

# ZXCT1050

## Precision wide input range current monitor

### Description

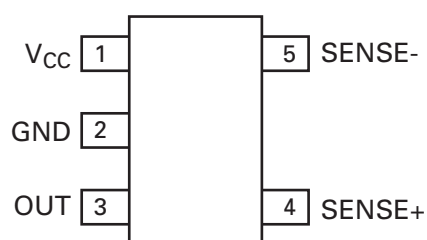
The ZXCT1050 is a wide input range current monitor, which operates over a range of input voltages from ground up to  $V_{CC}-2V$ . As a result the ZXCT1050 can be used on the high or low side of the load.

The ZXCT1050 provides variable gain by using two external resistors. The first of which sets the transconductance and the second setting the overall gain.

### Features

- Accurate down to end current sensing
- Output voltage scaling x10
- 0 to  $V_{CC}-2V$  sense input range
- 2.7 to 20V supply range
- 50 $\mu$ A quiescent current
- SOT23-5 package

### Pin connections

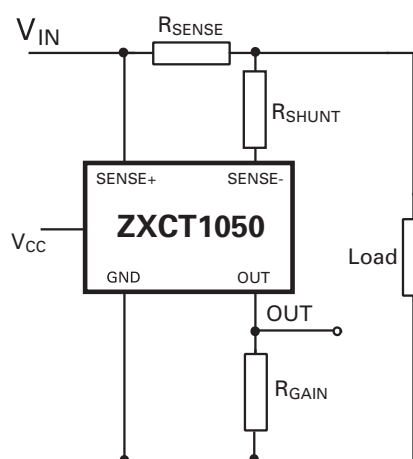


The very low offset voltage enables a typical accuracy of 1% for sense voltages of only 30mV, giving better tolerances for small sense resistors necessary at higher currents.

### Applications

- Power supply
- DC motor and solenoid control
- Battery management
- Over current monitor
- Power management
- Short circuit detection

### Typical application circuit



### Ordering information

Order code	Pack	Part mark	Reel size (inches)	Tape width (mm)	Quantity per reel
ZXCT1050E5TA	SOT23-5	1050	7	8	3000

## Absolute maximum ratings

$V_{CC}$ max.	20V
Voltage on SENSE- and SENSE+	-0.6 to $V_{CC}$
Voltage on all other pins	-0.6V and $V_{CC} + 0.6V$
$V_{SENSE} = (V_{SENSE+}) - (V_{SENSE-})$	500mV
Operating temperature	-40 to 125°C
Storage temperature	-55 to 150°C
Maximum junction temperature	150°C
Package power dissipation	300mW* at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (De-rate to zero for $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ )

Operation above the absolute maximum rating may cause device failure. Operation at the absolute maximum ratings, for extended periods, may reduce device reliability.

## Recommended operating conditions

Parameter		Min.	Max.	Units
$V_{SENSE+}$	Common-mode sense input range	0	$V_{CC}-2$	V
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage range	2.7	20	V
$V_{SENSE}$	Differential sense input voltage range	10	300	mV
$V_{OUT}$	Output voltage range	0	$V_{CC}-2$	V
$T_A$	Ambient temperature range	-40	125	°C

## Recommended resistor gain setting combinations

Gain	$R_{SH}$	$R_G$
10	7.5k $\Omega$	3.75k $\Omega$
20	7.5k $\Omega$	7.5k $\Omega$
50	7.5k $\Omega$	18.7k $\Omega$
100	7.5k $\Omega$	37.5k $\Omega$
20	3.75k $\Omega$	3.75k $\Omega$
50	1.5k $\Omega$	3.75k $\Omega$
100	750 $\Omega$	3.75k $\Omega$

## Pin function table

PIN	Name	Description
1	$V_{CC}$	This is the analog supply and provides power to internal circuitry.
2	GND	Ground pin.
3	OUT	Output pin. A resistor, $R_{GAIN}$ , connected from this pin down to ground develops an output voltage.
4	SENSE+	This is the positive input of the current monitor and has an input range from 0V up to $V_{CC} - 2V$ .
5	SENSE-	This is the negative input of the current monitor and has an input range from 0V up to $V_{CC} - 2V$ . The current through this pin varies with differential sense voltage. A resistor, $R_{SHUNT}$ , from this pin to the rail being sensed set the transconductance of the current monitor.

## Electrical characteristics

Test conditions  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{\text{SENSE}+} = 10\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{CC}} = 12\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{SENSE}} = 100\text{mV}$ ,  $R_{\text{SH}} = 7.5\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $R_{\text{G}} = 3.75\text{k}\Omega$ .

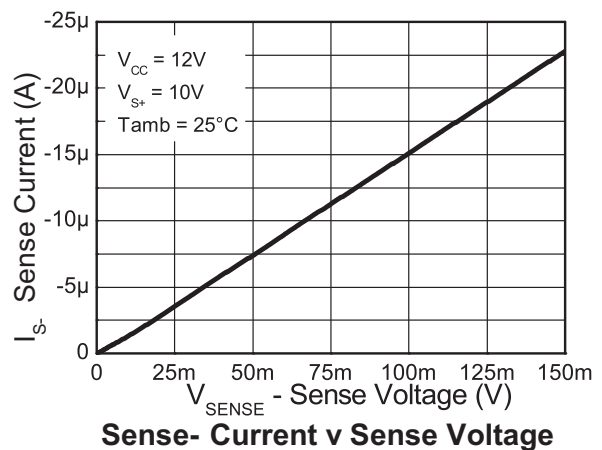
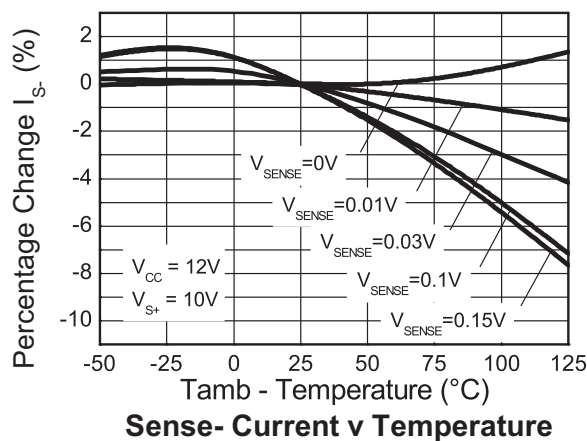
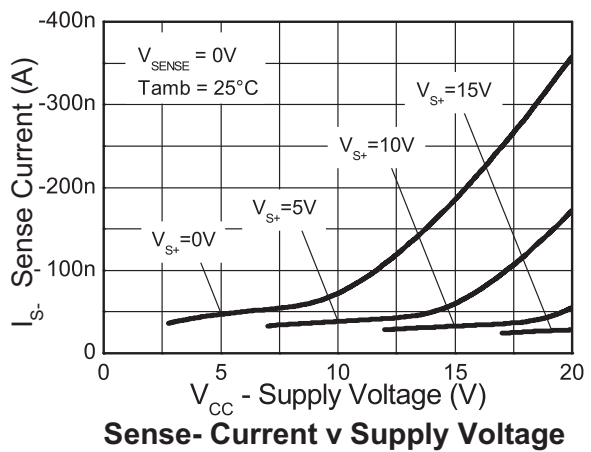
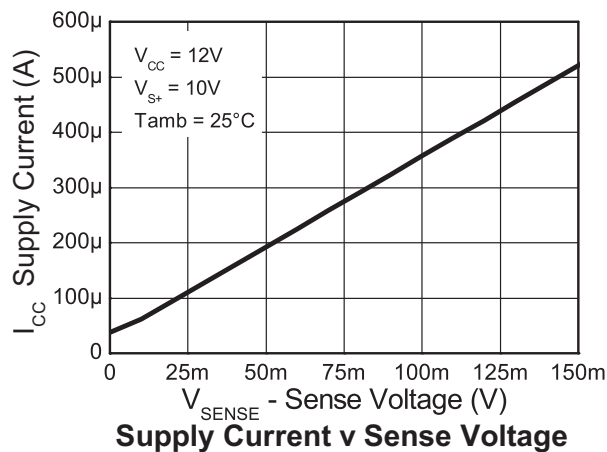
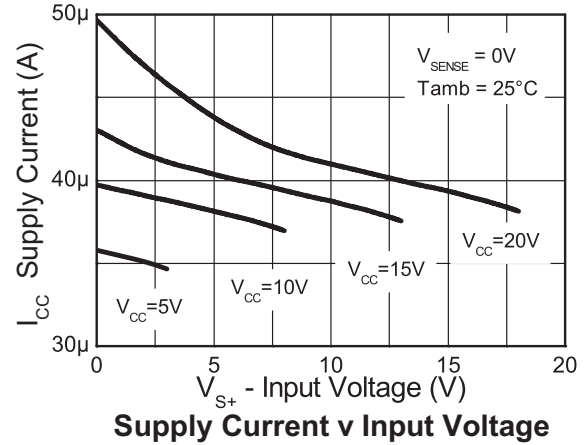
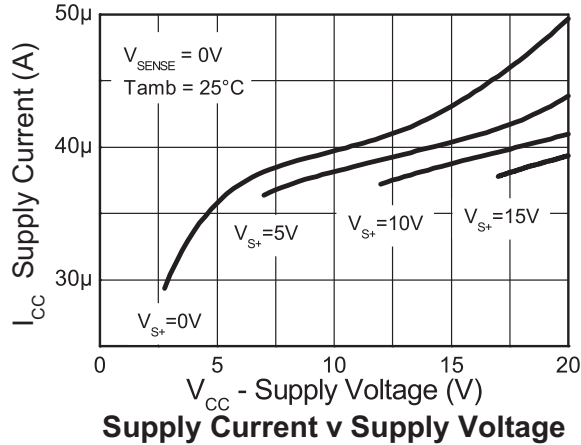
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$I_Q$	$V_{\text{CC}}$ pin current	$V_{\text{SENSE}} = 0\text{V}$		45	70	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{\text{OUT}}$	Output voltage	$V_{\text{SENSE}} = 0\text{V}$ $= 30\text{mV}$ $= 100\text{mV}$ $= 150\text{mV}$	0 285 0.97 1.45	3 300 1.00 1.50	15 315 1.03 1.55	mV mV V V
$I_{\text{SENSE}+}$	$V_{\text{SENSE}+}$ input current	$V_{\text{SENSE}} = 0\text{V}$		60	150	nA
$I_{\text{SENSE}-}$	$V_{\text{SENSE}-}$ input current	$V_{\text{SENSE}} = 0\text{V}$		15	150	nA
$V_{\text{OUT TC}}$	$V_{\text{OUT}}$ variation with temperature	See note (*)			300	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Gain	$V_{\text{OUT}}/V_{\text{SENSE}}$			10		
Accuracy	Total output error		-3		3	%
BW	Bandwidth	$V_{\text{SENSE}(\text{DC})} = 10\text{mV}$	$V_{\text{SENSE}(\text{AC})} = 10\text{mV}_{\text{PP}}$ $\text{CL} = 5\text{pF}$		300	kHz
		$V_{\text{SENSE}(\text{DC})} = 100\text{mV}$			0.8	MHz
PSRR	Power supply rejection ratio	$V_{\text{CC}} = 2.7\text{V to } 20\text{V}$ $V_{\text{SENSE}+} = 0.7\text{V}$		60		dB
CMRR	Common mode rejection ratio	$V_{\text{CC}} = 20\text{V}$ $V_{\text{SENSE}+} = 0 \text{ to } 18\text{V}$		70		dB

### NOTES:

(\*) Temperature dependent measurements are extracted from characterisation and simulation results.

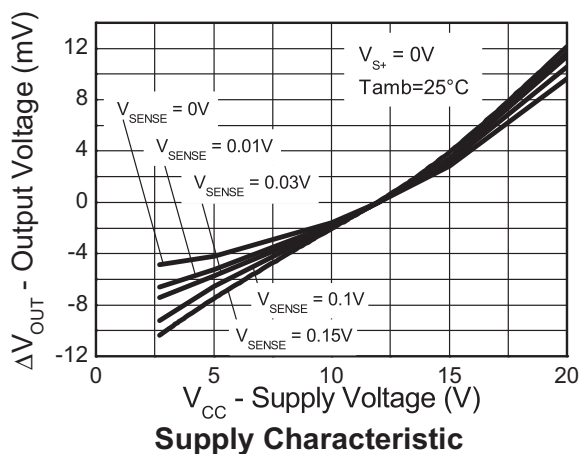
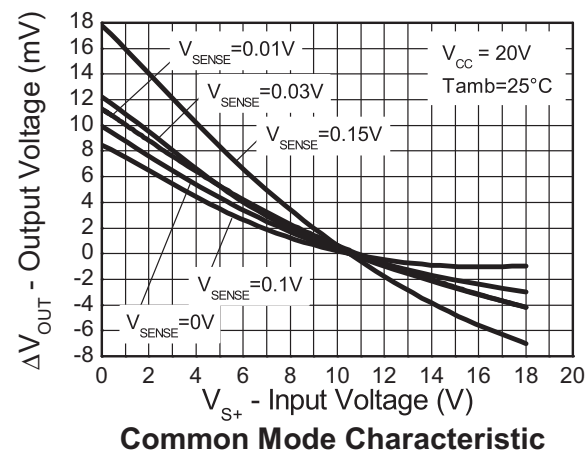
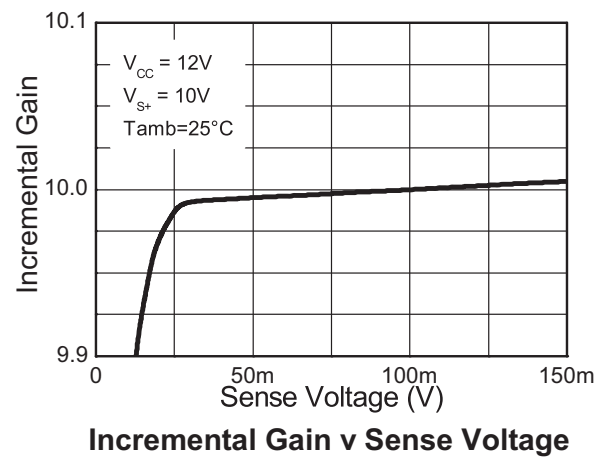
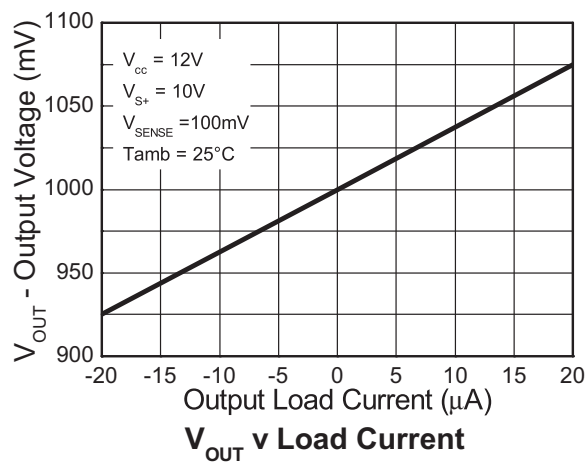
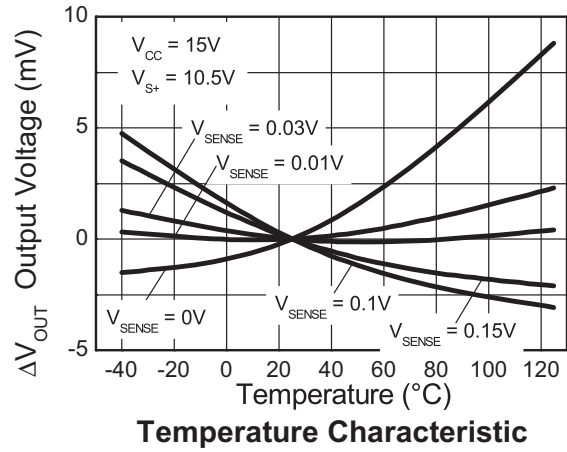
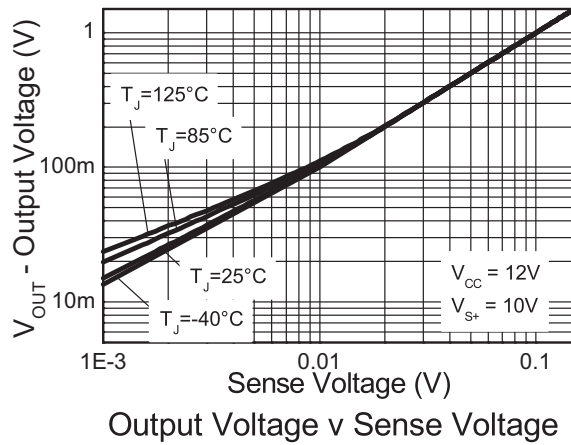
## Typical characteristics

$R_G = 3.75k\Omega$ ,  $R_{SH} = 7.5k\Omega$  unless otherwise stated.



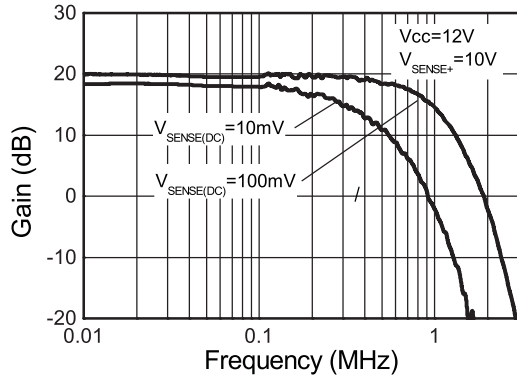
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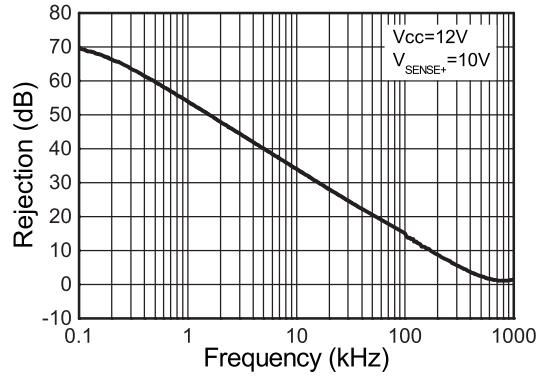


## Typical characteristics

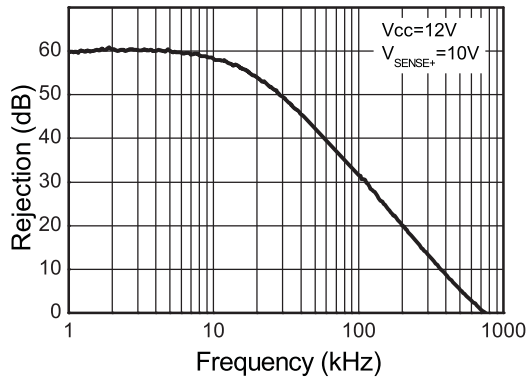
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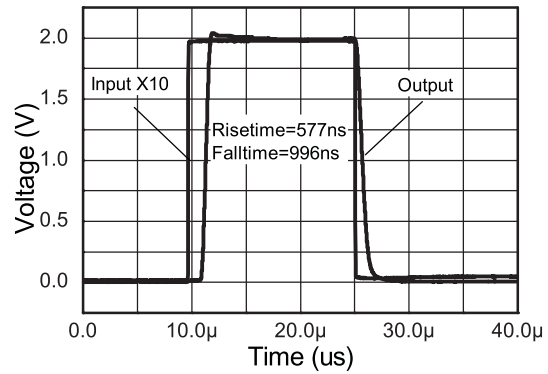
**Small Signal Frequency Response**



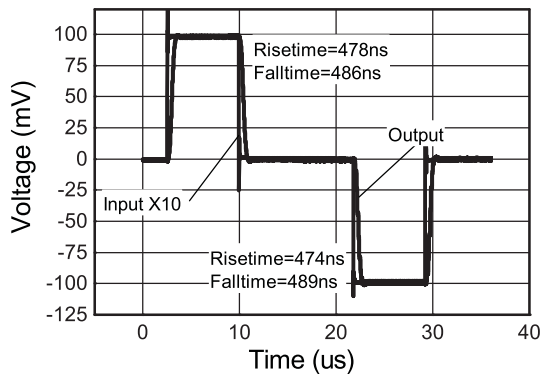
**CMRR**



**PSRR**



**Large Signal Step Response**



**Small Signal Step Response**

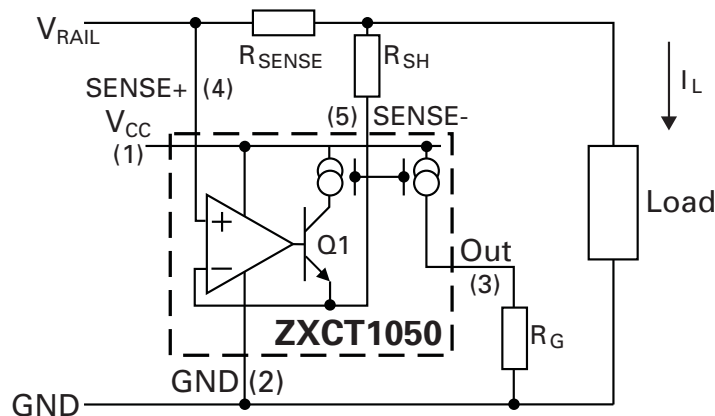
Referred  
to 1V

## Applications information

The ZXCT1050 is a current output version of the ZXCT1051 and as such uses a separate power supply pin. All biasing for the internal amplifiers comes from its separate  $V_{CC}$  input and is not 'line powered', unlike the ZXCT1021.

This means that at very small sense voltages the ZXCT1050 draws very little current ( $<1\mu A$ ) from the lines being sensed.

The separate  $V_{CC}$  pin enables the ZXCT1050 to be operated at sense line voltages down to 0V, where the ZXCT1021 would switch off. This feature enables the ZXCT1050 to be used to sense the currents flowing through lines that have been shorted to ground.



## Basic operation

Load current,  $I_L$ , from  $V_{RAIL}$  is drawn through  $R_{SENSE}$  developing a voltage  $V_{SENSE}$  across the sense inputs of the ZXCT1050.

The internal amplifier forces  $V_{SENSE}$  across external resistance  $R_{SH}$  (internal on the ZXCT1051) causing a current to flow through transistor Q1 and out of the output pin, OUT. This current is then converted to a voltage by a resistor,  $R_G$ , between OUT and GND.

The overall gain of the ZXCT1050 is determined by the following expression:

$$GAIN = 20 \times \frac{R_G}{R_{SH}}$$

A ratio of 1:2 between  $R_{SH}$  and  $R_G$  creates the fixed gain of 10 with an output impedance equal to  $R_G$  (see electrical characteristics for output current-voltage characteristics).

The ZXCT1050 has both  $R_G$  and  $R_{SH}$  external. This allows  $R_G$  and  $R_{SH}$  to be varied so that the required gain can be achieved at the required output impedance.

For low power applications both  $R_G$  and  $R_{SH}$  can be increased whereas for driving low impedance  $R_G$  and  $R_{SH}$  can be decreased.

The maximum recommended value for  $R_G$  is 40k $\Omega$  and the maximum recommended value for  $R_{SH}$  is 10k $\Omega$ . Large values of  $R_{SH}$  start increasing the effective input offset error, while large values of  $R_G$  can create load errors and reduce bandwidths.

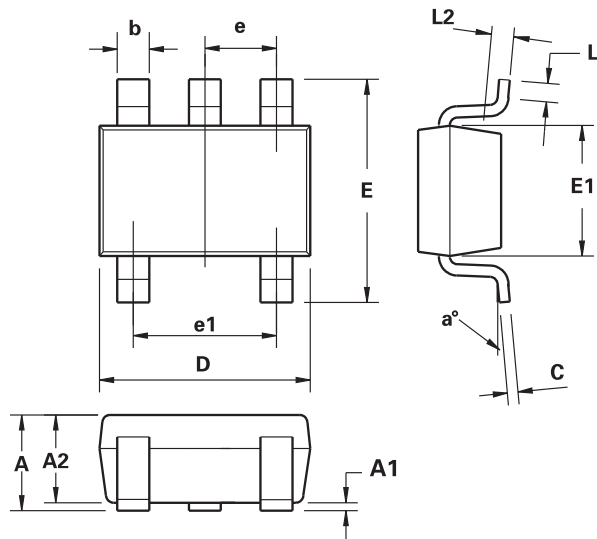
The maximum differential input voltage,  $V_{SENSE}$ , is 150mV ( $I_L * R_{SENSE}$ ); however voltages up to 500mV will not damage it. This can be increased further by the inclusion of a resistor,  $R_{LIM}$ , between the SENSE+ pin and the rail being sensed,  $V_{RAIL}$ .

For best performance  $R_{SENSE}$  should be connected as close to the SENSE+ and SENSE- pins thus minimizing any series resistance with  $R_{SENSE}$ .

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## Package outline - SOT23-5



DIM	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	-	1.00	-	0.0393
A1	0.01	0.10	0.0003	0.0039
A2	0.84	0.90	0.0330	0.0354
b	0.30	0.45	0.0118	0.0177
c	0.12	0.20	0.0047	0.0078
D	2.90 BSC		0.114 BSC	
E	2.80 BSC		0.110 BSC	
E1	1.60 BSC		0.062 BSC	
e	0.95 BSC		0.0374 BSC	
e1	1.90 BSC		0.0748 BSC	
L	0.30	0.50	0.0118	0.0196
L2	0.25 BSC		0.010 BSC	
a°	4°	12°	4°	12°

**Note:** Controlling dimensions are in millimeters. Approximate dimensions are provided in inches

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