

# DATA SHEET

Part No.	AN41400A
Package Code No.	UBGA019-W-2025AEB

---

## Contents

■ Overview .....	3
■ Features .....	3
■ Applications .....	3
■ Package .....	3
■ Type .....	3
■ Application Circuit Example (Block Diagram) .....	4
■ Pin Descriptions .....	5
■ Pin Configuration .....	5
■ Absolute Maximum Ratings .....	6
■ Operating Supply Voltage Range .....	6
■ Allowable Current and Voltage Range .....	7
■ Electrical Characteristics .....	8
■ Electrical Characteristics (Reference values for design) .....	9
■ Control Pin Mode Table .....	10
■ Technical Data .....	11
• I/O block circuit diagrams and pin function descriptions .....	11
• Reference data .....	13
• $P_D$ — $T_a$ diagram .....	14
■ Usage Notes .....	15
• Special attention and precaution in using .....	15
• Notes of Power LSI .....	16
• Notes of This LSI .....	17

# AN41400A

## 1-ch Motor drive IC

### ■ Overview

The AN41400A is a 1-ch motor drive IC. This IC features a low ON Resistance and a wide Operating Supply Voltage Range of power supply for motor drive. Adopting an Wafer Level Chip Size Package makes it possible to shrink the mounting area.

### ■ Features

- 1-ch Motor drive IC
- Forward reverse drive is possible
- It is possible to drive not only a motor but also an actuator
- Low ON Resistance : 0.19  $\Omega$  (Upper and Lower)
- Operating Supply Voltage Range : Supply voltage range for control 2.7 V to 5.5 V,  
Supply voltage range for drive 2.0 V to 13.8 V
- Downsizing by adopting an Wafer Level Chip Size Package
- Additional features : Built-in Stand-by function  
Thermal shutdown circuit  
Low voltage detection circuit

### ■ Applications

- For shutter, mirror, and lens of camera

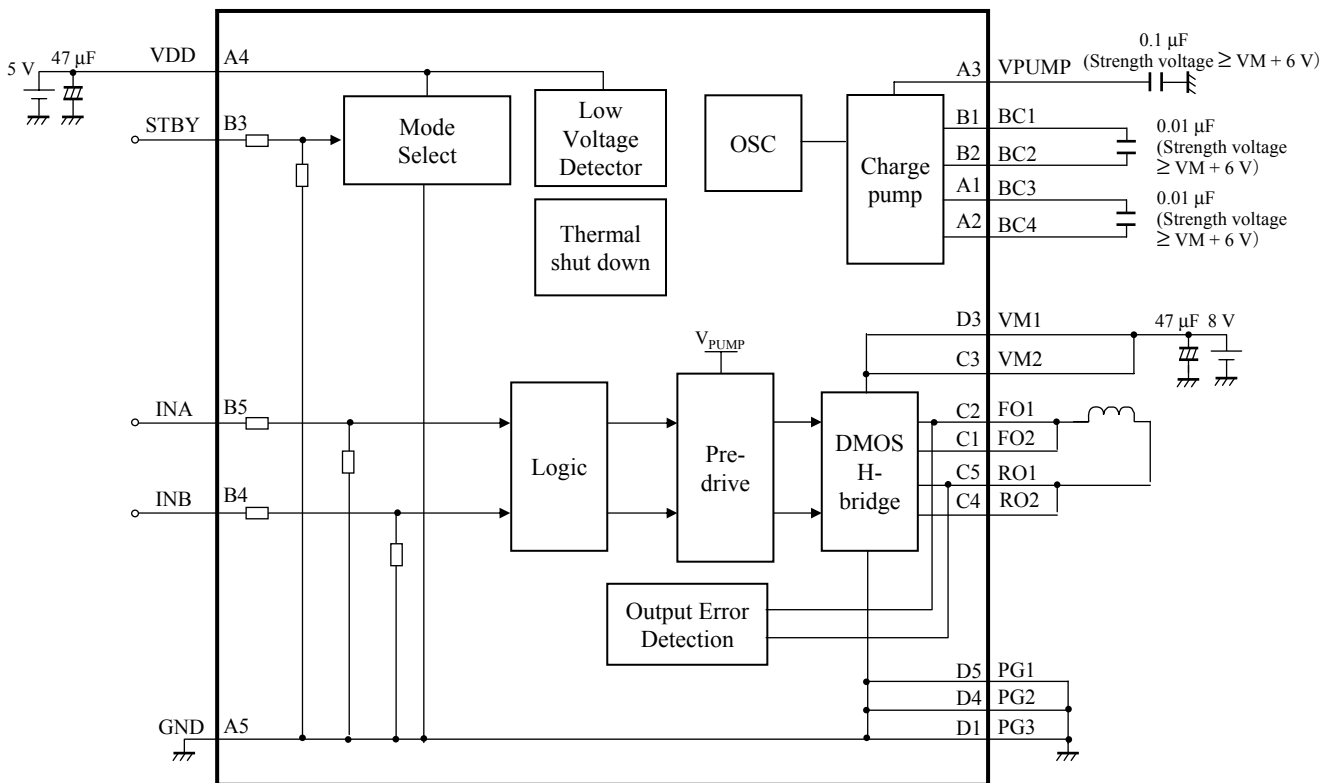
### ■ Package

- 19 pin Wafer Level Chip Size Package (WLCSP) (Size : 2.41 mm  $\times$  1.91 mm, 0.5 mm Pitch)

### ■ Type

- Bi-CDMOS IC

■ Application Circuit Example (Block Diagram)

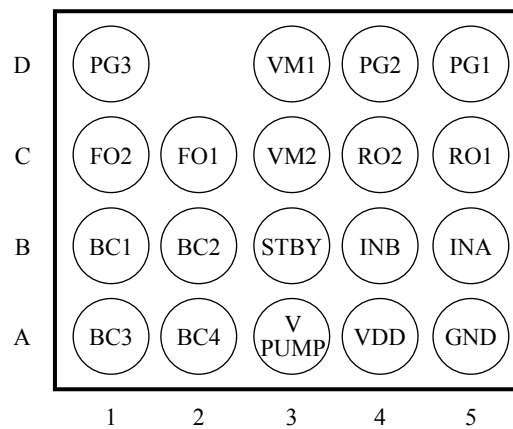


- Notes)
- This block diagram is for explaining functions. Part of the block diagram may be omitted, or it may be simplified.
  - This application circuit is shown as an example but does not guarantee the design for mass production set.

### ■ Pin Descriptions

Pin No.	Pin name	Type	Description
A1	BC3	Output	Charge pump capacitor connection 3
A2	BC4	Output	Charge pump capacitor connection 4
A3	VPUMP	Output	Charge pump output
A4	VDD	Power supply	Power supply for control circuit
A5	GND	Ground	Ground for control circuit
B1	BC1	Output	Charge pump capacitor connection 1
B2	BC2	Output	Charge pump capacitor connection 2
B3	STBY	Input	Total shutdown input
B4	INB	Input	Inverting input
B5	INA	Input	Non-inverting input
C1	FO2	Output	Non-inverting output 2
C2	FO1	Output	Non-inverting output 1
C3	VM2	Power supply	Power supply 2 for motor drive
C4	RO2	Output	Inverting output 2
C5	RO1	Output	Inverting output 1
D1	PG3	Ground	Ground 3 for motor drive
D3	VM1	Power supply	Power supply 1 for motor drive
D4	PG2	Ground	Ground 2 for motor drive
D5	PG1	Ground	Ground 1 for motor drive

### ■ Pin Configuration (Bottom View)



### ■ Absolute Maximum Ratings

A No.	Parameter	Symbol	Rating	A No.	Appropriate Pin No.	Notes
1	Supply voltage	$V_{DD}$	6.0	V	—	*1
		$V_M$	14.0			
2	Supply current	$I_{DD}$	100	mA	—	—
		$I_M$	1 200			
3	Power dissipation	$P_D$	92	mW	—	*2
4	Operating ambient temperature	$T_{opr}$	-30 to +85	°C	—	*3
5	Storage temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	°C	—	*3
6	Drive output current	$I_{(p) DC}$	±1 200 (DC)	mA	p = C1, C2, C4, C5	*4 *5
		$I_{(p) peak1}$	±6 000 (1 ms)	mA		
		$I_{(p) peak2}$	±3 500 (10 ms)	mA		
		$I_{(p) peak3}$	±2 000 (100 ms)	mA		
7	Drive output voltage	$V_{(m)}$	14.7	V	m = C1, C2, C4, C5	*5
8	Control signal input voltage	$V_{(n)}$	GND to $V_{DD}$	V	n = B3, B4, B5	*5

Notes) \*1: The values under the condition not exceeding the above absolute maximum ratings and the power dissipation.

The voltage of the charge pump circuit voltage will exceed the supply voltage. The limit voltage of the charge pump is shown on page 8.

\*2: The power dissipation shown is the value at  $T_a = 85^\circ\text{C}$  for the independent (unmounted) IC package without a heat sink.

When using this IC, refer to the  $\bullet P_D-T_a$  diagram in the ■ Technical Data and design the heat radiation with sufficient margin so that the allowable value might not be exceeded based on the conditions of power supply voltage, load, and ambient temperature.

\*3: Except for the power dissipation, operating ambient temperature, and storage temperature, all ratings are for  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

\*4: Design the heat radiation with sufficient margin so that the allowable value might not be exceeded based on the time conditions which the drive output current  $\pm 6\,000$  mA is allowed within 1 ms and  $\pm 3\,500$  mA is allowed within 10 ms and  $\pm 2\,000$  mA is allowed within 100 ms. However, the output frequency  $f$  requires that  $f \leq 5$  Hz.

\*5: Do not apply voltage or current from outside to these pin. The setting not exceeding the rating, even transiently, is required.

For the circuit currents, '+' denotes current flowing into the IC, and '-' denotes current flowing out of the IC.

### ■ Operating Supply Voltage Range

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Supply voltage range	$V_{DD}$	2.7	3.3	5.5	V	*1
	$V_M$	2.0	7.4	13.8		

Note) \*1 : The values under the condition not exceeding the above absolute maximum ratings and the power dissipation.

### ■ Allowable Current and Voltage Range

- Notes)
- Allowable current and voltage ranges are limit ranges which do not result in damages to this IC, and IC operation is not guaranteed within these limit ranges.
  - Voltage values, unless otherwise specified, are with respect to GND. GND is voltage for GND, PG1, PG2 and PG3. GND = PG1 = PG2 = PG3
  - $V_{DD}$  is voltage for VDD.
  - $V_M$  is voltage for VM1 and VM2.  $V_M = V_{M1} = V_{M2}$
  - Do not apply external currents or voltages to any pin not specifically mentioned.
  - For the circuit currents, "+" denotes current flowing into the IC, and "-" denotes current flowing out of the IC.

Pin No.	Pin name	Rating	Unit	Note
A1	BC3	GND to $V_M$	V	*1
A2	BC4	GND to 19.5	V	*1
A3	VPUMP	GND to 19	V	*1
B1	BC1	GND to $V_M$	V	*1
B2	BC2	GND to 19.5	V	*1
B3	STBY	GND to $V_{DD}$	V	—
B4	INB	GND to $V_{DD}$	V	—
B5	INA	GND to $V_{DD}$	V	—
C1	FO2	-1.0 to 14.7	V	*1
C2	FO1	-1.0 to 14.7	V	*1
C4	RO2	-1.0 to 14.7	V	*1
C5	RO1	-1.0 to 14.7	V	*1

Note) \*1 : Do not apply external voltage to this pin. The setting not exceeding the rating, even transiently, is required.

■ Electrical Characteristics at  $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $V_M = 7.4\text{ V}$ ,  $STBY = 3.3\text{ V}$

Note)  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C} \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

B No.	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Limits			Unit	Notes
				Min	Typ	Max		
<b>COMMON BLOCK</b>								
<b>Supply Current</b>								
1	Drive power supply current in standby mode	$I_{VM}$	STBY = Low	—	—	50	$\mu\text{A}$	—
2	Control power supply current in standby mode	$I_{DDS}$	STBY = Low	—	—	10	$\mu\text{A}$	—
3	Control power supply current under no input	$I_{DDA}$	INA = INB = Low	—	1.4	2.0	mA	—
<b>Standby Operation</b>								
4	STBY high level input voltage	$V_{SBH}$	—	2.2	—	—	V	*1
5	STBY low level input voltage	$V_{SBL}$	—	—	—	0.5	V	*1
6	STBY pull-down resistance	$R_{STBY}$	—	100	200	300	k $\Omega$	—
<b>Charge Pump Circuit</b>								
7	Charge pump voltage	$V_{PUMP}$	$I_{PUMP} = 0\text{ A}$	11.4	12.4	13.4	V	—
8	Charge pump current capability	$V_{PUMPL}$	$I_{PUMP} = -500\ \mu\text{A}$	10.4	11.4	13.4	V	—
<b>Driver Block</b>								
9	INA, INB high level input voltage	$V_{INH}$	—	2.2	—	—	V	*1
10	INA, INB low level input voltage	$V_{INL}$	—	—	—	0.5	V	*1
11	INA, INB high level input current	$I_{INH}$	INA = INB = 3.3 V	8.3	16.5	33	$\mu\text{A}$	—
12	INA, INB low level input current	$I_{INL}$	—	-1.0	—	—	$\mu\text{A}$	—
13	Output ON resistance (Upper and Lower)	$R_{ON}$	$I_{out} = \pm 500\text{ mA}$	—	0.19	0.24	$\Omega$	—
14	Rise time	$T_R$	—	—	0.1	0.2	$\mu\text{s}$	—
15	Fall time	$T_F$	—	—	0.1	0.2	$\mu\text{s}$	—
16	Turn on time	$T_{PLH}$	—	—	0.4	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$	—
17	Turn off time	$T_{PHL}$	—	—	0.2	0.5	$\mu\text{s}$	—

Nots) \*1 : Refer to page 10 for the mode setting.



■ Electrical Characteristics (Reference values for design) at  $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $V_M = 7.4\text{ V}$ ,  $STBY = 3.3\text{ V}$

Notes)  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C} \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

The characteristics listed below are reference values derived from the design of the IC and are not guaranteed by inspection.

If a problem does occur related to these characteristics, we will respond in good faith to user concerns.

B No.	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Reference values			Unit	Notes
				Min	Typ	Max		
18	Input signal frequency	$f_{\max}$	—	—	—	300	kHz	—
Operation of low voltage detection								
19	Operating voltage of low voltage detection	$V_{LVD}$	—	—	2.4	—	V	—
20	Hysteresis width	$\Delta V_{LVD}$	—	—	0.2	—	V	—
Thermal Shutdown								
21	Thermal shutdown operating temperature	$T_{TSD}$	—	—	160	—	$^\circ\text{C}$	—
22	Thermal shutdown hysteresis temperature	$\Delta T_{TSD}$	—	—	35	—	$^\circ\text{C}$	—

## ■ Control Pin Mode Table

STBY	VDD	Temp.	Input Logic		Output State		Charge Pump Circuit	Mode
			INA	INB	FO	RO		
High	> 2.4 V	< 160°C	High	High	Low	Low	Active	Brake
			High	Low	High	Low		Normal rotation
			Low	High	Low	High		Reverse rotation
			Low	Low	Z *	Z *		Mute
	≤ 2.4 V	—	—	Low voltage detection				
	> 2.4 V			≥ 160°C				Thermal shutdown
Low	—	—	—	—	—	Mute	Standby	

Note) \* : Z means that output is Hi-Z.

■ Technical Data

- I/O block circuit diagrams and pin function descriptions

Note) The characteristics listed below are reference values derived from the design of the IC and are not guaranteed.

Pin No.	Waveform and voltage	Internal circuit	Impedance	Description
A1	—		—	Charge pump capacitor connection 3
A2	—		—	Charge pump capacitor connection 4
A3	DC approx. 12.4 V		—	Charge pump output
A4	DC (Typ. 3.3 V)		—	Power supply for control circuit
A5, D1, D4, D5	DC 0 V		—	A5 : Ground for control circuit D1 : Ground 3 for motor drive D4 : Ground 2 for motor drive D5 : Ground 1 for motor drive
B1	—		—	Charge pump capacitor connection 1

■ Technical Data (continued)

- I/O block circuit diagrams and pin function descriptions (continued)

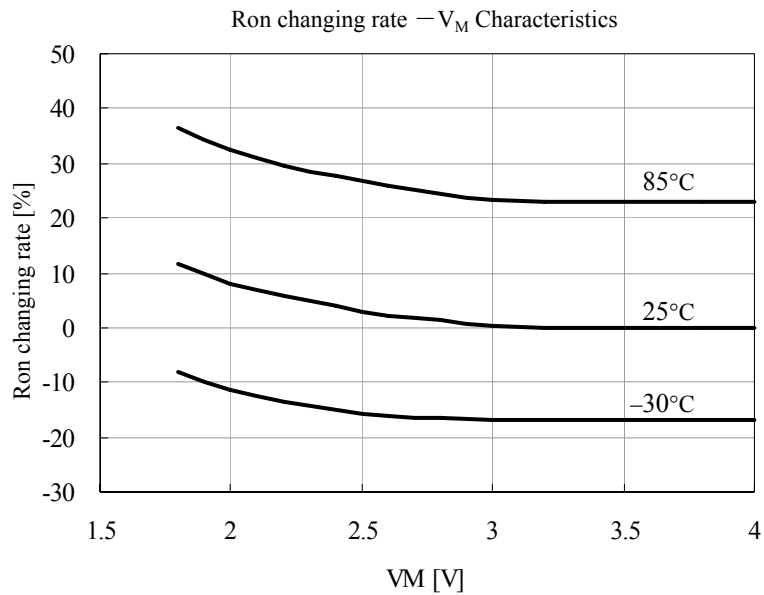
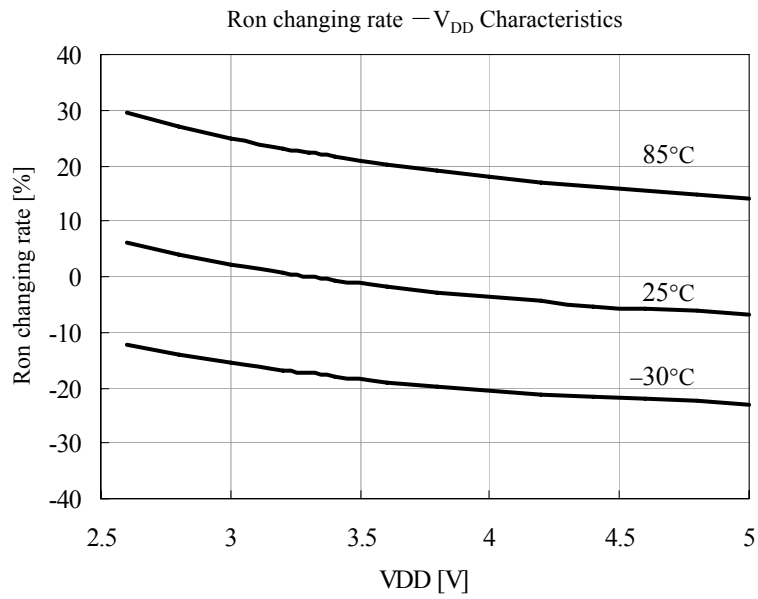
Note) The characteristics listed below are reference values derived from the design of the IC and are not guaranteed.

Pin No.	Waveform and voltage	Internal circuit	Impedance	Description
B2	—		—	Charge pump capacitor connection 2
B3	—		200 kΩ	Total shutdown input
B4, B5	—		200 kΩ	B4 : Inverting input B5 : Non-inverting input
C1, C2, C4, C5	—		—	C1 : Non-inverting output 2 C2 : Non-inverting output 1 C4 : Inverting output 2 C5 : Inverting output 1
C3, D3	DC (Typ. 7.4 V)		—	C3 : Power supply 2 for motor drive D3 : Power supply 1 for motor drive

## ■ Technical Data (continued)

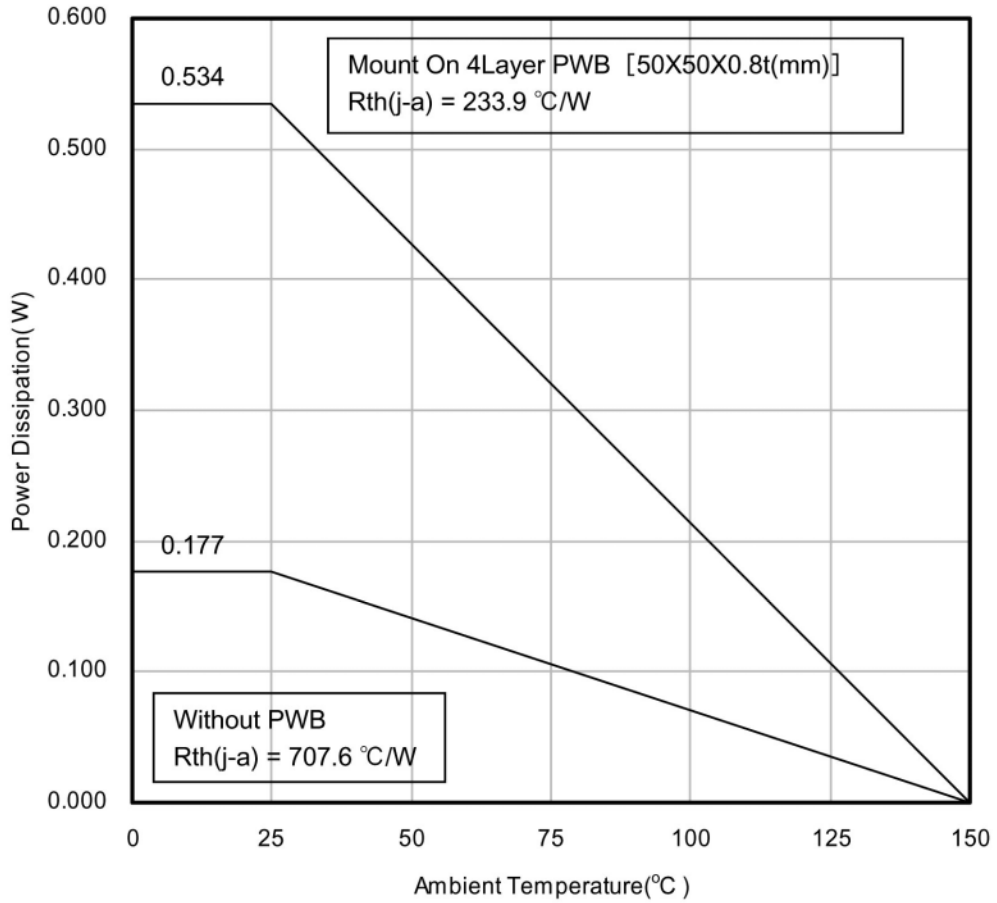
## • Reference data

Note) The characteristics listed below are reference values derived from the design of the IC and are not guaranteed.



■ Technical Data (continued)

- $P_D - T_a$  diagram



**■ Usage Notes****• Special attention and precaution in using**

1. This IC is intended to be used for general electronic equipment [For shutter, mirror, and lens of camera].  
Consult our sales staff in advance for information on the following applications:
  - Special applications in which exceptional quality and reliability are required, or if the failure or malfunction of this IC may directly jeopardize life or harm the human body.
  - Any applications other than the standard applications intended.
    - (1) Space appliance (such as artificial satellite, and rocket)
    - (2) Traffic control equipment (such as for automobile, airplane, train, and ship)
    - (3) Medical equipment for life support
    - (4) Submarine transponder
    - (5) Control equipment for power plant
    - (6) Disaster prevention and security device
    - (7) Weapon
    - (8) Others : Applications of which reliability equivalent to (1) to (7) is required
2. Pay attention to the direction of LSI. When mounting it in the wrong direction onto the PCB (printed-circuit-board), it might smoke or ignite.
3. Pay attention in the PCB (printed-circuit-board) pattern layout in order to prevent damage due to short circuit between pins. In addition, refer to the Pin Description for the pin configuration.
4. Perform a visual inspection on the PCB before applying power, otherwise damage might happen due to problems such as a solder-bridge between the pins of the semiconductor device. Also, perform a full technical verification on the assembly quality, because the same damage possibly can happen due to conductive substances, such as solder ball, that adhere to the LSI during transportation.
5. Take notice in the use of this product that it might break or occasionally smoke when an abnormal state occurs such as output pin- $V_{CC}$  short (Power supply fault), output pin-GND short (Ground fault), or output-to-output-pin short (load short) .  
And, safety measures such as an installation of fuses are recommended because the extent of the above-mentioned damage and smoke emission will depend on the current capability of the power supply.
6. When designing your equipment, comply with the range of absolute maximum rating and the guaranteed operating conditions (operating power supply voltage and operating environment etc.). Especially, please be careful not to exceed the range of absolute maximum rating on the transient state, such as power-on, power-off and mode-switching. Otherwise, we will not be liable for any defect which may arise later in your equipment.  
Even when the products are used within the guaranteed values, take into the consideration of incidence of break down and failure mode, possible to occur to semiconductor products. Measures on the systems such as redundant design, arresting the spread of fire or preventing glitch are recommended in order to prevent physical injury, fire, social damages, for example, by using the products.
7. When using the LSI for new models, verify the safety including the long-term reliability for each product.
8. When the application system is designed by using this LSI, be sure to confirm notes in this book.  
Be sure to read the notes to descriptions and the usage notes in the book.
9. Due to unshielded structure of this IC, under exposure of light, function and characteristic of the product cannot be guaranteed.  
During normal operation or even under testing condition, please ensure that IC is not exposed to light.
10. Basically, chip surface is ground potential. Please design to ensure no contact between chip surface and metal shielding.

**■ Usage Notes (continued)**

## • Notes of Power LSI

1. The protection circuit is for maintaining safety against abnormal operation. Therefore, the protection circuit should not work during normal operation.  
Especially for the thermal protection circuit, if the area of safe operation or the absolute maximum rating is momentarily exceeded due to output pin to  $V_{CC}$  short (Power supply fault), or output pin to GND short (Ground fault), the LSI might be damaged before the thermal protection circuit could operate.
2. Unless specified in the product specifications, make sure that negative voltage or excessive voltage are not applied to the pins because the device might be damaged, which could happen due to negative voltage or excessive voltage generated during the ON and OFF timing when the inductive load of a motor coil or actuator coils of optical pick-up is being driven.
3. The product which has specified ASO (Area of Safe Operation) should be operated in ASO.
4. Verify the risks which might be caused by the malfunctions of external components.



## ■ Usage Notes (continued)

### • Notes of This LSI

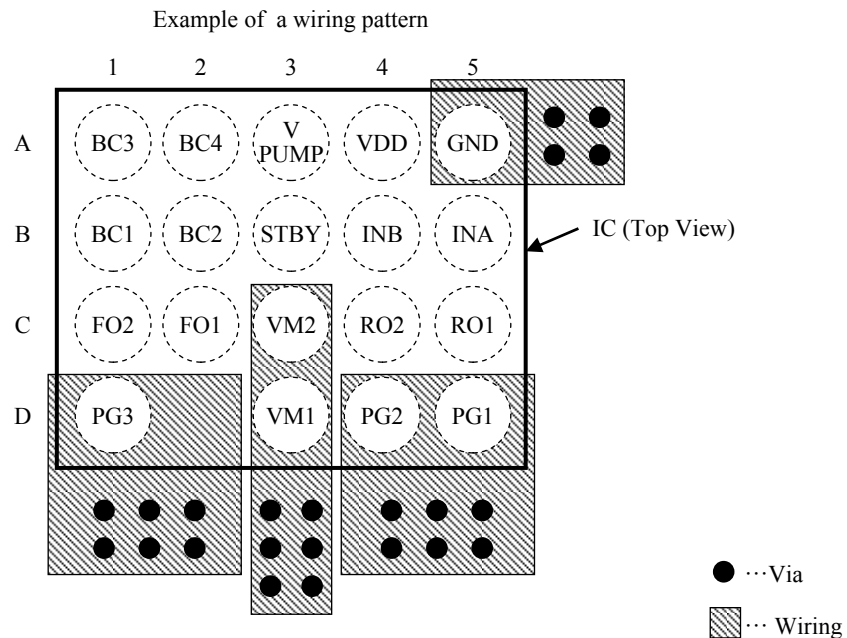
1. Make sure to power on, off, and switching under the standby mode (STBY = Low).
2. Apply voltage from a low-impedance source to VDD and VM. Connect a bypass capacitor to each as near the IC as possible.
3. In case of that the output is changed into Hi-Z (INA = INB = Low) in the rotation of motor, due to the motor current to flow back into a power source, the supply voltage might rise.
4. If the error detection circuit is active, all outputs are fixed in Hi-Z during the specified time ( $470 \mu\text{s} \pm 30\%$ ).  
The function is for safety improvements and is not guaranteed nondestructive control.
5. Check the characteristics carefully before using this IC.  
Preserve sufficient margin in consideration of dispersion of external components and our ICs including not only static characteristics but transition characteristics when using this IC changing external circuit constants.
6. Prohibit mounting with solder dipping and mounting to a flexible cable.
7. The heat thermal resistance is variable due to the mounted status of this IC. To reduce the heat thermal resistance, it is recommended that the power supply and GND pins are connected to a wide metal layer as short as possible.  
Refer to the following figure shown an example of a wiring pattern.

<Reference value>

The heat thermal resistance value (for simulation) in case of the following wiring pattern example

$$R_{th(j-a)} = 97^{\circ}\text{C} / \text{W}$$

Condition : Glass-epoxy PWB,  $50 \times 50 \times 0.8\text{t}$  (mm), 4-ply



## Request for your special attention and precautions in using the technical information and semiconductors described in this book

- (1) If any of the products or technical information described in this book is to be exported or provided to non-residents, the laws and regulations of the exporting country, especially, those with regard to security export control, must be observed.
- (2) The technical information described in this book is intended only to show the main characteristics and application circuit examples of the products. No license is granted in and to any intellectual property right or other right owned by Panasonic Corporation or any other company. Therefore, no responsibility is assumed by our company as to the infringement upon any such right owned by any other company which may arise as a result of the use of technical information described in this book.
- (3) The products described in this book are intended to be used for general applications (such as office equipment, communications equipment, measuring instruments and household appliances), or for specific applications as expressly stated in this book.  
Consult our sales staff in advance for information on the following applications:
  - Special applications (such as for airplanes, aerospace, automotive equipment, traffic signaling equipment, combustion equipment, life support systems and safety devices) in which exceptional quality and reliability are required, or if the failure or malfunction of the products may directly jeopardize life or harm the human body.It is to be understood that our company shall not be held responsible for any damage incurred as a result of or in connection with your using the products described in this book for any special application, unless our company agrees to your using the products in this book for any special application.
- (4) The products and product specifications described in this book are subject to change without notice for modification and/or improvement. At the final stage of your design, purchasing, or use of the products, therefore, ask for the most up-to-date Product Standards in advance to make sure that the latest specifications satisfy your requirements.
- (5) When designing your equipment, comply with the range of absolute maximum rating and the guaranteed operating conditions (operating power supply voltage and operating environment etc.). Especially, please be careful not to exceed the range of absolute maximum rating on the transient state, such as power-on, power-off and mode-switching. Otherwise, we will not be liable for any defect which may arise later in your equipment.  
Even when the products are used within the guaranteed values, take into the consideration of incidence of break down and failure mode, possible to occur to semiconductor products. Measures on the systems such as redundant design, arresting the spread of fire or preventing glitch are recommended in order to prevent physical injury, fire, social damages, for example, by using the products.
- (6) Comply with the instructions for use in order to prevent breakdown and characteristics change due to external factors (ESD, EOS, thermal stress and mechanical stress) at the time of handling, mounting or at customer's process. When using products for which damp-proof packing is required, satisfy the conditions, such as shelf life and the elapsed time since first opening the packages.
- (7) This book may be not reprinted or reproduced whether wholly or partially, without the prior written permission of our company.

## Request for your special attention and precautions in using the technical information and semiconductors described in this book

- (1) If any of the products or technical information described in this book is to be exported or provided to non-residents, the laws and regulations of the exporting country, especially, those with regard to security export control, must be observed.
- (2) The technical information described in this book is intended only to show the main characteristics and application circuit examples of the products. No license is granted in and to any intellectual property right or other right owned by Panasonic Corporation or any other company. Therefore, no responsibility is assumed by our company as to the infringement upon any such right owned by any other company which may arise as a result of the use of technical information described in this book.
- (3) The products described in this book are intended to be used for general applications (such as office equipment, communications equipment, measuring instruments and household appliances), or for specific applications as expressly stated in this book.  
Consult our sales staff in advance for information on the following applications:
  - Special applications (such as for airplanes, aerospace, automotive equipment, traffic signaling equipment, combustion equipment, life support systems and safety devices) in which exceptional quality and reliability are required, or if the failure or malfunction of the products may directly jeopardize life or harm the human body.It is to be understood that our company shall not be held responsible for any damage incurred as a result of or in connection with your using the products described in this book for any special application, unless our company agrees to your using the products in this book for any special application.
- (4) The products and product specifications described in this book are subject to change without notice for modification and/or improvement. At the final stage of your design, purchasing, or use of the products, therefore, ask for the most up-to-date Product Standards in advance to make sure that the latest specifications satisfy your requirements.
- (5) When designing your equipment, comply with the range of absolute maximum rating and the guaranteed operating conditions (operating power supply voltage and operating environment etc.). Especially, please be careful not to exceed the range of absolute maximum rating on the transient state, such as power-on, power-off and mode-switching. Otherwise, we will not be liable for any defect which may arise later in your equipment.  
Even when the products are used within the guaranteed values, take into the consideration of incidence of break down and failure mode, possible to occur to semiconductor products. Measures on the systems such as redundant design, arresting the spread of fire or preventing glitch are recommended in order to prevent physical injury, fire, social damages, for example, by using the products.
- (6) Comply with the instructions for use in order to prevent breakdown and characteristics change due to external factors (ESD, EOS, thermal stress and mechanical stress) at the time of handling, mounting or at customer's process. When using products for which damp-proof packing is required, satisfy the conditions, such as shelf life and the elapsed time since first opening the packages.
- (7) This book may be not reprinted or reproduced whether wholly or partially, without the prior written permission of our company.

Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибьюторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибьюторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкуренеспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помогать разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



Тел: +7 (812) 336 43 04 (многоканальный)  
Email: [org@lifeelectronics.ru](mailto:org@lifeelectronics.ru)