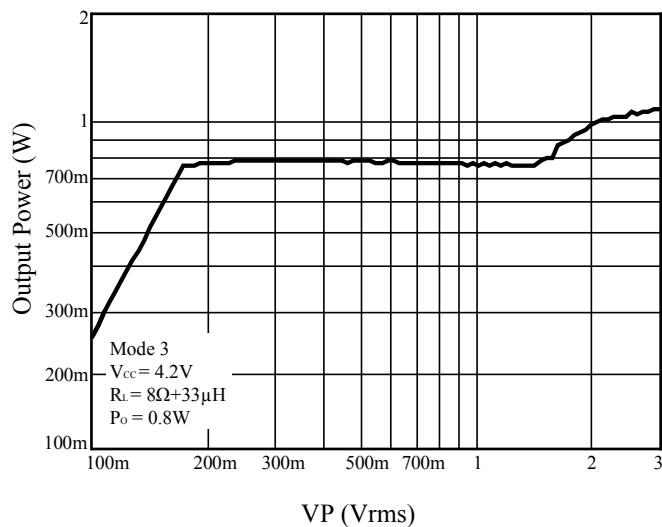


Figure 9 Output Power vs. VP

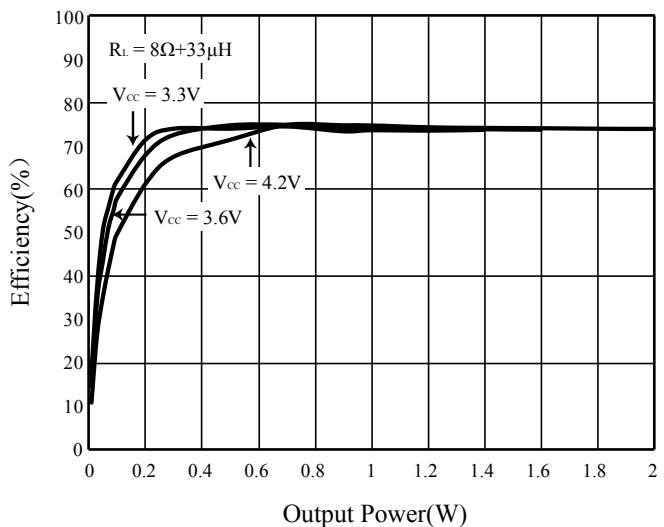


Figure 10 Efficiency vs. Output Power

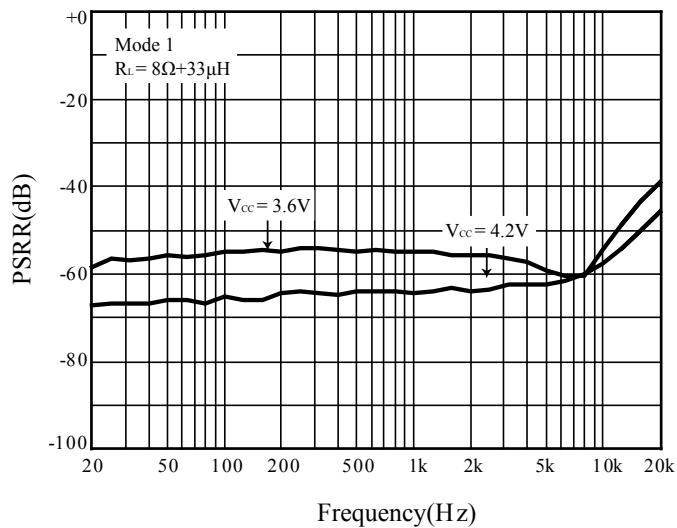


Figure 11 PSRR vs. Frequency

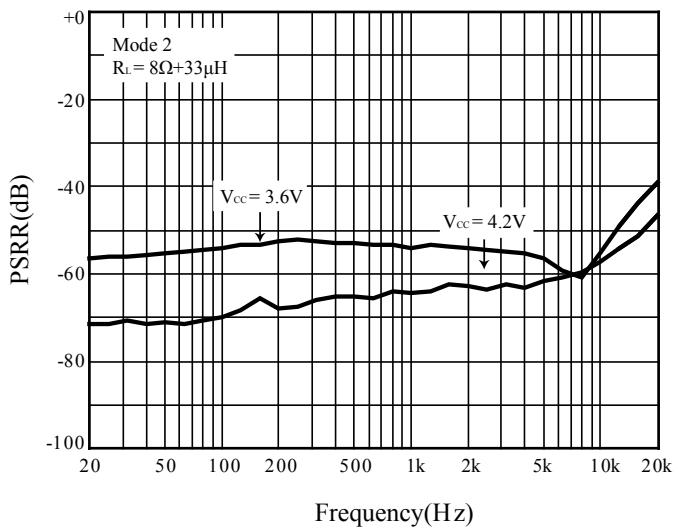


Figure 12 PSRR vs. Frequency

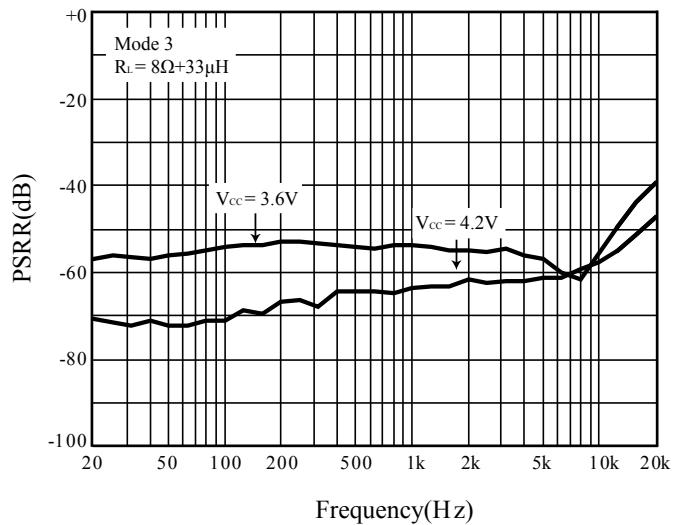


Figure 13 PSRR vs. Frequency

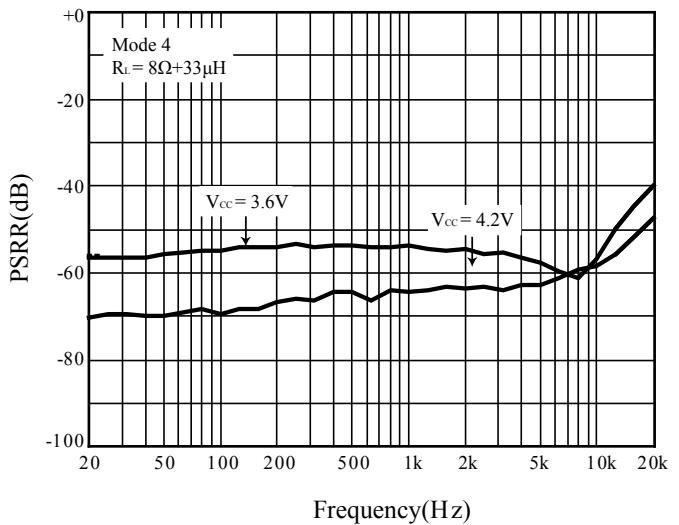


Figure 14 PSRR vs. Frequency

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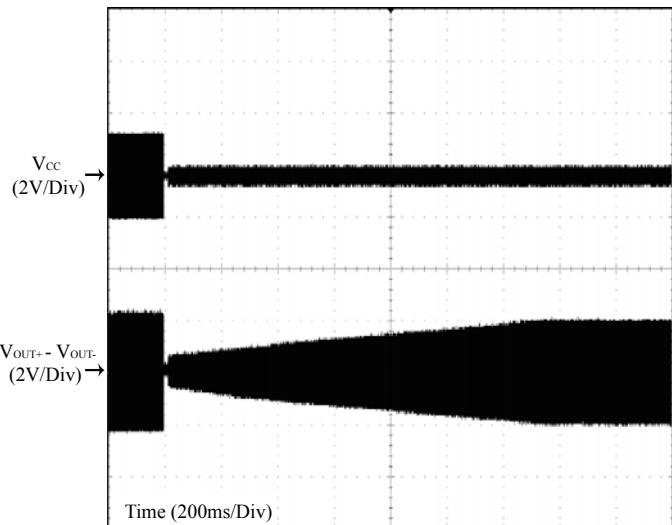


Figure 15 Release Time

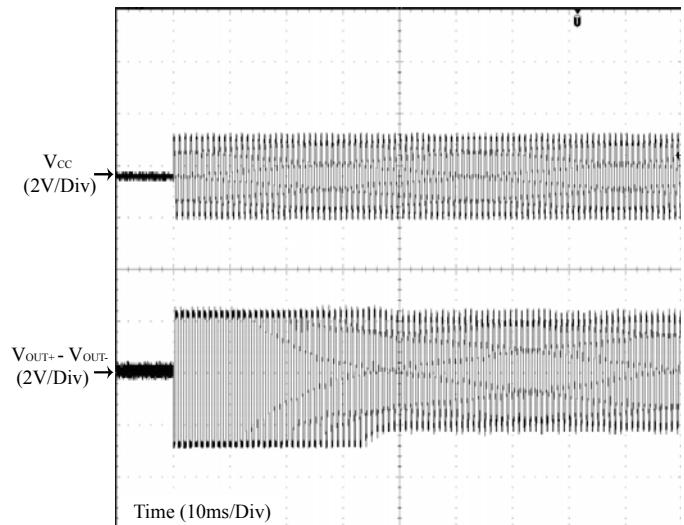


Figure 16 Attack Time

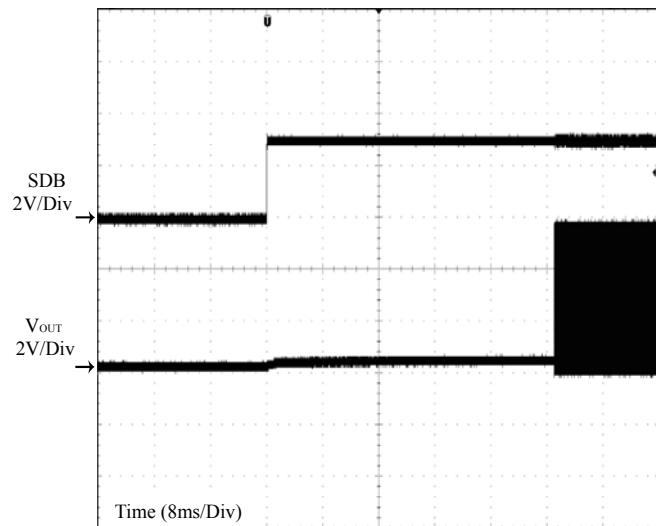


Figure 17 Turn On

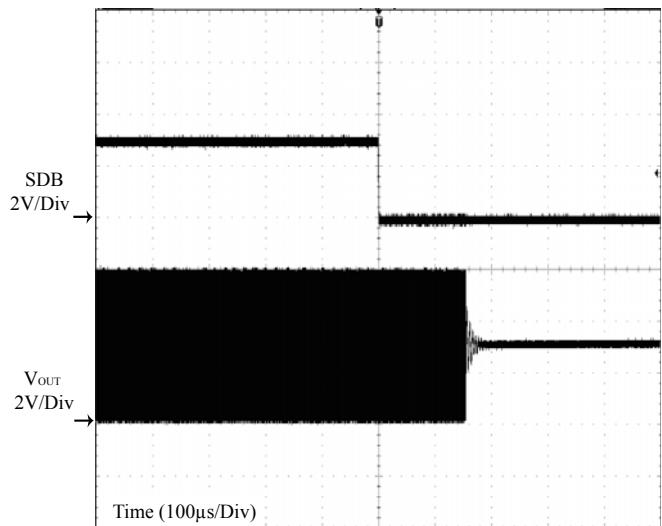


Figure 18 Turn Off

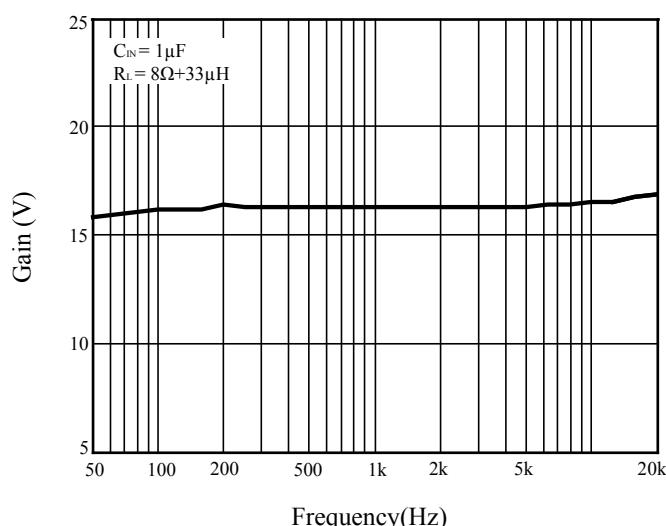


Figure 19 Gain vs. Frequency

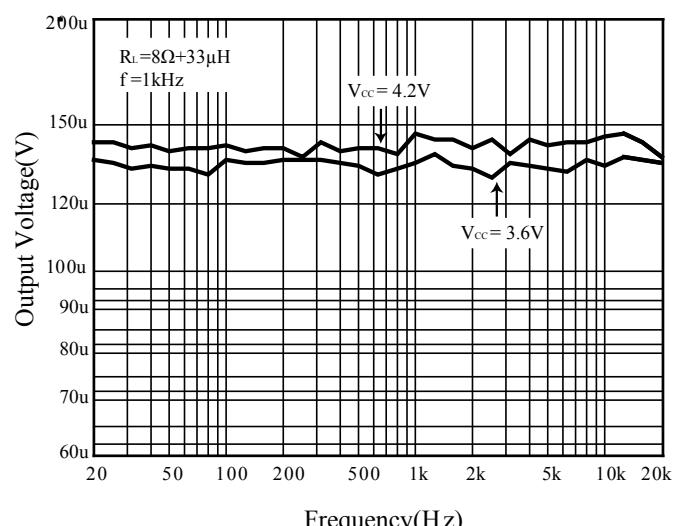
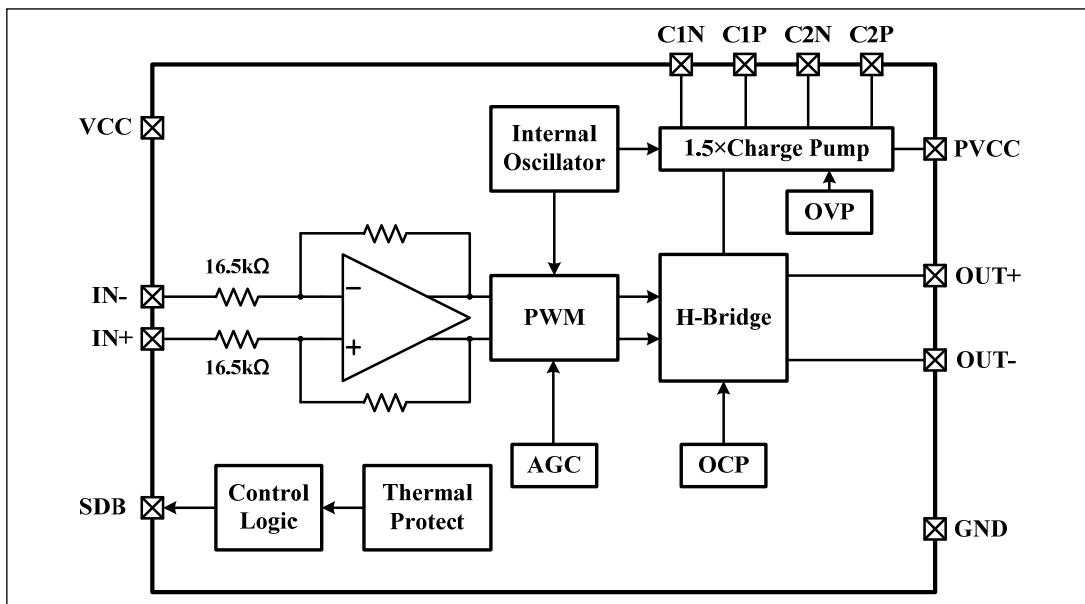


Figure 20 Noise

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



IS31AP2036A

APPLICATION INFORMATION

The IS31AP2036A is a Class-K audio power amplifier with high efficiency and automatic gain control. It drives up to 2.0W (10% THD+N) into an 8Ω speaker from a 4.2V V_{CC} supply.

The IS31AP2036A integrates advanced high efficiency charge pump and whole power amplifier efficiency can be up to 75%. The output power will be maintained in 0.8W, 1.0W and 1.2W.

The IS31AP2036A provides low cost, space saving solution for portable equipments which need audio output with higher power by boosting up supply voltage. Its external components just include a few capacitors and resistors (no inductor).

CONSTANT OUTPUT POWER

The output power will fall down by the drop of supply voltage and decrease audio volume. IS31AP2036A provides advanced AGC function to maintain the output power stable within 3.3V~4.35V supply voltage. Even voltage of battery falls down in mobile application; IS31AP2036A can still provide high-quality audio. There are four operation modes for IS31AP2036A and three of these have AGC function with output power as 1.2W, 1W and 0.8W.

AGC Function

This is the function to control the output in order to obtain a maximum output level without distortion when an excessive input is applied which would otherwise cause clipping at the differential signal output. That is, with the traditional AGC function, lowers the gain of the digital amplifier to an appropriate value so as not to cause clipping at the differential signal output (Figure 21).

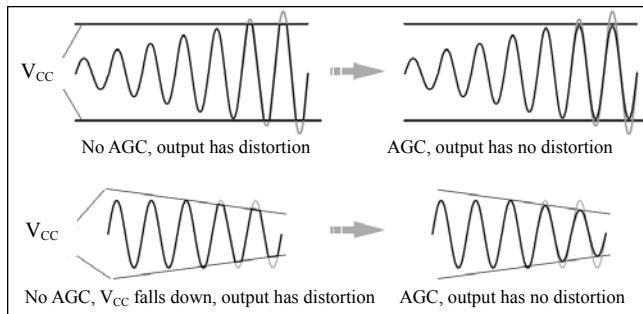


Figure 21 AGC Function

IS31AP2036A adopts advanced AGC function which maintains constant output power without signal distortion when the supply voltage falling down (Figure 22, 23).

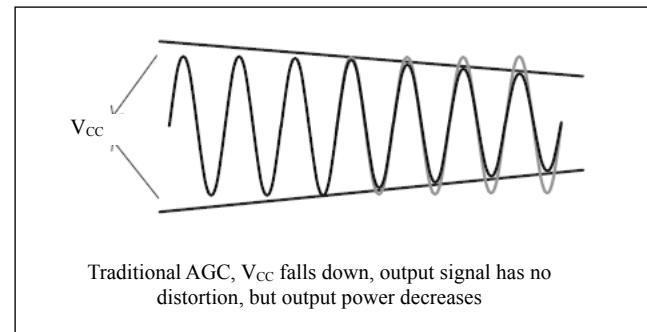


Figure 22 Traditional AGC Function

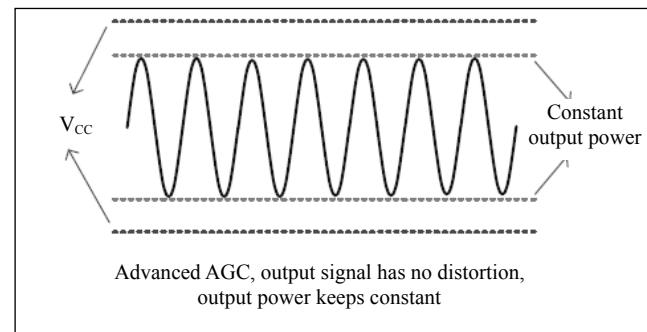


Figure 23 IS31AP2036A Advanced AGC Function

Attack and Release Time

The attack time is a time interval that gains falls down with a big signal input enough. And the release time is a time from target attenuation to no AGC attenuation.

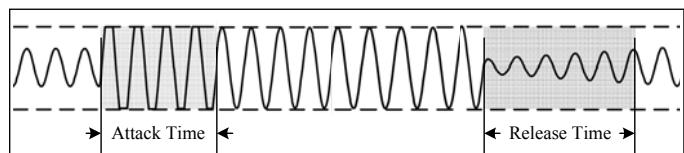


Figure 24 Attack and Release Time

K-CHARGEPUML

IS31AP2036A adopts advanced K-CHARGEPUML techniques, which increases high efficiency and drive power with 750kHz operation frequency and integrates soft-start, over current and over voltage control circuit to guarantee stable operation.

Soft-Start

To limit inrush current in charge pump start procedure, the K-CHARGEPUML adopts soft-start function. The soft-start time is 0.7ms and limits the supply current within 350mA.

Over Voltage Protection

K-CHARGEPUML output voltage, PV_{CC} is V_{CC} of 1.5 times to provide high voltage for internal power amplifier. K-CHARGEPUML integrates over voltage protection function. PV_{CC} is not times V_{CC} when supply voltage is over 3.8V. The OVP circuit will keep PV_{CC} in 5.8V (Typ.).

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PULSE COUNT CONTROL

The operating mode and gain are controlled by Pulse Count Control (PCC wire) serial interface. The interface records rising edges of the SDB pin and decodes them into 4 operating modes as below figure.

If the SDB pin is pulled to high, receiving one rising edge, the IC starts up and operates in Mode 1. If the SDB pin receives two rising edges, the IC operates in Mode 2. If the SDB pin receives three rising edges, the IC operates in Mode 3. If the SDB pin receives four rising edges, the IC operates in Mode 4. IS31AP2036A only has 4 operation modes, the number of rising edge is not allowed over 4.

Table 1 Mode Control ($V_{CC}=4.2V$, $R_L = 8\Omega$)

Mode	Gain	Power	AGC
Mode 1	16.4	1.2W	Yes
Mode 2	16.4	1.0W	Yes
Mode 3	16.4	0.8W	Yes
Mode 4	16.4	1.55W@THD=1%	No

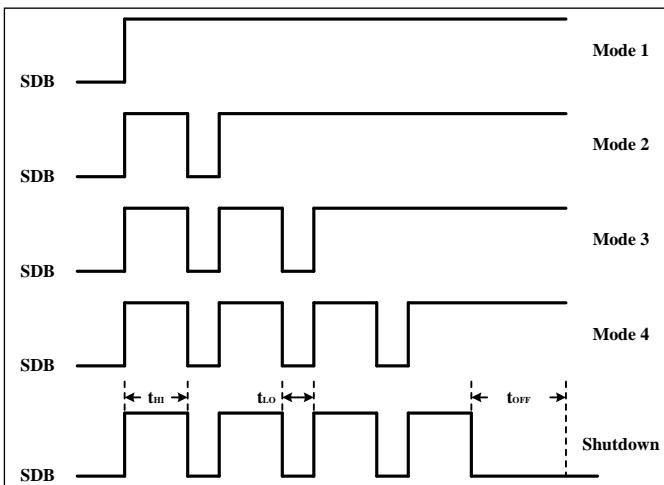


Figure 25 Operating Mode Control

t_{HI} and t_{LO} are from 0.75μs to 10μs and 2μs is recommended.

It should pull down the SDB pin low over t_{OFF} (recommended 1ms) to shut down the IC and send pulse again to switch modes.

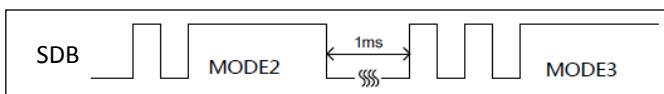


Figure 26 Mode Switch

INPUT RESISTORS (R_{IN})

The total input resistors (R_{IN_T}) set the gain of the amplifier according to Equation (1). $R_{IN_T} = R_{IN} + 16.5k\Omega$.

$$Gain = \frac{320k\Omega}{R_{IN_T}} \left(\frac{V}{V} \right) \quad (1)$$

For example, in Figure 1,

$$R_{IN_T} = 3k\Omega + 16.5k\Omega = 19.5k\Omega,$$

$$\text{So, } Gain = \frac{320k\Omega}{19.5k\Omega} \approx 16.4 \left(\frac{V}{V} \right)$$

Resistor matching is very important in fully differential amplifiers. The balance of the output on the reference voltage depends on matched ratios of the resistors. CMRR, PSRR, and cancellation of the second harmonic distortion diminish if resistor mismatch occurs. Therefore, it is recommended to use 1% accuracy resistors or better to keep the performance optimized. Matching is more important than overall accuracy.

Place the input resistors close to the IS31AP2036A to reduce noise injection on the high-impedance nodes.

INPUT CAPACITORS (C_{IN})

The input capacitors (C_{IN}) and total input resistor (R_{IN_T}) form a high-pass filter with the corner frequency, f_c , determined in Equation (2). $R_{IN_T} = R_{IN} + 16.5k\Omega$.

$$f_c = \frac{1}{2\pi R_{IN_T} C_{IN}} \quad (2)$$

For example, in Figure 1,

$$C_{IN} = 15nF, R_{IN_T} = 3k\Omega + 16.5k\Omega = 19.5k\Omega,$$

$$\text{So, } f_c = \frac{1}{2\pi \times 19.5k\Omega \times 15nF} \approx 544Hz$$

The capacitors should have a tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ or better, because any mismatch in capacitance causes an impedance mismatch at the corner frequency and below.

CLASS-D AMPLIFIER WITHOUT FILTER

Traditional Class-D amplifier output antiphase square waves in idle state. The antiphase waves in speaker load will generate switch current dissipation. To resume analog audio signal, add LC filter on output is necessary. But it will increase cost, PCB area and power dissipation and decrease THD+N capability.

IS31AP2036A adopts no filter Class-D frame without output LC filter. Two outputs (OUT+, OUT-) are inphase square waves in idle state. It won't generate switch current on speaker load. When load input signal, output duty cycle will change which OUT+ is bigger and OUT- is smaller. Then differential signal will be on speaker.

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POP-AND-CLICK SUPPRESSION

Pop-and-Click is the noise which happens with amplifier start and shutdown. IS31AP2036A integrates Pop-and-Click suppression circuitry to decrease noise effectively.

THERMAL AGC

IS31AP2036A adopts Thermal AGC techniques which adjust output gain automatically by IC junction temperature to decrease power dissipation. When the junction temperature is over threshold value (150°C), the IC will start up automatic control circuit to decrease output gain. Thus, power dissipation will be decreased and junction temperature stops rising. When the

junction temperature falls down to the operating temperature (130°C), automatic control circuit will resume output gain. If the junction temperature continues rising to the OVP threshold (160°C), IC will shut down until junction temperature comes back to 130°C.

OVER CURRENT PROTECTION

IS31AP2036A integrates over current protection function. IC will shut down when over current is detected to prevent IC damage. As clean up short-circuit, IC will resume operation without restart.

IS31AP2036A

CLASSIFICATION REFLOW PROFILES

Profile Feature	Pb-Free Assembly
Preheat & Soak	
Temperature min (Tsmin)	150°C
Temperature max (Tsmax)	200°C
Time (Tsmin to Tsmax) (ts)	60-120 seconds
Average ramp-up rate (Tsmax to Tp)	3°C/second max.
Liquidous temperature (TL)	217°C
Time at liquidous (tL)	60-150 seconds
Peak package body temperature (Tp)*	Max 260°C
Time (tp)** within 5°C of the specified classification temperature (Tc)	Max 30 seconds
Average ramp-down rate (Tp to Tsmax)	6°C/second max.
Time 25°C to peak temperature	8 minutes max.

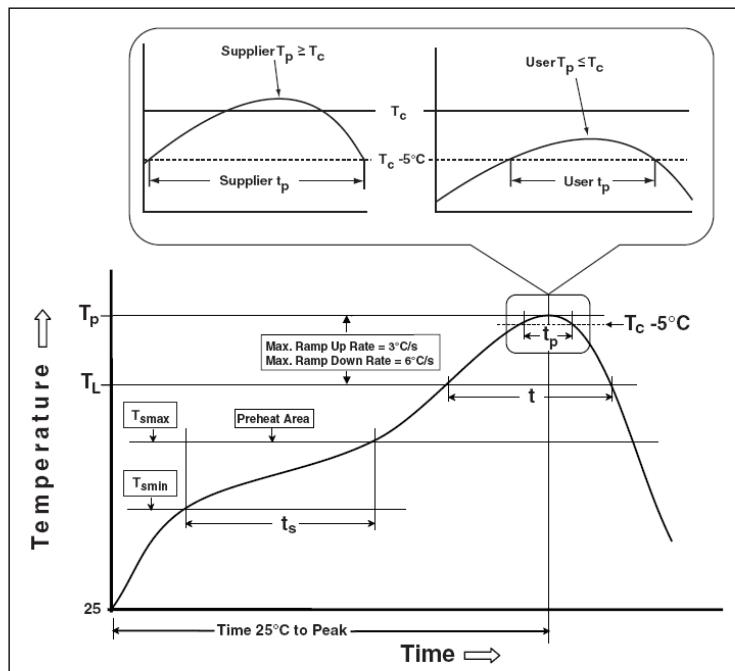
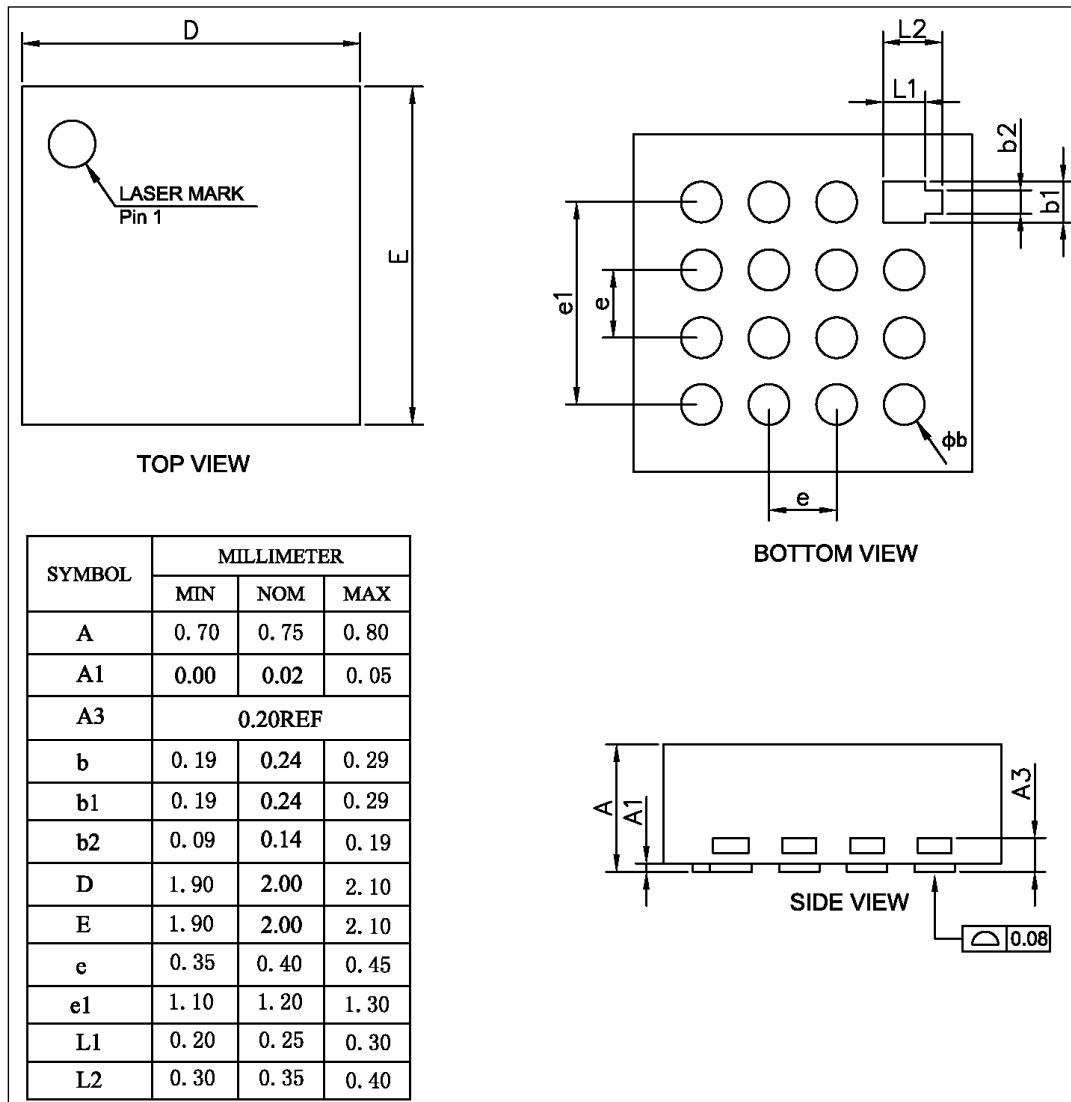


Figure 27 Classification Profile

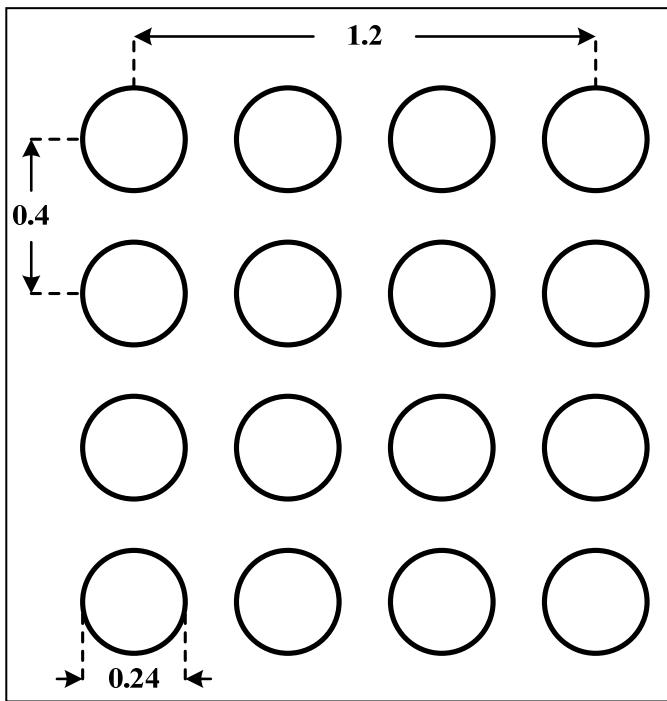
IS31AP2036A

PACKAGE INFORMATION

FCQFN-16



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

**Note:**

1. Land pattern complies to IPC-7351.
2. All dimensions in MM.
3. This document (including dimensions, notes & specs) is a recommendation based on typical circuit board manufacturing parameters. Since land pattern design depends on many factors unknown (eg. user's board manufacturing specs), user must determine suitability for use.

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REVISION HISTORY

Revision	Detail Information	Date
A	Initial release	2015.08.21
B	Update EC table	2016.03.29

ООО "ЛайфЭлектроникс"

"LifeElectronics" LLC

ИНН 7805602321 КПП 780501001 Р/С 40702810122510004610 ФАКБ "АБСОЛЮТ БАНК" (ЗАО) в г.Санкт-Петербурге К/С 30101810900000000703 БИК 044030703

Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибуторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибуторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкурентоспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помочь разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



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