



# Grove - Gas Sensor (MQ3)

Release date : 9/20/2015

Version : 1.0

Wiki: [http://www.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove - Gas Sensor\(MQ3\)](http://www.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove_-_Gas_Sensor(MQ3))

Bazaar: <http://www.seeedstudio.com/depot/Grove-Gas-SensorMQ3-p-1418.html>

## Document Revision History

---

| Revision | Date         | Author    | Description |
|----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1.0      | Sep 21, 2015 | Victor.He | Create file |
|          |              |           |             |

## Contents

|                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Document Revision History.....       | 2  |
| 1. Introduction .....                | 2  |
| 2. Features.....                     | 3  |
| 3. Application Ideas.....            | 4  |
| 4. Mechanic Dimensions .....         | 5  |
| 5. Usage.....                        | 6  |
| 5.1 Suggest Reading for Starter..... | 6  |
| 5.2 Hardware Installation.....       | 6  |
| 5.3 How to use .....                 | 7  |
| 6. Support.....                      | 10 |
| 7. Version Tracker.....              | 11 |
| 8. Resources .....                   | 12 |
| 9. Licensing.....                    | 13 |

### *Disclaimer*

*For physical injuries and possessions loss caused by those reasons which are not related to product quality, such as operating without following manual guide, natural disasters or force majeure, we take no responsibility for that.*

*Under the supervision of Seeed Technology Inc., this manual has been compiled and published which covered the latest product description and specification. The content of this manual is subject to change without notice.*

### *Copyright*

*The design of this product (including software) and its accessories is under tutelage of laws. Any action to violate relevant right of our product will be penalized through law. Please consciously observe relevant local laws in the use of this product.*

## 1. Introduction

---

The Grove - Gas Sensor (MQ3) module is useful for gas leakage detecting (in home and industry). It can detect Alcohol, Benzine, CH<sub>4</sub>, Hexane, LPG, CO. Based on its fast response time. Measurements can be taken as soon as possible. Also the sensitivity can be adjusted by the potentiometer.



## 2. Features

---

- High sensitivity to alcohol and small sensitivity to Benzine
- Stable and long life
- Fast response and High sensitivity

### 3. Application Ideas

---

- They are suitable for alcohol checker, Breathalyser.
- Toys

## 4. Mechanic Dimensions

---

### Electronic Characteristics

| Items                  | Parameter name          | Min  | Type       | Max | Unit       |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------|------------|-----|------------|
| System Characteristics |                         |      |            |     |            |
| VCC                    | Working Voltage         | 4.9  | 5          | 5.1 | V          |
| PH                     | Heating consumption     | 0.5  | -          | 750 | mW         |
| RL                     | Load resistance         |      | can adjust |     |            |
| RH                     | Heater resistance       | -    | 33         | -   | $\Omega$   |
| Rs                     | Sensing Resistance      | 1    | -          | 8   | M $\Omega$ |
| Scope                  | Detecting Concentration | 0.05 | -          | 10  | mg/L       |



## 5. Usage

---

### 5.1 Suggest Reading for Starter

[Download Arduino and install Arduino driver](#)

[Getting Started with Seeeduino](#)

[How to choose a Gas Sensor](#)

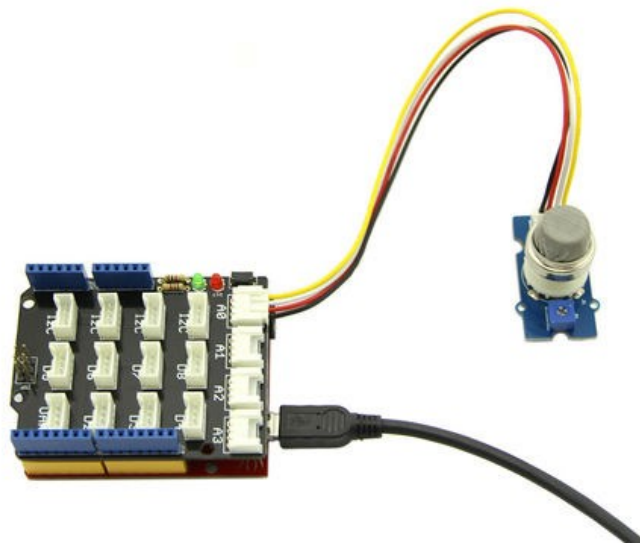
[What's LEL](#)

### 5.2 Hardware Installation

Grove products have a eco system and all have a same connector which can plug onto the [Base Shield](#). Connect this module to the A0 port of Base Shield, however, you can also connect Gas sensor to Arduino without Base Shield by jumper wires.

|             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| Arduino UNO | Gas Sensor |
| 5V          | VCC        |
| GND         | GND        |
| NC          | NC         |
| Analog A0   | SIG        |

You can gain the present voltage through the SIG pin of sensor. The higher the concentration of the gas, the bigger the output voltage of the SIG pin. Sensitivity can be regulated by rotating the potentiometer. **Please note the best preheat time of the sensor is above 24 hours.** For the detailed information about the MQ-3 sensor please refer to the datasheet.



## 5.3 How to use

**There're two steps you need to do before getting the concentration of gas.**

First, connect the module with Grove Shield using A0 like the picture above. And put the sensor in a clear air and use the program below.

```
void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
    float sensor_volt;
    float RS_air; // Get the value of RS via in a clear air
    float R0; // Get the value of R0 via in Alcohol
    float sensorValue;

    /*--- Get a average data by testing 100 times ---*/
    for(int x = 0 ; x < 100 ; x++)
    {
        sensorValue = sensorValue + analogRead(A0);
    }
    sensorValue = sensorValue/100.0;
    /*-----*/

    sensor_volt = sensorValue/1024*5.0;
    RS_air = (5.0-sensor_volt)/sensor_volt; // omit *RL
    R0 = RS_air/70.0; // The ratio of RS/R0 is 70 in a clear air

    Serial.print("sensor_volt = ");
    Serial.print(sensor_volt);
    Serial.println("V");

    Serial.print("R0 = ");
    Serial.println(R0);
    delay(1000);
}
```

Then, open the monitor of Arduino IDE, you can see some data are printed, write down the value of R0 and you need to use it in the following program. During this step, you may pay a while time to test the value of R0.

Second, put the sensor in one gas where the environment you want to test in. However, don't forget to replace the R0 below with value of R0 tested above

```

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {

    float sensor_volt;
    float RS_gas; // Get value of RS in a GAS
    float ratio; // Get ratio RS_GAS/RS_air
    int sensorValue = analogRead(A0);
    sensor_volt=(float)sensorValue/1024*5.0;
    RS_gas = (5.0-sensor_volt)/sensor_volt; // omit *RL

    /*-Replace the name "R0" with the value of R0 in the demo of First
Test -*/
    ratio = RS_gas/R0; // ratio = RS/R0
    /*-----
----*/

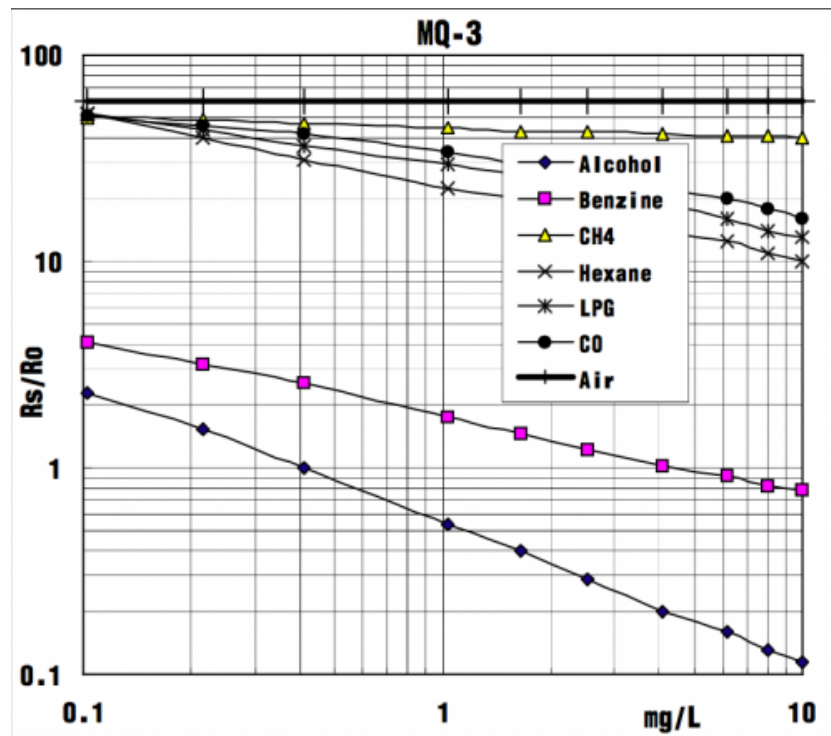
    Serial.print("sensor_volt = ");
    Serial.println(sensor_volt);
    Serial.print("RS_ratio = ");
    Serial.println(RS_gas);
    Serial.print("Rs/R0 = ");
    Serial.println(ratio);

    Serial.print("\n\n");

    delay(1000);
}

```

Now, we can get the concentration of gas from the below figure



According to the figure, we can see that the minimum concentration we can test is 0.1mg/L and the maximum is 10mg/L. However, we can't provide a formula because the relation between ratio and concentration is nonlinear.

But also, we can convert mg/L to ppm, it may be convenient for us to watch the value.

## 6. Support

---

[Ask questions on Seeed forum.](#)

## 7. Version Tracker

---

| Revision | Descriptions            | Release     |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| v0.9b    | Initial public release  | 16,Aug,2011 |
| v1.4     | Replace some components | 27,Aug,2014 |

## 8. Resources

---

[File:Gas Sensor Eagle files.zip](#)

[File:Gas Sensor Schematic.pdf](#)

[File:MQ-3.pdf](#)

## 9. Licensing

---

This documentation is licensed under the Creative Commons [Attribution-ShareAlike License](#)  
[3.0](#) Source code and libraries are licensed under [GPL/LGPL](#), see source code files for details.



Компания «Life Electronics» занимается поставками электронных компонентов импортного и отечественного производства от производителей и со складов крупных дистрибьюторов Европы, Америки и Азии.

С конца 2013 года компания активно расширяет линейку поставок компонентов по направлению коаксиальный кабель, кварцевые генераторы и конденсаторы (керамические, пленочные, электролитические), за счёт заключения дистрибьюторских договоров

Мы предлагаем:

- Конкурентоспособные цены и скидки постоянным клиентам.
- Специальные условия для постоянных клиентов.
- Подбор аналогов.
- Поставку компонентов в любых объемах, удовлетворяющих вашим потребностям.
- Приемлемые сроки поставки, возможна ускоренная поставка.
- Доставку товара в любую точку России и стран СНГ.
- Комплексную поставку.
- Работу по проектам и поставку образцов.
- Формирование склада под заказчика.
- Сертификаты соответствия на поставляемую продукцию (по желанию клиента).
- Тестирование поставляемой продукции.
- Поставку компонентов, требующих военную и космическую приемку.
- Входной контроль качества.
- Наличие сертификата ISO.

В составе нашей компании организован Конструкторский отдел, призванный помогать разработчикам, и инженерам.

Конструкторский отдел помогает осуществить:

- Регистрацию проекта у производителя компонентов.
- Техническую поддержку проекта.
- Защиту от снятия компонента с производства.
- Оценку стоимости проекта по компонентам.
- Изготовление тестовой платы монтаж и пусконаладочные работы.



Тел: +7 (812) 336 43 04 (многоканальный)

Email: [org@lifeelectronics.ru](mailto:org@lifeelectronics.ru)

[www.lifeelectronics.ru](http://www.lifeelectronics.ru)